

Appendix 3.4 - Emission Inventory on Bus, Minibus and Taxi Termini, Heavy Goods Vehicle and Coach Parking Sites

Legend: BD = FBDD PD = PLB Diesel H7 = HGV7
 XX = Vehicle Type BS = FBSD PL = PLB LPG H8 = HGV8
 B6 = NFB6 TL = TAXI LPG
 B7 = NFB7 TP = TAXI Petrol

AERMOD Input Parameters - XY Coordinate of PTI Volume Source

Choi Yuen Bus Terminus

Sheung Shui Bus Terminus

Model_ID	X	Y	Model_ID	X	Y
CYE_XX101	831036.02	840171.32	SSB_XX401	831262.67	840294.66
CYE_XX102	831041.52	840171.32	SSB_XX402	831263.39	840301.67
CYE_XX103	831034.84	840082.44	SSB_XX403	831264.12	840308.67
CYE_XX104	831040.34	840082.44	SSB_XX404	831264.84	840315.67
			SSB_XX405	831265.57	840322.68
			SSB_XX406	831266.29	840329.68
			SSB_XX407	831267.02	840336.68
			SSB_XX408	831267.74	840343.69
			SSB_XX409	831180.19	840305.93
			SSB_XX410	831184.80	840300.61
			SSB_XX411	831175.87	840313.37
			SSB_XX412	831176.60	840320.37
			SSB_XX413	831177.32	840327.37
			SSB_XX414	831178.05	840334.38
			SSB_XX415	831178.78	840341.38
			SSB_XX416	831179.50	840348.38

Appendix 3.4 - Emission Inventory on Bus, Minibus and Taxi Termini, Heavy Goods Vehicle and Coach Parking Sites

Legend: BD = FBDD PD = PLB Diesel TL = TAXI LPG B6 = NF86 H7 = HGV7
 XX = Vehicle Type BS = FBSD PL = PLB LPG TP = TAXI Petrol B7 = NF87 H8 = HGV8

AERMOD Input Parameters - XY Coordinate of Spread Distances

Choi Yuen Bus Terminus			Tai Ping Estate PTI			Ching Ho Estate PTI			Sheung Shui Bus Terminus			Sheung Shui Station Minibus Terminus			Tin Ping Estate Bus Terminus			Ma Sik Road Carpark		
Model_ID	X	Y	Model_ID	X	Y	Model_ID	X	Y	Model_ID	X	Y	Model_ID	X	Y	Model_ID	X	Y	Model_ID	X	Y
						CHE_XXSS5	831518.46	839711.58				SSM_XXSS	831113.75	840376.67	TIN_XXSS	831604.66	840616.53			
						CHE_XXSS5	831507.82	839714.70				SSM_XXSS	831124.04	840383.89	TIN_XXSS	831598.38	840604.63			
						CHE_XXSS5	831519.29	839727.01				SSM_XXSS	831139.31	840390.60	TIN_XXSS	831592.76	840601.50			
						CHE_XXSS5	831520.75	839738.20				SSM_XXSS	831150.73	840387.15	TIN_XXSS	831585.83	840589.09			
						CHE_XXSS5	831519.49	839759.71				SSM_XXSS	831164.27	840385.18	TIN_XXSS	831571.09	840566.68			
						CHE_XXSS5	831523.19	839777.32				SSM_XXSS	831194.33	840386.08	TIN_XXSS	831556.78	840546.32			
						CHE_XXSS5	831528.93	839788.81				SSM_XXSS	831310.44	840374.03	TIN_XXSS	831530.65	840519.93			
						CHE_XXSS5	831538.66	839801.75				SSM_XXSS	831319.34	840362.70	TIN_XXSS	831525.18	840514.31			
						CHE_XXSS5	831548.74	839810.79				SSM_XXSS	831323.90	840356.38	TIN_XXSS	831502.55	840491.10			
						CHE_XXSS5	831559.08	839816.24				SSM_XXSS	831325.31	840348.69	TIN_XXSS	831446.42	840438.55			
						CHE_XXSS5	831562.13	839808.20				SSM_XXSS	831325.23	840341.67	TIN_XXSS	831405.43	840400.63			
						CHE_XXSS5	831553.17	839803.77				SSM_XXSS	831324.57	840328.76	TIN_XXSS	831400.55	840405.90			
						CHE_XXSS5	831546.45	839796.89				SSM_XXSS	831318.05	840322.05	TIN_XXSS	831423.76	840427.25			
						CHE_XXSS5	831537.88	839786.38				SSM_XXSS	831307.46	840307.19	TIN_XXSS	831435.18	840438.04			
						CHE_XXSS5	831531.07	839772.56				SSM_XXSS	831300.89	840290.60	TIN_XXSS	831470.07	840470.66			
						CHE_XXSS5	831528.54	839760.98				SSM_XXSS	831296.95	840274.42	TIN_XXSS	831485.84	840491.98			
						CHE_XXSS5	831529.32	839729.35				SSM_XXSS	831293.83	840249.30	TIN_XXSS	831500.73	840496.94			
						CHE_XXSS5	831521.24	839715.14				SSM_XXSS	831291.12	840224.01	TIN_XXSS	831518.97	840518.25			
						CHE_WB_L	831175.80	839449.65				SSM_XXSS	831289.15	840205.29	TIN_XXSS	831525.54	840524.82			
						CHE_WB_L	831179.06	839443.03				SSM_XXSS	831289.47	840196.75	TIN_XXSS	831552.55	840552.70			
						CHE_WB_L	831168.93	839439.41				SSM_XXSS	831293.01	840190.92	TIN_XXSS	831577.84	840587.15			
						CHE_WB_L	831146.25	839433.28				SSM_XXSS	831315.96	840169.20	TIN_XXSS	831588.93	840606.57			
						CHE_WB_L	831108.54	839429.19				SSM_XXSS	831383.67	840107.02	TIN_XXSS	831601.63	840630.22			
						CHE_WB_L	831107.48	839435.08				SSM_XXSS	831378.42	840102.39	TIN_XXSS	831613.38	840647.26			
						CHE_WB_L	831114.54	839435.37				SSM_XXSS	831284.45	840188.66	TIN_XXSS	831625.24	840660.07			
						CHE_WB_L	831144.95	839438.21				SSM_XXSS	831279.93	840195.80	TIN_XXSS	831636.63	840665.94			
						CHE_EB_L	831185.68	839446.73				SSM_XXSS	831279.19	840204.42	TIN_XXSS	831642.21	840668.97			
						CHE_EB_L	831180.23	839460.26				SSM_XXSS	831281.44	840219.71	TIN_XXSS	831650.92	840666.80			
						CHE_EB_L	831190.93	839466.39				SSM_XXSS	831281.49	840243.84	TIN_XXSS	831658.05	840661.75			
						CHE_EB_L	831205.04	839476.90				SSM_XXSS	831287.50	840292.41	TIN_XXSS	831659.58	840654.92			
						CHE_EB_L	831223.39	839494.26				SSM_XXSS	831301.84	840319.35	TIN_XXSS	831666.81	840623.76			
						CHE_EB_L	831226.70	839498.08				SSM_XXSS	831316.41	840337.57	TIN_XXSS	831672.72	840606.90			
						CHE_EB_L	831231.61	839493.89				SSM_XXSS	831318.47	840346.33	TIN_XXSS	831691.77	840580.11			
						CHE_EB_L	831227.72	839489.39				SSM_XXSS	831310.83	840362.22	TIN_XXSS	831723.67	840555.95			
						CHE_EB_L	831209.76	839471.19				SSM_XXSS	831286.99	840365.27	TIN_XXSS	831756.88	840536.32			
						CHE_EB_L	831190.93	839458.00				SSM_XXSS	831192.40	840375.12	TIN_XXSS	831775.27	840524.09			
						CHE_EB_L	831193.66	839450.31				SSM_XXSS	831167.11	840374.96	TIN_XXSS	831796.47	840510.30			
											SSM_XXSS	831128.64	840379.84	TIN_XXSS	831808.54	840500.53				
											SSM_XXSS	831119.99	840374.70	TIN_XXSS	831844.11	840468.25				
											SSM_XXSS	831114.84	840366.70							
											SSM_XXSS	831113.86	840360.79							
											SSM_XXSS	831125.90	840341.08							
											SSM_XXSS	831137.29	840327.29							
											SSM_XXSS	831170.57	840295.43							
											SSM_XXSA	831184.50	840282.57							
											SSM_XXSA	831174.84	840272.88							
											SSM_XXSA	831128.31	840316.67							
											SSM_XXSA	831109.04	840339.88							
											SSM_XXSA	831100.31	840359.19							
											SSM_XXSA	831113.86	840360.79							
											SSM_XXSA	831125.90	840341.08							
											SSM_XXSA	831137.29	840327.29							
											SSM_XXSA	831170.57	840295.43							

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EMFAC-HK Model Parameters

EMFAC-HK Model	v4.3	
Model Year	2030	
Temperature	6	°C
Relative Humidity	16	%
Speed	10	km/h

Running and Start Emission Extracted from EMFAC-HK Model

Running Emissions (g/km)

Pollutant	TAXI-PETROL	TAXI-LPG	PLB-DIESEL	PLB-LPG	HGV7	HGV8	NFB6	NFB7	FBSD	FBDD
NO	0.0596	1.0081	0.7831	1.9716	1.8387	3.7029	1.2828	1.7057	2.9636	10.62
NO2	0.0031	0.0282	0.3046	0.0099	0.8327	1.2746	0.4988	0.8401	0.5374	0.7139
RSP	0.0096	0	0.0657	0	0.0766	0.1502	0.0768	0.0526	0.0834	0.3809
FSP	0.0089	0	0.0604	0	0.0705	0.1382	0.0706	0.0484	0.0768	0.3504

NO Start Emissions (g/trips)

Vehicle Type (minute)	TAXI-PETROL	TAXI-LPG	PLB-DIESEL	PLB-LPG	HGV7	HGV8	NFB6	NFB7	FBSD	FBDD
5	0.0754	1.0087	0.0425	1.7882	0.0724	0.1220	0.0428	0.0776	0.1693	0.6686
10	0.0767	1.0253	0.0765	2.6944	0.1304	0.2196	0.0770	0.1397	0.3048	1.2035
20	0.0791	1.0579	0.1020	4.2857	0.1738	0.2929	0.1027	0.1863	0.4064	1.6047
30	0.0814	1.0895	0.1443	5.5824	0.2462	0.4148	0.1456	0.2639	0.5757	2.2733
40	0.0837	1.1200	0.1783	6.5845	0.3041	0.5125	0.1799	0.3259	0.7112	2.8082
50	0.0860	1.1495	0.2378	7.2919	0.4055	0.6833	0.2398	0.4346	0.9482	3.7444
60	0.0881	1.1779	0.3483	7.7047	0.5938	1.0006	0.3511	0.6364	1.3885	5.4828
120	0.0980	1.3109	0.4331	7.9231	0.7385	1.2446	0.4368	0.7917	1.7272	6.8200
180	0.1086	1.4527	0.6370	7.8940	1.0861	1.8303	0.6422	1.1642	2.5400	10.0295
240	0.1077	1.4407	0.8324	7.8496	1.4191	2.3917	0.8392	1.5212	3.3189	13.1053
300	0.1062	1.4206	0.9343	7.7897	1.5929	2.6846	0.9419	1.7075	3.7253	14.7100
360	0.1040	1.3922	1.1041	7.7145	1.8826	3.1727	1.1132	2.0180	4.4026	17.3846
420	0.1014	1.3555	1.2146	7.6239	2.0708	3.4899	1.2245	2.2198	4.8429	19.1230
480	0.0979	1.3106	1.2740	7.5179	2.1722	3.6608	1.2845	2.3285	5.0800	20.0591
540	0.0941	1.2576	1.3080	7.3966	2.2301	3.7584	1.3187	2.3905	5.2154	20.5940
600	0.0894	1.1963	1.3419	7.2598	2.2880	3.8560	1.3529	2.4526	5.3510	21.1289
660	0.0843	1.1268	1.3589	7.1077	2.3171	3.9048	1.3701	2.4836	5.4186	21.3964
720	0.0785	1.0491	1.3589	6.9403	2.3171	3.9048	1.3701	2.4836	5.4186	21.3964
MAX	0.1086	1.4527	1.3589	7.9231	2.3171	3.9048	1.3701	2.4836	5.4186	21.3964

