

Note:

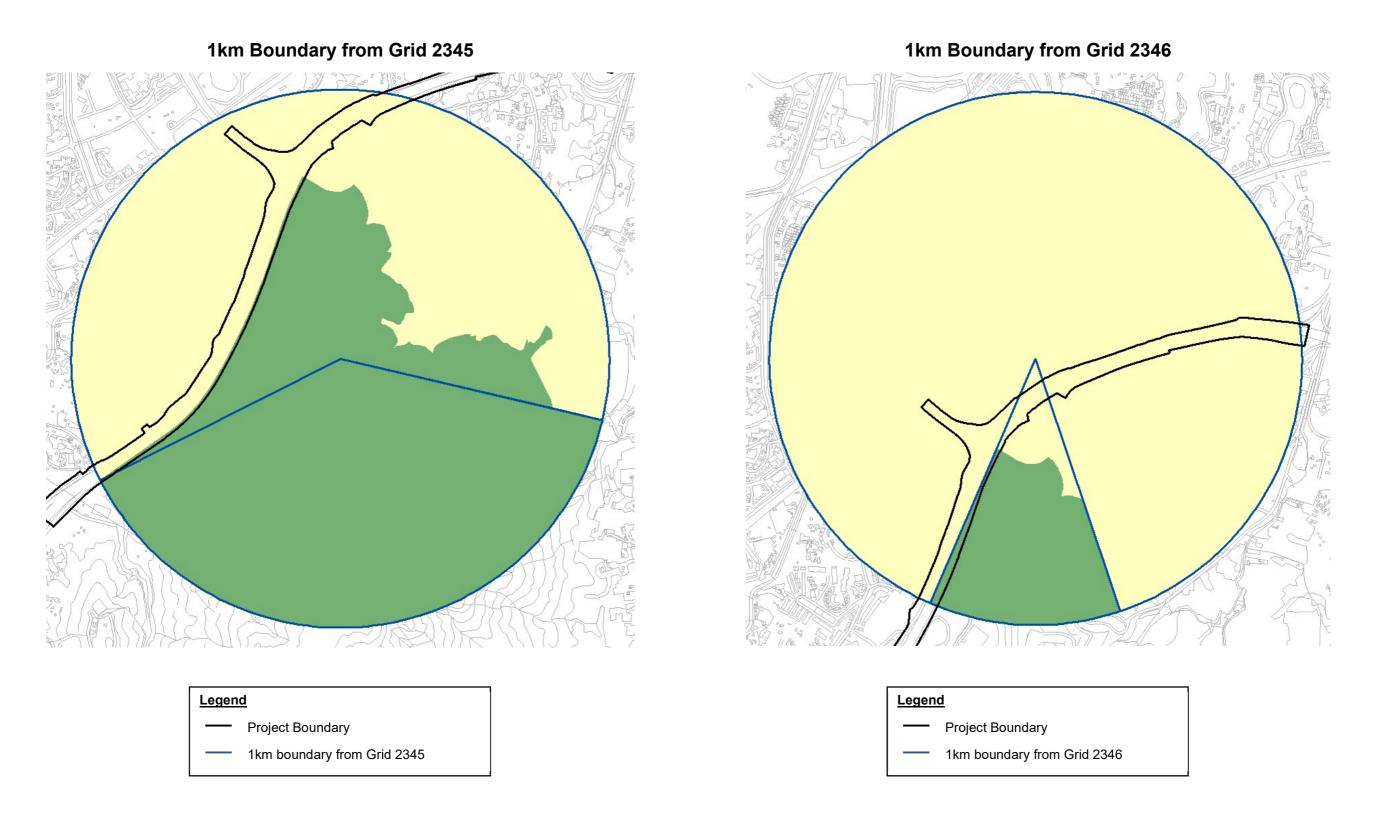
Green area is classified as grassland area. Yellow area is classified as urban area. Blue area is classified as water area. Pink area is classified as swamp area. Brown area is classified as cultivated land.



Note:

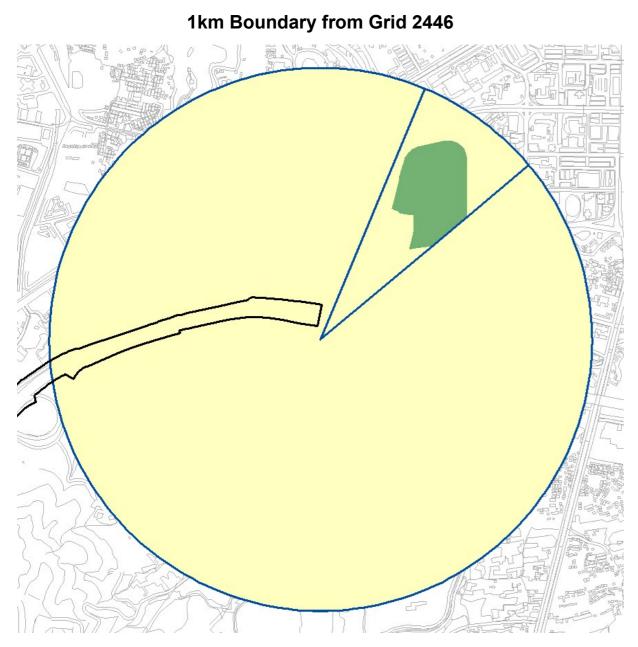
Green area is classified as grassland area. Yellow area is classified as urban area. Blue area is classified as water area. Pink area is classified as swamp area. Brown area is classified as cultivated land.

Appendix 3.6 Determination of Surface Characteristics Parameters



Note: Green area is classified as grassland area. Yellow area is classified as urban area. Blue area is classified as water area. Pink area is classified as swamp area. Brown area is classified as cultivated land.