NO2 Start Emissions (g/trips)

Vehicle Type (minute)	TAXI-PETROL	TAXI-LPG	PLB-DIESEL	PLB-LPG	HGV7	HGV8	NFB6	NFB7	FBSD	FBDD
5	0.0040	0.0283	0.0165	0.0090	0.0340	0.0347	0.0167	0.0382	0.0316	0.0503
10	0.0040	0.0288	0.0297	0.0136	0.0611	0.0625	0.0300	0.0688	0.0569	0.0905
20	0.0042	0.0297	0.0396	0.0216	0.0815	0.0833	0.0400	0.0917	0.0758	0.1206
30	0.0043	0.0306	0.0562	0.0282	0.1155	0.1181	0.0566	0.1300	0.1074	0.1709
40	0.0044	0.0314	0.0694	0.0332	0.1427	0.1458	0.0699	0.1606	0.1327	0.2111
50	0.0045	0.0322	0.0925	0.0368	0.1902	0.1945	0.0932	0.2141	0.1769	0.2814
60	0.0046	0.0330	0.1354	0.0389	0.2785	0.2847	0.1365	0.3135	0.2590	0.4121
120	0.0052	0.0368	0.1685	0.0400	0.3465	0.3542	0.1698	0.3899	0.3222	0.5126
180	0.0057	0.0407	0.2477	0.0399	0.5095	0.5209	0.2498	0.5734	0.4738	0.7538
240	0.0057	0.0404	0.3237	0.0396	0.6658	0.6806	0.3263	0.7493	0.6191	0.9849
300	0.0056	0.0398	0.3633	0.0393	0.7473	0.7639	0.3663	0.8410	0.6949	1.1055
360	0.0055	0.0390	0.4294	0.0389	0.8831	0.9028	0.4329	0.9939	0.8213	1.3065
420	0.0053	0.0380	0.4723	0.0385	0.9715	0.9931	0.4762	1.0933	0.9034	1.4372
480	0.0052	0.0368	0.4955	0.0380	1.0190	1.0417	0.4995	1.1468	0.9476	1.5075
540	0.0049	0.0353	0.5087	0.0373	1.0462	1.0695	0.5128	1.1774	0.9729	1.5477
600	0.0047	0.0336	0.5219	0.0367	1.0734	1.0973	0.5262	1.2080	0.9981	1.5879
660	0.0044	0.0316	0.5285	0.0359	1.0869	1.1112	0.5328	1.2233	1.0108	1.6080
720	0.0041	0.0294	0.5285	0.0350	1.0869	1.1112	0.5328	1.2233	1.0108	1.6080
MAX	0.0057	0.0407	0.5285	0.0400	1.0869	1.1112	0.5328	1.2233	1.0108	1.6080

Appendix 3.4 - Emission Inventory on Bus, Minibus and Taxi Termini, Heavy Goods Vehicle and Coach Parking Sites

RSP Start Emissions (g/trips)

Vehicle Type (minute)	TAXI-PETROL	TAXI-LPG	PLB-DIESEL	PLB-LPG	HGV7	HGV8	NFB6	NFB7	FBSD	FBDD
5	0.0004	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0.0008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0.0015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	0.0023	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	0.0030	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50	0.0036	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60	0.0042	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
120	0.0070	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180	0.0079	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
240	0.0087	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0.0093	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
360	0.0099	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
420	0.0104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
480	0.0107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
540	0.0110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0.0112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
660	0.0113	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
720	0.0113	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAX	0.0113	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FSP Start Emissions (g/trips)

Vehicle Type (minute)	TAXI-PETROL	TAXI-LPG	PLB-DIESEL	PLB-LPG	HGV7	HGV8	NFB6	NFB7	FBSD	FBDD
5	0.0004	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0.0007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0.0014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	0.0021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	0.0027	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50	0.0034	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60	0.0039	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
120	0.0065	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180	0.0073	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
240	0.0080	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0.0087	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
360	0.0092	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
420	0.0096	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
480	0.0100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
540	0.0102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0.0104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
660	0.0105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
720	0.0105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAX	0.0105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Model Year Population Extracted from EMFAC-HK

Type	Petrol	Diesel	LPG	TAXI Fuel Ratio	
PC	705259.5	11447	0	LPG %	Petrol %
TAXI	1.368577	0	18302.62	99.99%	0.01%
LGV3	20.90451	582.1287	0		
LGV4	1459.074	56277.08	0		
LGV6	0	20732.44	0		
HGV7	0	13339.98	0	PLB Fuel Ratio	
HGV8	0	26224.5	0	Diesel %	LPG %
PLB	0	3291.027	1031.973	76.13%	23.87%
PV4	71.99245	441.0075	0		
PV5	3.543596	3584.49	416.9673		
NFB6	0	2547	0		
NFB7	0	1767	0		
NFB8	0	3879	0		
FBSD	0	275	0		
FBDD	0	5843.001	0		
MC	72695.09	0	0		
HGV9	0	6851.006	0		
NFB9	0	2	0		

Appendix 3.4 - Emission Inventory on Bus, Minibus and Taxi Termini, Heavy Goods Vehicle and Coach Parking Sites

Idling Emission Factor

HGV7	Population	Emission Factor				Mass Factor [11]	Air-Con Factor [12]	Average Emission Factor (g/min)							
		Cold Idling		Hot Idling (PIARC: HGV Diesel)				Cold Idling				Hot Idling			
		NOx (g/s) [2]	PM (g/hr) [3]	NOx (g/hr) [5]	PM (g/hr) [5]			NOx	NO	NO2	PM	NOx	NO	NO2	PM
Euro IV	0.00%	0.0059	0.20	7.51	0.20	0.9	1.3	3.540E-01	2.437E-01	1.103E-01	6.177E-04	8.091E-02	5.569E-02	2.522E-02	6.177E-04
Euro V	24.09%	0.0059	0.10	11.71	0.10	*HGV7 Max. 16t, 0.9 is used. [13]		NO Ratio [1]= 0.688							
Euro VI	75.91%	0.0059	0.01	1.75	0.01			NO2 Ratio [1]= 0.312							

HGV8	Population	Emission Factor				Mass Factor [11]	Air-Con Factor [12]	Average Emission Factor (g/min)							
		Cold Idling		Hot Idling (PIARC: HGV Diesel)				Cold Idling				Hot Idling			
		NOx (g/s) [2]	PM (g/hr) [3]	NOx (g/hr) [5]	PM (g/hr) [5]			NOx	NO	NO2	PM	NOx	NO	NO2	PM
Euro IV	0.00%	0.0144	0.20	7.51	0.20	1.0	1.3	4.425E-01	3.292E-01	1.133E-01	5.880E-04	7.901E-02	5.878E-02	2.023E-02	5.880E-04
Euro V	19.04%	0.0230	0.10	11.71	0.10	*HGV8 Max. 24t, 1.0 is used. [13]		NO Ratio [1]= 0.744							
Euro VI	80.96%	0.0037	0.01	1.75	0.01			NO2 Ratio [1]= 0.256							

Remarks:

In this section, *Road Tunnels: Vehicle Emissions and Air Demand for Ventilation (2019R02EN)* published by World Road Association is used as reference on hot idling (hereinafter PIARC-VEADV); and with Gradient 0%, v=0kph.

[1] NO and NO2 ratio was calculated based on Running Emission Factors extracted from latest EMFAC-HK (i.e. EMFAC-HK v4.3).

[2] For NOx cold idling, referenced from *Calculation of Start Emissions in Air Quality Impact Assessment (2021)* published by EPD.

[3] For PM cold idling, referenced to hot idling emission factors from PIARC-VEADV to its respective fuels (i.e. FBDD = HGV Diesel; FBSD = HGV Diesel; PLB Diesel = LCV Diesel; PLB LPG = LCV Diesel; TAXI LPG = PC Diesel; TAXI Petrol = PC Petrol; NFB7/8 = HGV Diesel; HGV7/8 = HGV Diesel).

[4] For cold idling which not in listed in *Calculation of Start Emissions in Air Quality Impact Assessment (2021)* published by EPD, hot idling of its respective Euro Emission Standard, Fuel Type and Vehicle Type is used.

[5] For hot idling on FBDD, FBSD, NFB6/7 and HGV7/8, reference made to Tables 45 and 46 of PIARC-VEADV.

[6] For hot idling on PLB Diesel and PLB LPG, reference made to Tables 42 and 43 of PIARC-VEADV. Idling emission factors of diesel vehicles were assumed for LPG vehicles as a conservative approach.

[7] For NOx hot idling on LPG vehicles, assume the same as cold idling emission factors.

[8] For PM hot idling on Taxi LPG, reference made to Table 37 of PIARC-VEADV. Idling emission factors of diesel vehicles were assumed for LPG vehicles as a conservative approach.

[9] For hot idling on Taxi Petrol, reference made to Tables 33 and 34 of PIARC-VEADV. Idling emission factors of diesel vehicles were assumed for LPG vehicles as a conservative approach.

[10] For NOx cold idling in NFB7, Euro IV cold idling emission factor were assumed for Euro V cold idling emission factor as a conservative approach.

[11] For mass factor, reference made to Table 27 of PIARC-VEADV. Only applicable to vehicles adopting HGV factors.

[12] A factor of 1.3 has been applied to account for the additional A/C loading, reference from Appendix 3.10b and 3.10c of approved EIA Report of "Liantang/Heung Yuen Wai Cross-boundary Control Point" (EIA-190/2010).

[13] With reference to Part II Maximum Weights for Rigid Vehicles of Cap.374A Road Traffic (Construction and Maintenance of Vehicles) Regulation, maximum of 2-axle, 3-axle and 4-axle vehicles should have maximum gross vehicle weight of 16, 24 and 30 tonnes respectively.

Choi Yuen Bus Terminus

PTI Type: Semi-confined

Assessment Vehicle: FBDD

PART 1 - Running Emission

Parameters
 Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point = 250 m (Section 1 - Ingress)
 Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = 140 m (Section 2 - Egress)
 Total Travelling Distance in PTI = 390 m (1km=1000m)
 Travelling Speed = 10 km/h

Start Hour	End Hour	Total Flow	A											
			Running Emission Factor (g/km-vehicle)				Running Emission Within PTI (g)				Running Emission W/PTI (g/s)			
			NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP
2400	100	5	10.62	0.7139	0.3809	0.3504	2.071E+01	1.392E+00	7.428E-01	6.833E-01	5.753E-03	3.867E-04	2.063E-04	1.889E-04

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Pollutant	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720	minutes	
NO	0.8688	1.7376	3.4752	5.2128	6.9504	8.6880	10.4256	20.8512	31.2768	41.7024	52.1280	62.5536	72.9792	83.4048	93.8304	104.2560	114.6816	125.1072	135.5328	60
NO ₂	0.0503	0.1006	0.2012	0.3018	0.4024	0.5030	0.6036	1.2072	1.8108	2.4144	3.0180	3.6216	4.2252	4.8288	5.4324	6.0360	6.6396	7.2432	7.8468	60
RSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60
FSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Total	Number of Trips															Start Emission (g)					
			5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720	NO	NO _x	RSP
2400	100	5																		8.024E+00	6.030E-01	0	0

Remark: Number of trips were derived based on on-site observations at the PTIs and/or operators' published schedules.

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters
 Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = 2 min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Trips (60-720min)	Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min)				Cold Idling Emission (g)				Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min)				Hot Idling Emission (g)				Total Idling Emission = Cold Idling + Hot Idling				
			NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	
2400	100	0	6.008E+00	4.039E-01	1.473E-03	1.473E-03	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	1.658E+00	1.114E-01	1.473E-02	1.473E-02

Parameters
 Maximum Duration for adjusting Start Emission = 2 min(s) *As per EPD Guideline
 Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = 140 m (Section 2)
 Travelling Distance from PTI Egress to Open Road = 560 m (Section 3)
 * (Section 2)+(Section 3) = 700m Spread Distance as per EPD Guideline

Adjusted Calculations for Idling Emission

Start Hour	End Hour	Emission for Adjusting Start Emission (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g/s)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g/s)							
		NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP				
2400	100	8.698E-01	5.571E-02	7.363E-03	7.363E-03	1.473E+00	1.095E-01	3.997E-01	3.997E-01	1.473E-03	1.095E-01	3.997E-01	3.997E-01	1.473E-03	1.095E-01	3.997E-01	3.997E-01	1.473E-03	1.095E-01	3.997E-01	3.997E-01	1.473E-03	1.095E-01	3.997E-01	3.997E-01

Tai Pinq Estate PTI

PTI Type:

Assessment Vehicle:

PART 1 - Running Emission

Parameters
 Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point =
 Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress =
 Total Travelling Distance in PTI
 Travelling Speed =

100	m	(Section 1 - Ingress)
80	m	(Section 2 - Egress)
0.180	km	(1km=1000m)
10	km/h	

Calculations *Total Flow estimated from frequency table

Start Hour	End Hour	Total Flow	Running Emission Factor (g/km-vehicle)				Within PTI (Section 1)+(Section 2) Running Emission Within PTI (g)				Running Emission Within PTI (g/s)			
			NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
			2400	100	13	10.62	0.7139	0.3809	0.3504	2.489E+01	1.671E+00	8.193E-01	8.199E-01	6.903E-03

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Emission Factor Extracted from EMFAC (atrup)

Pollutant	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720
NO	0.6688	1.2035	2.3027	2.7733	2.9382	3.1444	3.3828	6.8204	10.3395	13.1053	14.7100	17.3846	19.1230	20.9591	22.9940	25.1289	27.3644	29.6994
NO ₂	0.0503	0.0905	0.1709	0.2106	0.2211	0.2314	0.2417	0.5126	0.7538	0.9849	1.1055	1.3065	1.4372	1.5075	1.5477	1.5879	1.6280	1.6680
RSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Total	Number of Trips																			
			5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720		
2400	100	3																				

Start Hour	End Hour	Total	Start Emission (g)			
			NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
2400	100	3	4.814E+00	3.618E-01	0	0

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters
 Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Trips (60-720min)	Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min)				Cold Idling Emission (g)			
			NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
			2400	100	0	6.008E+00	4.039E-01	1.473E-03	1.473E-03	0.000E+00

Trips (60-720min)	Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min)				Hot Idling Emission (g)			
	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
	3	1.658E-01	1.114E-02	1.473E-03	1.473E-03	9.945E-01	6.655E-02	8.835E-03

Start Hour	End Hour	Trips (60-720min)	Total Idling Emission = Cold Idling + Hot Idling			
			NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
2400	100	0	6.008E+00	4.039E-01	1.473E-03	1.473E-03

Parameters
 Maximum Duration for adjusting Start Emission = min(s)
 Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Ingress = m
 Travelling Distance from PTI Egress to Open Road = m

*As per EPD Guideline
 (Section 2)
 (Section 3)
 * (Section 2)+(Section 3) = 700m Spread Distance as per EPD Guideline

Adjusted Calculations for Idling Emission

Start Hour	End Hour	Emission for Adjusting Start Emission (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g/s)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g/s)			
		NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
2400	100	4.973E-01	3.343E-02	4.418E-03	4.418E-03	4.834E-01	3.735E-02	4.942E-03	4.942E-03	1.310E-04	1.042E-05	0	0	3.892E+00	2.908E-01	0	0	1.002E-03	5.070E-05	0	0

Ching Ho Estate PTI

PTI Type: Open-area

Assessment Vehicle: FBSD

PART 1 - Running Emission

Parameters
Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point =
Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress =
Total Travelling Distance in PTI
Travelling Speed =

Table with 2 columns: Parameter, Value. Values include 80 m, 90 m, 0.170 km, 10 km/h.

Table A: Running Emission Factor (g/km-vehicle) and Running Emission Within PTI (g). Columns include Start Hour, End Hour, Total Flow, and pollutant emissions (NO, NO2, RSP, FSP).

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Emission Factor Extracted from EMFAC (at/rip)

Table of Start Emission Factor (g/vehicle) for pollutants (NO2, RSP, FSP) across different trip lengths (5, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 360, 420, 480, 540, 600, 660, 720 minutes).

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Table B: Number of Trips and Start Emission (g) for various pollutants across different start and end hours.

Remark: Number of trips were derived based on on-site observations at the PTIs and operators' published schedules.

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters
Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = 2 min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Table C: Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min) and Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min) for various pollutants across different trip lengths and idling times.

Parameters

Maximum Duration for adjusting Start Emission = 1 min(s)
Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = 90 m
Travelling Distance from PTI Egress to Open Road = 610 m

Adjusted Calculations for Idling Emission

Table D: Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) and Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) for various pollutants across different start and end hours.

Appendix 3.4 - Emission Inventory on Bus, Minibus and Taxi Termini, Heavy Goods Vehicle and Coach Parking Sites

Ching Ho Estate PTI

PTI Type: Open-area

Assessment Vehicle: PTB

Fuel: DIESEL

PART 1 - Running Emission

Parameters
Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point =
Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress =
Total Travelling Distance in PTI

80 m (Section 1 - Ingress)
90 m (Section 2 - Egress)
0.170 km (1km = 1000m)
10 km/h

Population Ratio Extracted from EMFAC
Diesel %: 76.13%
LPG %: 23.87%

Calculations *Total Flow calculated from traffic survey

Table with 15 columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Total Flow, Total (adjusted with fuel %), and Running Emission Factor (g/km vehicle) for various pollutants (NO, NO2, RSP, FSP) within PTI.

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Emission Factor Extracted from EMFAC (trip) table with columns for Pollutant (NO, NO2, RSP, FSP) and duration (5, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 360, 420, 480, 540, 600, 660, 720 minutes).

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Table with 15 columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Terminating Vehicles, and Start Emission (adjusted with fuel %) for various pollutants.

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters
Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = 1.5 min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Large table with multiple columns for Start Hour, End Hour, Trips (adjusted with fuel %), Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min), Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min), and Total Idling Emission (g) for various pollutants.

Parameters

Maximum Duration for adjusting Start Emission = 1 min(s) *As per EPD Guideline

Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = 90 m

Travelling Distance from PTI Egress to Open Road = 610 m

Adjusted Calculations for Idling Emission

Table with 10 columns: Start Hour, End Hour, and Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) and Outside PTI (Section 3) for various pollutants.

PART 4 - Idling Emission (Bypass Vehicles)

Parameters
 Idling Time for Bypass Vehicles = 2 min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Bypass Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Bypass Vehicle	Bypass Vehicle (adjusted with)	Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min)				Hot Idling Emission (g)				Hot Idling Emission within PTI (g/s)				
				NO		RSP		NO		RSP		NO		RSP		
				NO	RSP	NO	RSP	NO	RSP	NO	RSP	NO	RSP	NO	RSP	
2400	100	0	0.00	2.500E-02	9.723E-03	4.333E-04	4.333E-04	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

PART 5 - Sum up all above parts

Start Hour	End Hour	Model ID: CHE_PDA1 Emissions Within PTI = A+B+C+D Within PTI (Section 1 + Section 2)				Model ID: CHE_POSW Spread distance = E to Ching Hui Road Westbound			
		Total Emission (g/s)				Total Emission (g/s)			
		NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP
2400	100	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

Start Hour	End Hour	Hourly Profile Ratio (0800-0900 as Baseline)				Hourly Profile Ratio (0800-0900 as Baseline)			
		NO		RSP		NO		RSP	
		NO	RSP	NO	RSP	NO	RSP	NO	RSP
2400	100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Ching Ho Estate PTI PTI Type: Open-area Assessment Vehicle: PLB Fuel: PLB

PART 1 - Running Emission Parameters Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point = 80 m (Section 1 - Ingress) Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = 90 m (Section 2 - Egress) Total Travelling Distance in PTI = 0.170 km (1km = 1000m) Travelling Speed = 10 km/h

Population Ratio Extracted from EMFAC Diesel %: 76.13% LPG %: 23.87%

Table with 12 columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Total Flow, Total (adjusted with fuel %), Running Emission Factor (g/km vehicle), Running Emission Within PTI (g), Running Emission Outside PTI (g).

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Table with 14 columns: Pollutant, 5, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 360, 420, 480, 540, 600, 660, 720, minutes.

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Table with 16 columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Terminating Vehicles, Number of Trips (5, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 360, 420, 480, 540, 600, 660, 720), Start Emission (adjusted with fuel % (g)).

Remark: Number of trips were derived based on on-site observations at the PTI.

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = 1.5 (min) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Table with 19 columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Trips (adjusted with fuel %), Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min), Cold Idling Emission (g), Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min), Hot Idling Emission (g), Total Idling Emission (g), Total Idling Emission within PTI (g), Total Idling Emission outside PTI (g).

Parameters Maximum Duration for adjusting Start Emission = 1 (min) *As per EPD Guideline Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Ingress = 80 m (Section 2) Travelling Distance from PTI Egress to Open Road = 90 m (Section 3) (Section 2)+(Section 3) = 150m Spread Distance as per EPD Guideline

Adjusted Calculations for Idling Emission

Table with 18 columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Emission for Adjusting Start Emission (g), Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g), Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g/s), Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g), Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g/s).