Appendix 3.6 Determination of Surface Characteristics Parameters



Legend Project Site 1km boundary from Grid 2446

Note:

Green area is classified as grassland area. Yellow area is classified as urban area. Blue area is classified as water area. Pink area is classified as swamp area. Brown area is classified as cultivated land.

Appendix 3.6 Determination of Surface Characteristics Parameters

Summary of Surface Characteristics for the Study Area

<u>Grid 2244</u>

Sector (degrees in clockwise)	Land Use	Area (m²)	Distance (m)	Weighting (Fraction/Distance)	Albedo 1,4,5	Bowen Ratio ^{2,4,5}	Surface Roughness (m) 3,5	Remark
30 - 210	Grassland	1574880.32	-	-			0.0533	Grassland from northeast to southwest
	Grassland	304493.67	100	0.001944	0.17	0.81		
210 - 30	Urban	1261803.00	505	0.001595	0.17	0.01	0.1999	Grassland and Urban development from southwest to northeast
	Total	1566296.67	-	0.003539				

Grid 2245

Sector (degrees in clockwise)	Land Use	Area (m²)	Distance (m)	Weighting (Fraction/Distance)	Albedo 1,4,5	Bowen Ratio ^{2,4,5}	Surface Roughness (m) ^{3,5}	Remark
	Grassland	654787.47	685	0.000852				
55 - 185	Urban	467074.39	320	0.001301]		0.3135	Grassland and Urban development from northeast to south
	Total	1121861.86	-	0.002153]			·
185 - 255	Urban	624144.21	-	-	0.17	0.81	1.0000	Urban development from south to southwest
	Grassland	237345.58	795	0.000523	0.17	0.01		
255 - 320	Urban	333189.22	515	0.001134]		0.3963	Grassland and Urban development from southwest to northwest
	Total	570534.80	-	0.001657]			
320 - 55	Urban	824636.14	-	-			1.0000	Urban development from northwest to northeast

Grid 2246

Sector (degrees in clockwise)	Land Use	Area (m²)	Distance (m)	Weighting (Fraction/Distance)	Albedo 1,4,5	Bowen Ratio ^{2,4,5}	Surface Roughness (m) 3,5	Remark
	Grassland	63708.78	615	0.000387				Grassland and Urban development from northeast to east
65 - 95	Urban	204028.27	670	0.001137			0.4752	
	Total	267737.05	-	0.001524				
95 - 200	Urban	916677.50	-	-	0.17	0.81	1.0000	Urban development from east to south
	Grassland	101760.09	880	0.000296	- 0.17 -	0.61	0.5797	Grassland and Urban development from south to southwest
200 - 245	Urban	288399.94	570	0.001297				
	Total	390160.04	-	0.001593				
245 - 65	Urban	1566602.42	-	-			1.0000	Urban development from southwest to northeast

Grid 2345

Sector (degrees in clockwise)	Land Use	Area (m²)	Distance (m)	Weighting (Fraction/Distance)	Albedo 1,4,5	Bowen Ratio ^{2,4,5}	Surface Roughness (m) ^{3,5}	Remark
105 - 245	Grassland	1221190.65	-	-			0.0533	Grassland from east to southwest
	Grassland	474588.56	145	0.001705	0.47	0.81		
245 - 105	Urban	1445397.79	385	0.001955	0.17	0.01	0.2553	Grassland and Urban development from southwest to east
	Total	1919986.35	-	0.003660				

Appendix 3.6 Determination of Surface Characteristics Parameters

Grid 2346

Sector (degrees in clockwise)	Land Use	Area (m²)	Distance (m)	Weighting (Fraction/Distance)	Albedo 1,4,5	Bowen Ratio ^{2,4,5}	Surface Roughness (m) 3,5	Remark
	Grassland	303877.82	730	0.001137				
160 - 200	Urban	62358.06	275	0.000619	0.17	0.01	0.1499	Grassland and Urban development from southeast to south
	Total	366235.88	-	0.001756	0.17	0.81		·
200 - 160	Urban	2774941.12	-	-			1.0000	Urban development from south to southeast

Grid 2446

Sector (degrees in clockwise)	Land Use	Area (m²)	Distance (m)	Weighting (Fraction/Distance)	Albedo 1,4,5	Bowen Ratio ^{2,4,5}	Surface Roughness (m) 3,5	Remark
	Grassland	80705.90	685	0.000492				
20 - 50	Urban	158756.03	645	0.001028	0.17	0.81	0.3872	Grassland and Urban development from north to northeast
	Total	239461.93	-	0.001520	0.17	0.01		
50 - 20	Urban	2901715.07	-	-			1.0000	Urban development from northeast to north

Notes

- 1. Reference to AERMOD Implementation Guide, the determination of the albedo should be based on a simple unweighted arithmetic mean (i.e., no direction or distance dependency) for the same representative domain as defined for Bowen ratio, with a default domain defined by a 10km by 10km region centered at the measurement site.
- 2. Reference to AERMOD Implementation Guide, the determination of the Bowen ratio should be based on a simple unweighted geometric mean (i.e., no direction or distance dependency) for a representative domain, with a default domain defined by a 10km by 10km region centered on the measurement site.
- 3. Surface roughness length is based on an upwind distance of 1km relative to the grid.
- 4. Land use within 10km by 10km region centered at the measurement site included 39.81% Urban (39810176.74 m²), 43.12% Grassland (43122598.69 m²), 9.11% Water (9105224.50 m²), 0.69% Swamp (691354.63 m²) and 7.27% Cultivated land (7270474.86 m²).
- 5. For the parameters including albedo, Bowen Ratio and surface roughness, the default value for "Winter" is excluded from calculating the representative values.