Ching Ho Estate PTI

PTI Type: Assessment Vehicle:
 Fuel:

PART 1 - Running Emission
 Parameters
 Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point = m (Section 1 - Ingress)
 Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = m (Section 2 - Egress)
 Total Travelling Distance in PTI = km (1km = 1000m)
 Travelling Speed = km/h

Population Ratio Extracted from EMFAC

LC %	Petrol %
99.99%	0.01%

Calculations *Total Flow calculated from traffic survey

Start Hour	End Hour	Total Flow	Total (adjusted with fuel %)	Running Emission Factor (g/km vehicle)												
				Within PTI (Section 1)(Section 2)			Running Emission Within PTI (g)			Running Emission Within PTI (g/s)			Running Emission Within PTI (g/s)			
				NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	
2400	100	0	0.00	0.0596	0.0031	0.0096	0.0089	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Emission Factor Extracted from EMFAC (trip)

Pollutant	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720	minutes
NO	0.0754	0.0787	0.071	0.0714	0.0637	0.0660	0.0681	0.0690	0.1077	0.1092	0.1100	0.1114	0.1114	0.0979	0.0941	0.0894	0.0843	0.0785	
NO ₂	0.0040	0.0040	0.0042	0.0043	0.0044	0.0045	0.0046	0.0052	0.0057	0.0057	0.0056	0.0055	0.0053	0.0052	0.0049	0.0047	0.0044	0.0041	
RSP	0.0004	0.0008	0.0015	0.0023	0.0030	0.0036	0.0042	0.0070	0.0079	0.0087	0.0093	0.0099	0.0104	0.0107	0.0110	0.0112	0.0113	0.0113	
FSP	0.0004	0.0007	0.0014	0.0021	0.0027	0.0034	0.0039	0.0073	0.0080	0.0087	0.0092	0.0096	0.0100	0.0102	0.0104	0.0105	0.0105	0.0105	

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Terminating Vehicles	Number of Trips																Start Emission (adjusted with fuel %) (g)					
			5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720	NO	NO _x	RSP	
2400	100	0																			0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters
 Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Trips (adjusted with fuel %) (240)	Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min)												Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min)												Total Idling Emission = Cold Idling + Hot Idling											
			Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min)			Cold Idling Emission (g)			Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min)			Hot Idling Emission (g)			Total Idling Emission within PTI (g)			Total Idling Emission within PTI (g/s)			Total Idling Emission within PTI (g/s)																	
			NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	NO	NO _x	RSP												
2400	100	0.00	1.267E-03	6.592E-05	2.167E-04	2.167E-04	0	0	0	1.648E-03	8.570E-05	2.167E-04	2.167E-04	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00													

Adjusted Calculations for Idling Emission

Start Hour	End Hour	Emission for Adjusting Start Emission (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g/s)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g/s)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g/s)			
		NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP
2400	100	0	0	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

Sheung Shui Bus Terminus

PTI Type: Assessment Vehicle:

PART 1 - Running Emission

Parameters
 Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point =
 Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress =
 Total Travelling Distance in PTI
 Travelling Speed =

150	m	(Section 1 - Ingress)
120	m	(Section 2 - Egress)
0.270	km	(1km = 1000m)
10	km/h	

Start Hour	End Hour	Total Flow	A																				
			Running Emission Factor (g/km-vehicle)				Running Emission Within PTI (g)				Running Emission Within PTI (g/s)												
			NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP									
2400	100	0	1.7057	0.8401	0.0526	0.0484	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Pollutant	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720	minutes	
NO	0.0776	0.1552	0.3104	0.4656	0.6208	0.7760	0.9312	1.8624	2.7936	3.7248	4.6560	5.5872	7.4768	9.3672	11.2576	13.1480	15.0384	16.9288	18.8192	
NO ₂	0.0382	0.0764	0.1528	0.2292	0.3116	0.3940	0.4764	0.9528	1.4292	1.9056	2.3820	2.8584	3.8112	4.7640	5.7168	6.6696	7.6224	8.5752	9.5280	
RSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Total	Number of Trips																Start Emission (g)					
			5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP
2400	100	0																			0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

Remark: Number of trips were derived based on on-site observations at the PTI.

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters
 Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Trips (60-720min)	Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min)												Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min)												Total Idling Emission = Cold Idling + Hot Idling											
			Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min)				Cold Idling Emission (g)				Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min)				Hot Idling Emission (g)				Total Idling Emission within PTI (g)				Total Idling Emission within PTI (g/s)															
			NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP												
2400	100	0	5.310E-01	2.615E-01	3.899E-04	3.899E-04	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00													

Adjusted Calculations for Idling Emission

Maximum Duration for adjusting Start Emission = min(s)
 Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = m
 Travelling Distance from PTI Egress to Open Road = m

Start Hour	End Hour	Emission for Adjusting Start Emission (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g/s)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g/s)							
		NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP				
2400	100	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

Shuang Shui Station Minibus Terminus
 PTI Type: Open-area Assessment Vehicle: PLS
 Fuel: DIESEL

PART 1 - Running Emission

Parameters
 Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point =
 Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress =
 Total Travelling Distance in PTI
 Travelling Speed =

50	m	(Section 1 - Ingress)
60	m	(Section 2 - Egress)
0.110	km	(1km = 1000m)
10	km/h	

Population Ratio	Extracted from EMFAC
Diesel %	LPG %
76.13%	23.87%

Start Hour	End Hour	Total Flow	Total (adjusted with fuel %)	Running Emission Factor (g/km vehicle)											
				NO			NO ₂			RSP			FSP		
				Within PTI (Section 1) (g)						Outside PTI (g)					
				NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
2400	100	0	0.00	0.7831	0.3046	0.0857	0.0604	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Pollutant	Start Emission Factor Extracted from EMFAC (trip)														minutes			
	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480		540	600	660
NO	0.0425	0.0765	0.1020	0.1443	0.1783	0.2578	0.3483	0.4311	0.5124	0.6133	0.7141	0.8146	0.9144	1.0144	1.1144	1.2144	1.3144	1.4144
NO ₂	0.0165	0.0297	0.0396	0.0528	0.0684	0.0925	0.1354	0.1685	0.2477	0.3237	0.3633	0.4294	0.4723	0.4955	0.5087	0.5219	0.5285	0.5285
RSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Terminating Vehicles	Number of Trips														Start Emission (adjusted with fuel %) (g)							
			5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720				
2400	100	0																						

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters
 Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = 3 min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Trips (adjusted with fuel %)	Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min)				Hot Idling Emission (g)				Total Idling Emission = Cold Idling + Hot Idling			
			NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
2400	100	0.00	4.320E-02	1.680E-02	4.333E-04	4.333E-04	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

Adjusted Calculations for Idling Emission

Start Hour	End Hour	Emission for Adjusting Start Emission (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g)			
		NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
2400	100	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00

PART 4 - Idling Emission (Bypass Vehicles)

Parameters
Idling Time for Bypass Vehicles = 2.5 min(s)
*As On-Site observations

Table with 17 columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Bypass Vehicle, Bypass Vehicle (adjusted with), and 16 columns for Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min) and Hot Idling Emission (g) for pollutants NO, NO2, RSP, and FSP.

PART 5 - Sum up all above parts

Table with 20 columns: Start Hour, End Hour, and 18 columns for emissions (NO, NO2, RSP, FSP) in g/s and g/hour for different models and sections.

Sheung Shui Station Minibus Terminus

PTI Type: Open-area

Assessment Vehicle: TAXI
Fuel: PETROL

PART 1 - Running Emission

Parameters
Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point = 50 m
Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = 60 m
Total Travelling Distance in PTI = 110 km
Travelling Speed = 10 km/h

(Section 1 - Ingress)
(Section 2 - Egress)
(1km = 1000m)

Population Ratio Extracted from EMFAC
LPG % 99.99%
Petrol % 0.01%

Table with columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Total Flow, Total adjusted with fuel %, Running Emission Factor (g/km vehicle), and Running Emission Within PTI (g). It lists hourly traffic flow and corresponding emissions for various pollutants (NO, NO2, RSP, FSP).

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Table showing Start Emission Factor extracted from EMFAC (trip) for pollutants (NO, NO2, RSP, FSP) across different trip durations (5, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 360, 420, 480, 540, 600, 660, 720 minutes).

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Large calculation table for Part 2, including columns for Start Hour, End Hour, Terminating Vehicles, Number of Trips (5-720), and Start Emission (adjusted with fuel %) for pollutants (NO, NO2, RSP, FSP).

Remark: Number of trips were derived based on on-site observations at the PTI.

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters
Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = 1.5 min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Large calculation table for Part 3, including columns for Start Hour, End Hour, Trips adjusted with fuel %, Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min), Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min), Trips (adjusted with fuel %), Hot Idling Emission (g), and Total Idling Emission (Cold Idling + Hot Idling) for pollutants (NO, NO2, RSP, FSP).

Parameters
Maximum Duration for adjusting Start Emission = 0 min(s)
Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = 60 m
Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Open Road = n/a m

Adjusted Calculations for Idling Emission

Table showing adjusted calculations for idling emission, including columns for Start Hour, End Hour, Emission for Adjusting Start Emission (g), Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g/s), Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g/s), and Total Adjusted Start Emission (g/s) for pollutants (NO, NO2, RSP, FSP).

Tin Pin Estate Bus Terminus

PTI Type:

Assessment Vehicle:

PART 1 - Running Emission

Parameters

Average Travelling Distance from PTI Ingress to Start Point = m (Section 1 - Ingress)
 Average Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = m (Section 2 - Egress)
 Total Travelling Distance in PTI = km (1km = 1000m)
 Travelling Speed = km/h

Start Hour	End Hour	Total Flow	Running Emission Factor (g/km-vehicle)												Running Emission Within PTI (g)												Running Emission Outside PTI (g/s)											
			NO				NO ₂				RSP				NO				NO ₂				RSP				NO				NO ₂				RSP			
			NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP								
2400	100	7	10.62	0.7139	0.3809	0.3504	1.686E+01	7.853E-01	4.190E-01	3.854E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00								

PART 2 - Start Emission (only for Terminating Vehicles)

Pollutant	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720	minutes	
NO	0.8688	1.7376	3.4752	5.2128	6.9496	8.6872	10.4248	20.8496	31.2744	41.6992	52.1239	62.5487	72.9735	83.3982	93.8230	104.2478	114.6726	125.0974	135.5222	6.588
NO ₂	0.0503	0.1006	0.2012	0.3018	0.4024	0.5030	0.6036	1.2072	1.8108	2.4144	3.0180	3.6216	4.2252	4.8288	5.4324	6.0360	6.6396	7.2432	7.8468	1.600
RSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Total	Number of Trips																	Start Emission (g)				
			5	10	20	30	40	50	60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	600	660	720	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
2400	100	7	1																		6.688E-01	5.030E-02		

PART 3 - Idling Emission (Terminating Vehicles)

Parameters
 Idling Time for Terminating Vehicles = min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Terminating Vehicles)

Start Hour	End Hour	Trips (60-720min)	Cold Idling Emission Factor (g/min)												Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min)												Total Idling Emission = Cold Idling + Hot Idling											
			NO				NO ₂				RSP				NO				NO ₂				RSP				NO				NO ₂				RSP			
			NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP								
2400	100	0	6.008E+00	4.039E-01	1.473E-03	1.473E-03	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00							

Parameters
 Maximum Duration for adjusting Start Emission = min(s) *As per EPD Guideline
 Travelling Distance from Start Point to PTI Egress = m (Section 2)
 Travelling Distance from PTI Egress to Open Road = m (Section 3) * (Section 2)+(Section 3) = 700m Spread Distance as per EPD Guideline

Start Hour	End Hour	Emission for Adjusting Start Emission (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Within PTI (Section 2) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 2) (g/s)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g)				Adjusted Start Emission Outside PTI (Section 3) (g/s)			
		NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP	NO	NO ₂	RSP	FSP
2400	100	1.509E-01	1.114E-02	1.473E-03	1.473E-03	3.592E-02	2.797E-03	7.709E-07	0	3.592E-02	2.797E-03	7.709E-07	0	4.699E-01	3.338E-02	0	0	1.977E-04	1.010E-05	0	0

PART 4 - Idling Emission (Bypass Vehicles)

Parameters
Idling Time for Bypass Vehicles = 1 min(s) *As On-Site observations

Calculations (only applicable for Bypass Vehicles)
Table with columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Bypass Vehicle, Hot Idling Emission Factor (g/min), Hot Idling Emission (g), Hot Idling Emission within PT1 (g/s) for NO, NO2, RSP, FSP.

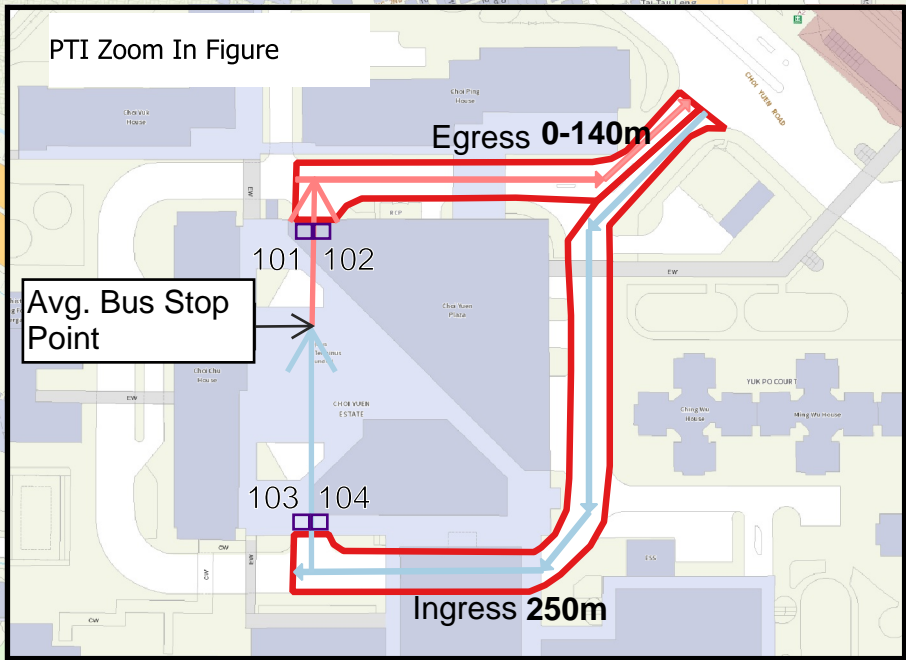
PART 5 - Sum up all above parts

Calculations
Table with columns: Start Hour, End Hour, Model ID, Emissions Within PT1, Spread distance = E, Split Ratio to LSASB, to JCRWB, to TPRWB.

PART 4 - Sum up all above parts

Calculations		Model ID: MSR_H7A1 Emissions Within Carpark = A+B+C Within Carpark (Section 1 + Section 2) Total Emission (g/s)				Model ID: MSR_H7SE Spread distance = D to Ma Sik Road EB (Section 3) Total Emission (g/s)				Model ID: MSR_H7SS Spread distance = D to Fan Leng Lau Road SB (Section 3) Total Emission (g/s)			
Start Hour	End Hour	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP
2400	100	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
100	200	1.225E-04	5.569E-05	2.087E-06	1.934E-06	6.431E-05	3.069E-05	0	0	6.431E-05	3.069E-05	0	0
200	300	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
300	400	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
400	500	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
500	600	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
600	700	1.463E-04	6.685E-05	2.087E-06	1.934E-06	2.375E-04	1.119E-04	0	0	2.375E-04	1.119E-04	0	0
700	800	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
800	900	1.491E-04	6.818E-05	2.087E-06	1.934E-06	2.582E-04	1.216E-04	0	0	2.582E-04	1.216E-04	0	0
900	1000	1.502E-04	6.867E-05	2.087E-06	1.934E-06	2.657E-04	1.252E-04	0	0	2.657E-04	1.252E-04	0	0
1000	1100	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
1100	1200	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
1200	1300	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
1300	1400	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
1400	1500	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
1500	1600	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
1600	1700	1.348E-04	6.139E-05	2.087E-06	1.934E-06	1.528E-04	7.219E-05	0	0	1.528E-04	7.219E-05	0	0
1700	1800	1.225E-04	5.569E-05	2.087E-06	1.934E-06	6.431E-05	3.069E-05	0	0	6.431E-05	3.069E-05	0	0
1800	1900	1.491E-04	6.818E-05	2.087E-06	1.934E-06	2.582E-04	1.216E-04	0	0	2.582E-04	1.216E-04	0	0
1900	2000	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
2000	2100	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
2100	2200	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
2200	2300	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0
2300	2400	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0	0

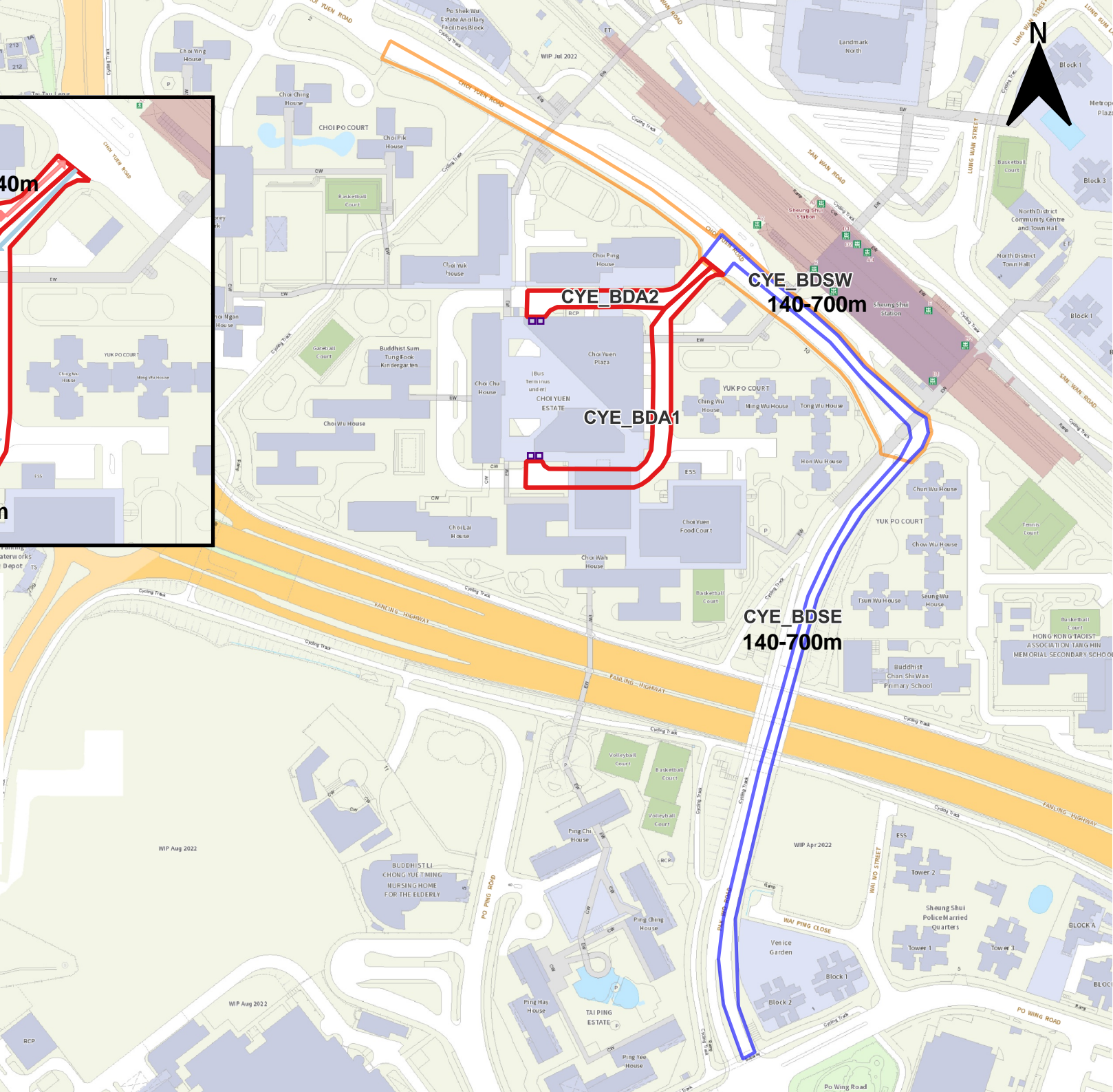
Hourly Profile Ratio (0900-1000 as Baseline)		Hourly Profile Ratio (0900-1000 as Baseline)				Hourly Profile Ratio (0900-1000 as Baseline)							
Start Hour	End Hour	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP	NO	NO _x	RSP	FSP
2400	100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
100	200	0.8157	0.8110	1.0000	1.0000	0.2421	0.2452	0	0	0.2421	0.2452	0	0
200	300	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
300	400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
400	500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
500	600	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
600	700	0.9742	0.9735	1.0000	1.0000	0.8938	0.8942	0	0	0.8938	0.8942	0	0
700	800	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
800	900	0.9931	0.9929	1.0000	1.0000	0.9717	0.9718	0	0	0.9717	0.9718	0	0
900	1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0	0	1.0000	1.0000	0	0
1000	1100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
1100	1200	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
1200	1300	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
1300	1400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
1400	1500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
1500	1600	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
1600	1700	0.8967	0.8940	1.0000	1.0000	0.5750	0.5768	0	0	0.5750	0.5768	0	0
1700	1800	0.8157	0.8110	1.0000	1.0000	0.2421	0.2452	0	0	0.2421	0.2452	0	0
1800	1900	0.9931	0.9929	1.0000	1.0000	0.9717	0.9718	0	0	0.9717	0.9718	0	0
1900	2000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
2000	2100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
2100	2200	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
2200	2300	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0
2300	2400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0	0

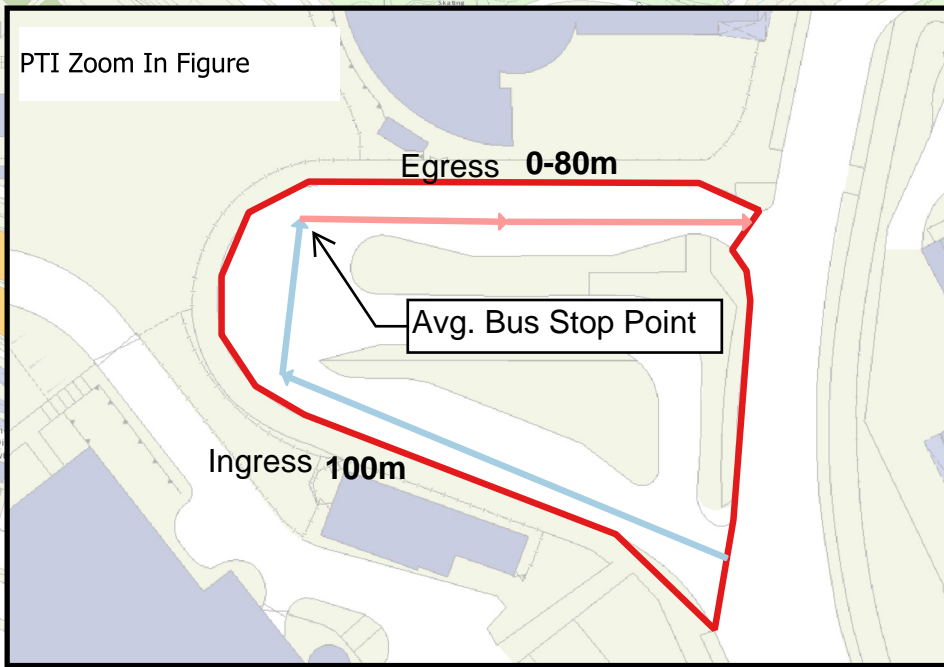
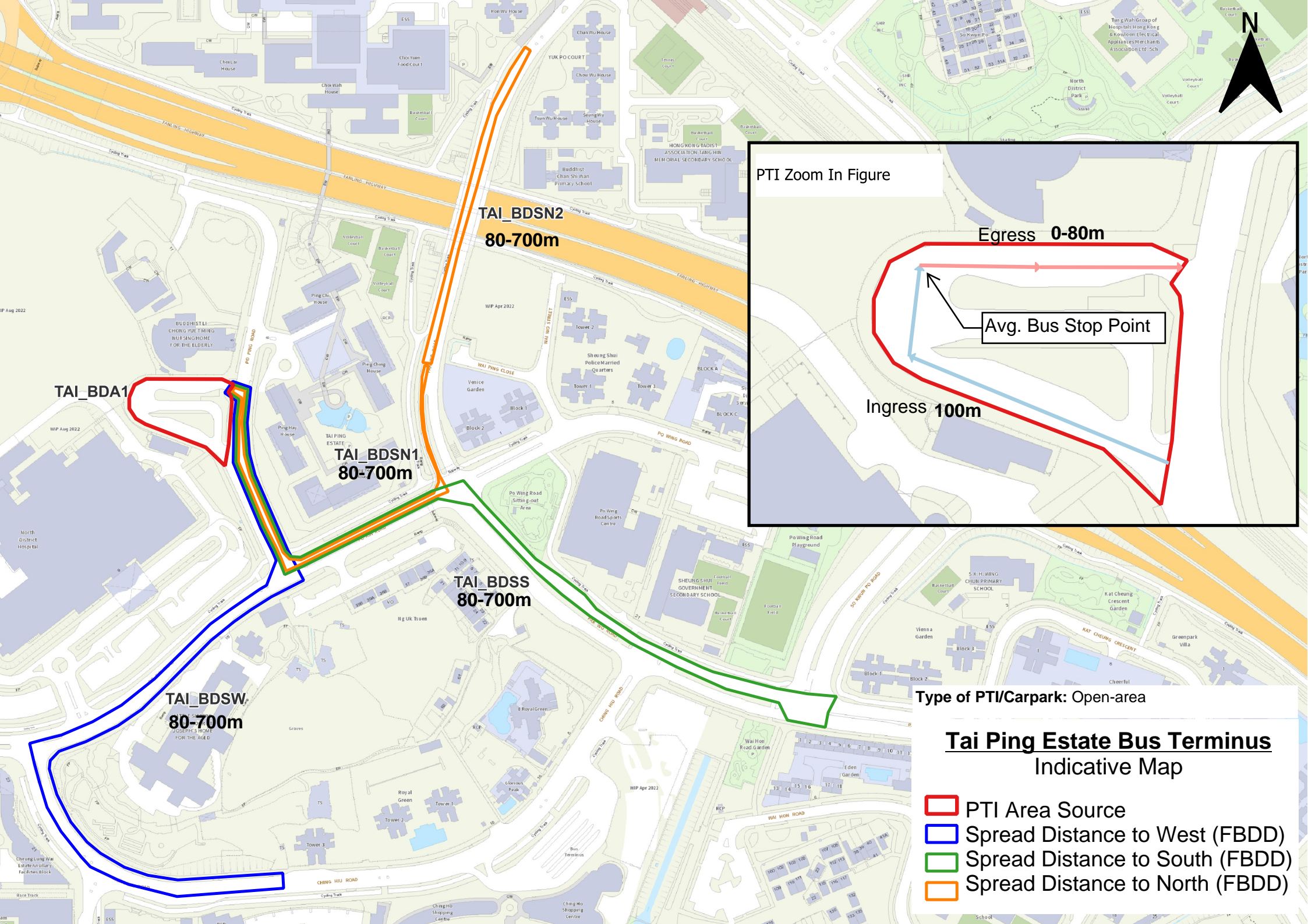


Choi Yuen Bus Terminus
Indicative Map

- ### PTI Volume Source (CYE_BD###)
- PTI Area Source
- Spread Distance to West (FBDD)
- Spread Distance to East (FBDD)

Type of PTI/Carpark: Semi-confined



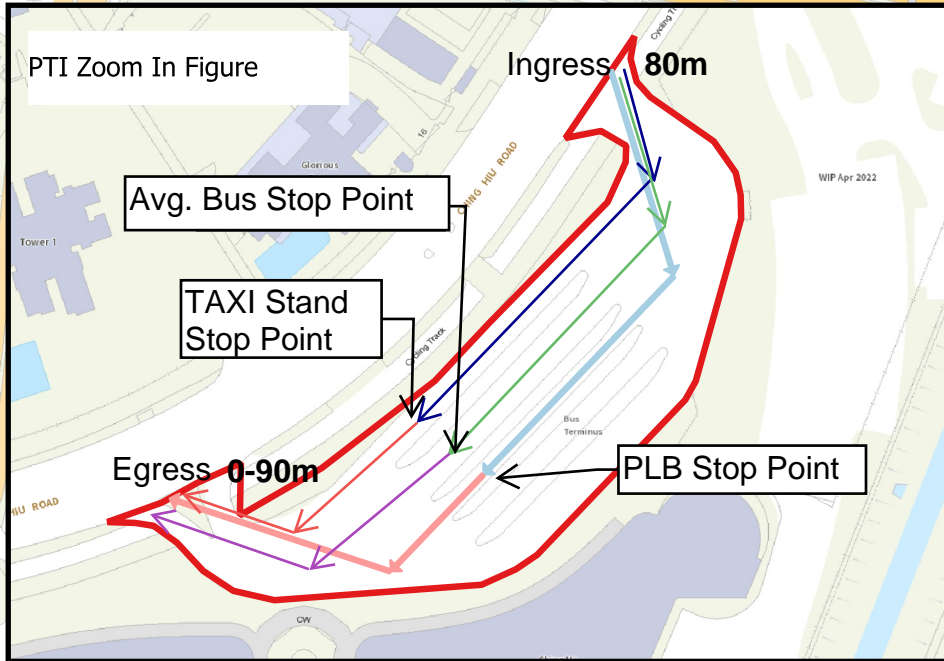


Type of PTI/Carpark: Open-area

Tai Ping Estate Bus Terminus Indicative Map

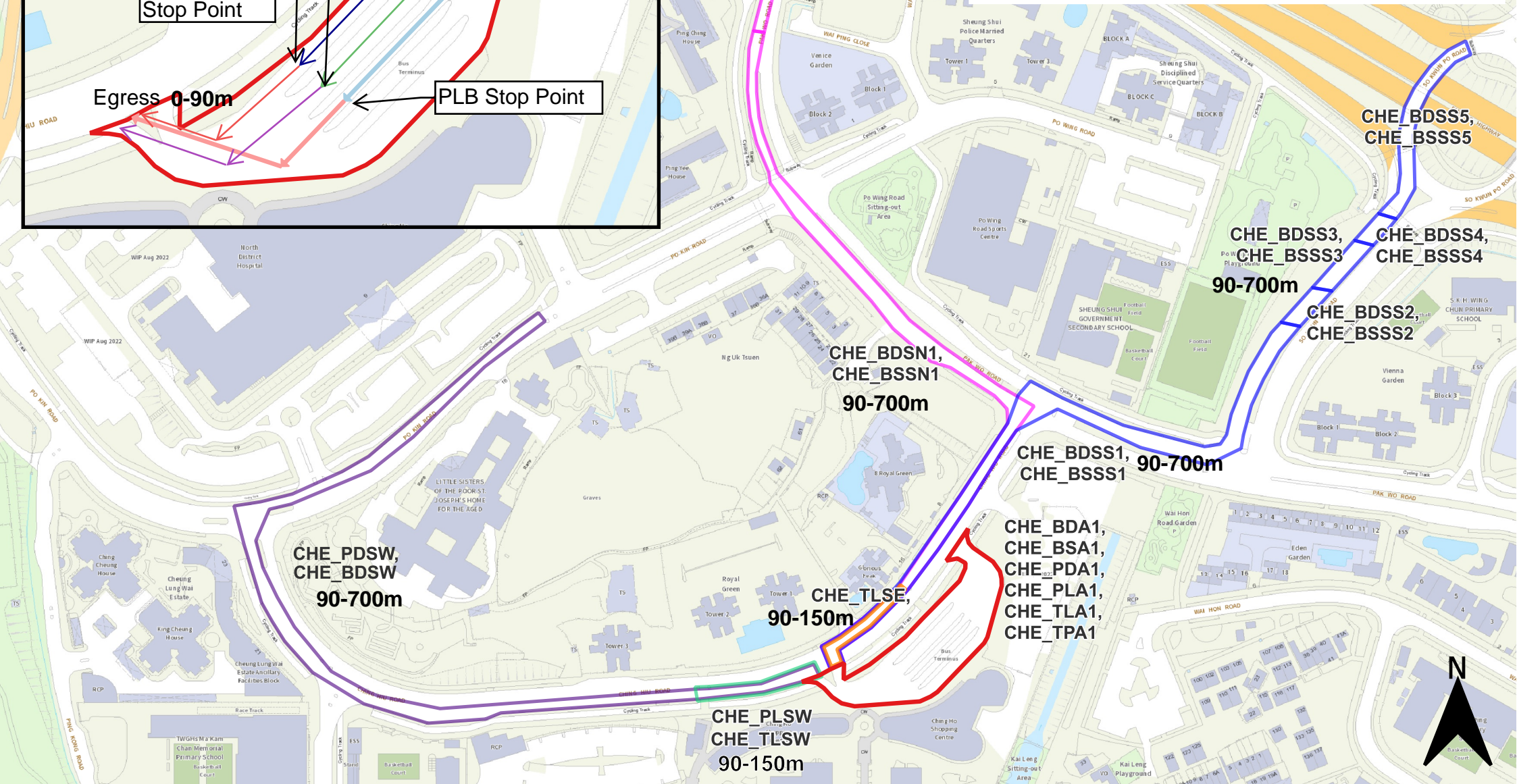
- ▭ PTI Area Source
- ▭ Spread Distance to West (FBDD)
- ▭ Spread Distance to South (FBDD)
- ▭ Spread Distance to North (FBDD)

Ching Ho Estate Bus Terminus Indicative Map

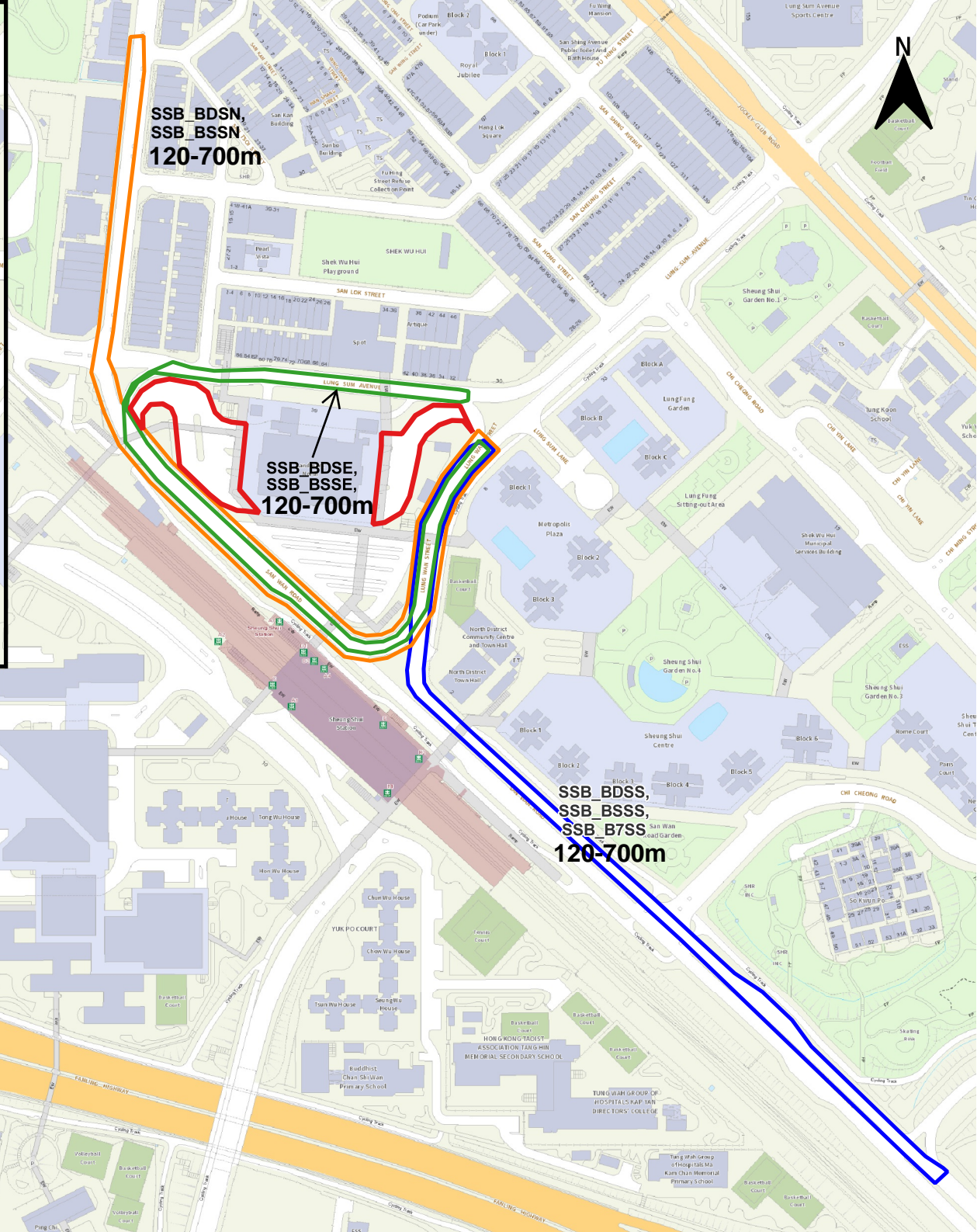
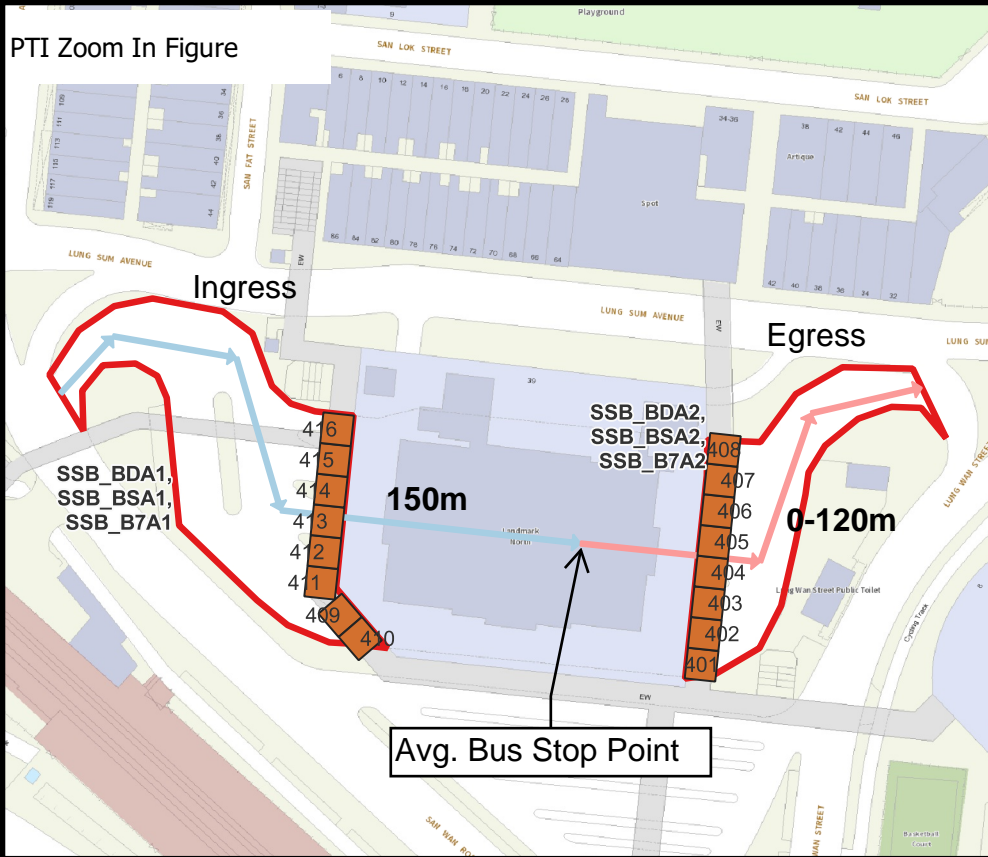


- PTI Area Source
- Spread Distance to West (FBDD, PLB Diesel)
- Spread Distance to West (PLB LPG, TAXI LPG)
- Spread Distance to North (FBDD)
- Spread Distance to South (FBDD)
- Spread Distance to East (PLB LPG, TAXI LPG)

Type of PTI/Carpark: Open-area



PTI Zoom In Figure









Type of PTI/Carpark: Semi-confined

Sheung Shui Bus Terminus

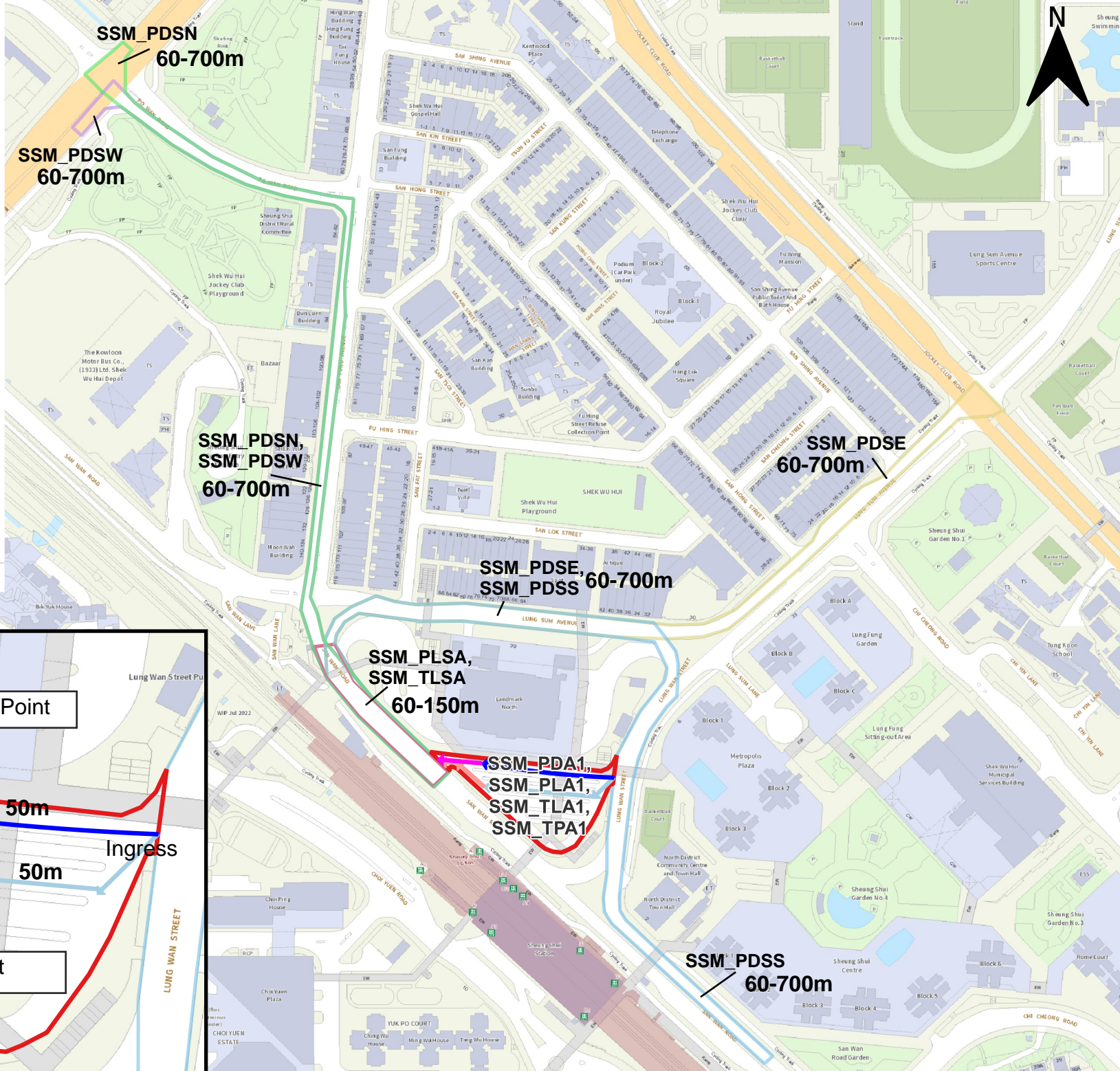
Indicative Map

- PTI Volume Source
- PTI Area Source
- Spread Distance to South (FBDD, FBSD, NFB7)
- Spread Distance to North (FBDD, FBSD)
- Spread Distance to East (FBDD, FBSD)

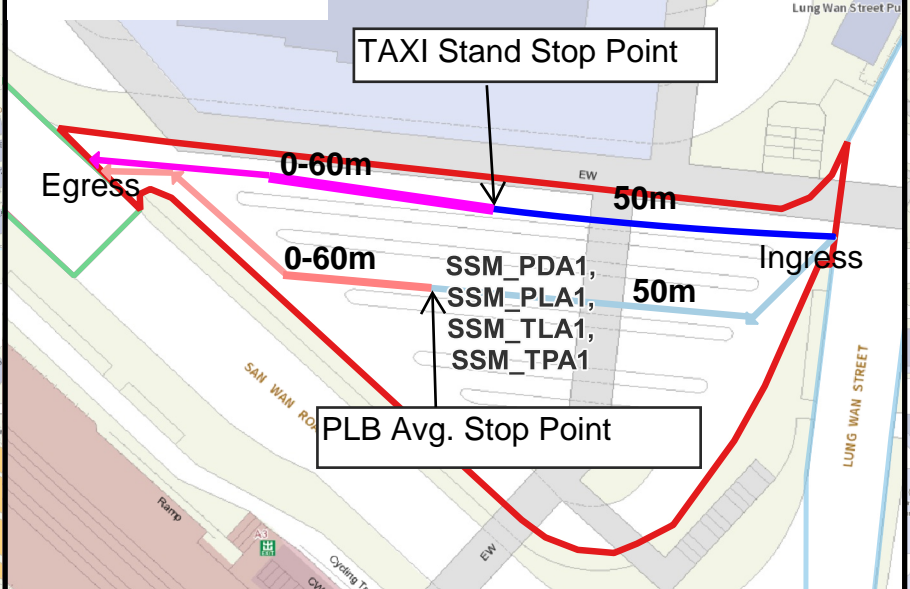
Sheung Shui Station Minibus Terminus Indicative Map

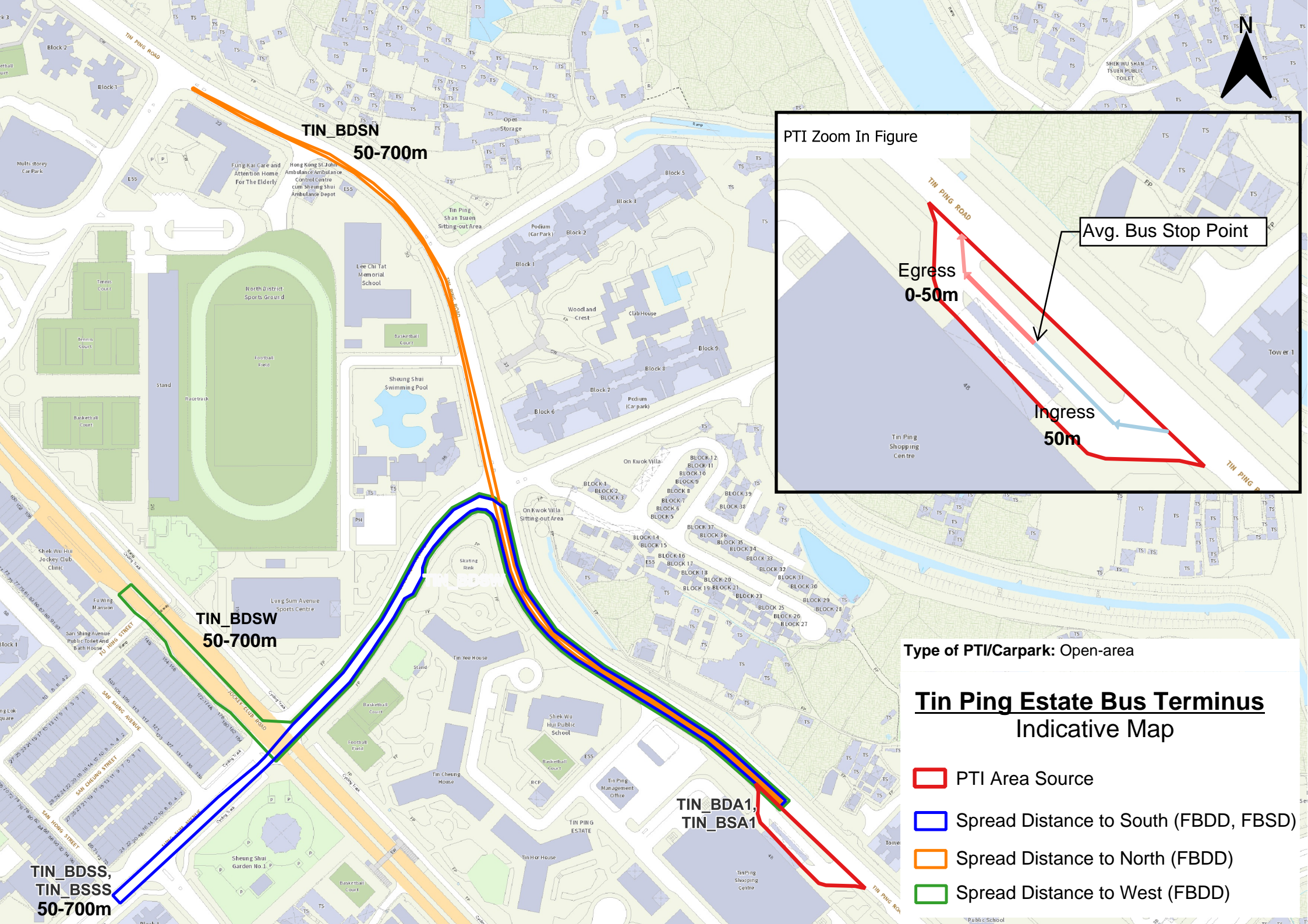
-  PTI Area Source
-  Spread Distance to North (PLB DIESEL)
-  Spread Distance to West (PLB DIESEL)
-  Spread Distance to East (PLB DIESEL)
-  Spread Distance to South (PLB DIESEL)
-  Spread Distance (PLB LPG, TAXI LPG)

Type of PTI/Carpark: Open-area



PTI Zoom In Figure





TIN_BDSN
50-700m

TIN_BDSW
50-700m

TIN_BDA1,
TIN_BSA1

TIN_BDSS,
TIN_BSSS
50-700m

PTI Zoom In Figure

Avg. Bus Stop Point

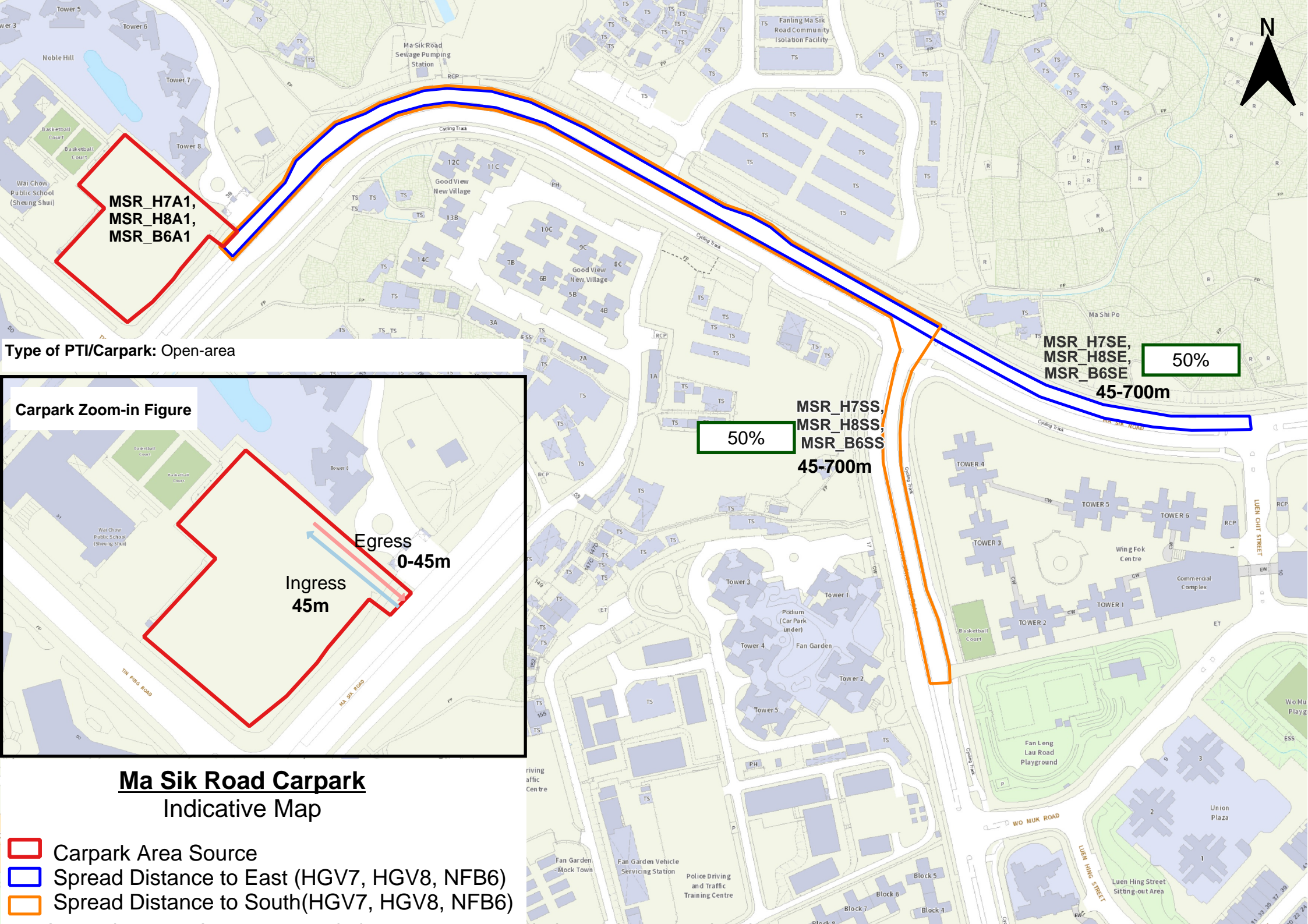
Egress
0-50m

Ingress
50m

Type of PTI/Carpark: Open-area

Tin Ping Estate Bus Terminus
Indicative Map

- ▭ PTI Area Source
- ▭ Spread Distance to South (FBDD, FBSD)
- ▭ Spread Distance to North (FBDD)
- ▭ Spread Distance to West (FBDD)

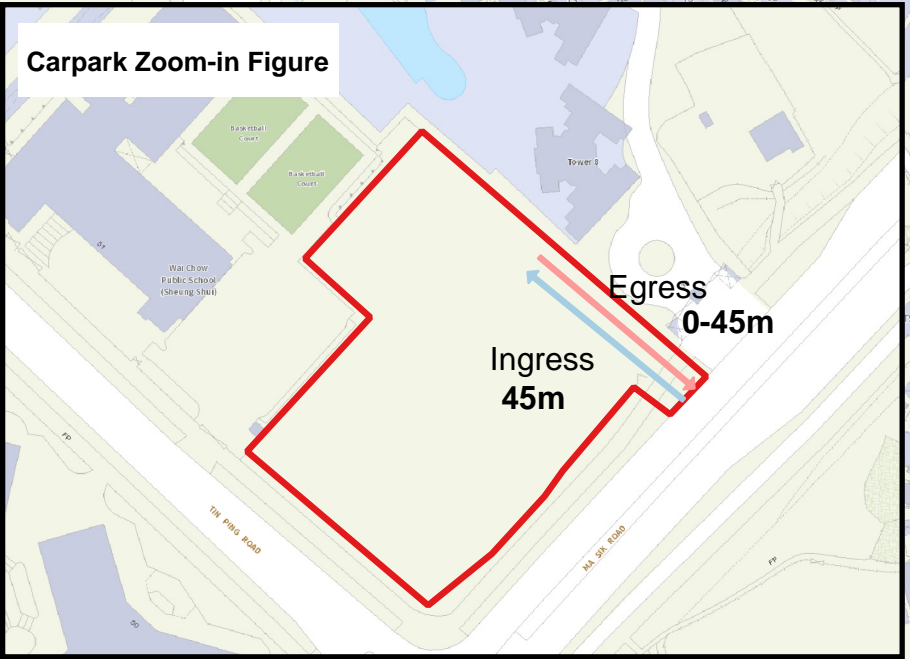


**MSR_H7A1,
MSR_H8A1,
MSR_B6A1**

**MSR_H7SE,
MSR_H8SE,
MSR_B6SE** 50%
45-700m

**MSR_H7SS,
MSR_H8SS,
MSR_B6SS** 50%
45-700m

Type of PTI/Carpark: Open-area



Carpark Zoom-in Figure

**Egress
0-45m**

**Ingress
45m**

**Ma Sik Road Carpark
Indicative Map**

- Carpark Area Source
- Spread Distance to East (HGV7, HGV8, NFB6)
- Spread Distance to South(HGV7, HGV8, NFB6)