

10.2e Flora Species Recorded within the San Tin/Shek Wu Wai Area

Scientific Name	Common Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾	Protection Status ⁽³⁾	MA	PO	WC	WAL	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	VO	DA
<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i>	Okra	annual herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+						+	
<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	Ear-leaved Acacia	tree	exotic	common	-								+	+			+
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	Taiwan Acacia	tree	exotic	-	-			+			+	++	+++		+	+	++
<i>Acacia mangium</i>	Big-leaved Acacia	tree	exotic	-	-									+			
<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>	Acronychia	tree	native	very common	-							+					
<i>Adiantum flabellulatum</i>	Fan-leaved Maidenhair	herb	native	very common	-									+			
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Billygoat-weed	herb	exotic	common	-					+					++	+	++
<i>Alangium chinense</i>	Chinese Alangium	shrub or tree	native	common	-		+	+			+	+			+	+	++
<i>Albizia lebbbeck</i>	Lebbeck Tree	tree	exotic	-	-								++				+
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	Allamanda	climbing shrub	exotic	-	-											+	+
<i>Allium fistulosum</i>	Welsh Onion	herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+							
<i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i>	Giant Alocasia	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++	+	++		+	++	+	+			+	+
<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i> 'Variegata'	Variegated Shell Ginger	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-												+
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Devil Tree	tree	exotic	-	-												+
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator-weed	perennial herb	exotic	common ⁽²⁾	-	+											
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Green Amaranth	herb	native	very common	-					+++						+	
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Spiny Amaranth	herb	exotic	-	-		+			+							
<i>Antidesma ghaesembilla</i>	Square-leaved Chinese Laurel	tree	native	-	-									+			
<i>Apluda mutica</i>	Glutene-rice Grass	perennial herb	native	very common; common ⁽²⁾	-										+		
<i>Aporosa dioica</i>	Aporosa	tree	native	very common	-						+	++		++	+		+
<i>Aquilaria sinensis</i>	Incense Tree	tree	native	common	Protected under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586); Rare and Precious Plants of Hong Kong (Status of China): Category 2 & 3 (Near Threatened); Listed in Wild Plants under State Protection: Category II; China Plant Red Data Book: Vulnerable; Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong: Near Threatened; Recorded in Illustration of Rare and Endangered Plants in Guangdong Province; Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants: Vulnerable; IUCN Red List (ver. 2022.2): Vulnerable							+					
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>	Groundnut	herb	exotic	-	-					+							+
<i>Araucaria columnaris</i>	Cook Pine	tree	exotic	-	-												+
<i>Archidendron lucidum</i>	Chinese Apea Ear-ring	tree	native	common	-						+						
<i>Artemisia indica</i>	Mugwort	herb	native	-	-					+							
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Jackfruit	tree	exotic	common	-						+	+	+			++	+
<i>Artocarpus nitidus lingnanensis</i>	Lingnan Artocarpus	tree	exotic	-	-											+	
<i>Arundinella nepalensis</i>	Minireed	perennial herb	native	very common	-										++		
<i>Aster baccharoides</i>	-	perennial herb	native	very common	-										+		
<i>Asystasia micrantha</i>	-	perennial ascending herbs	exotic	cultivated or naturalised	-	+		+		+		+		+			+
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-									+	++		
<i>Bambusa</i> sp.	Bamboo sp.	clumped tree bamboo	-	-	-						+					+	
<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> 'Vittata'	Stripe Bamboo	clumped tree bamboo	exotic	-	-							+				+	+
<i>Basella alba</i>	Malabar-Nightshade	climber; twining vine	exotic	restricted; cultivated	-					+							
<i>Bauhinia</i> spp.	-	-	-	-	-							+					+
<i>Bauhinia x blakeana</i>	Hong Kong Orchid Tree	shrub or tree	native	-	-								+				+
<i>Berincasa hispida</i>	White Gourd	herbaceous vine	exotic	-	-					+							
<i>Bidens alba</i>	-	herb	exotic	very common	-	+	++	++		++		++	++		++		++
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	Autumn Maple	tree	native	common	-						+		+				+
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	Oriental Blechnum	herb	native	very common	-						++			+	+		
<i>Boehmeria nivea</i> var. <i>tenacissima</i>	Virid-leaved Boehmeria	subshrub or shrub	exotic	-	-										++		
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Tree Cotton	tree	exotic	-	-						+		+		+		+
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	Brazil Bougainvillea	climbing shrub	exotic	cultivated	-			+		+						+	+
<i>Brachiaria mutica</i>	Blunt Signal-grass	herb	exotic	common ⁽²⁾	-	++	++	+++							++		+
<i>Breynia fruticosa</i>	Waxy Leaf	shrub	native	very common	-			+			+				++	+	+
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	Pop-gun Seed	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-		+	+			+	++	+	++	+	+	++

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<i>Broussonetia kaempferi</i> var. <i>australis</i>	Vine Broussonetia	climbing shrub	native	restricted	-						+						++
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	Paper Mulberry	tree	native	very common	-			++			++				+		
<i>Brucea javanica</i>	False Sumac	shrub or small tree	native	common	-							+		+			
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	Tall Bottle-brush	tree	exotic	-	-											+	
<i>Camellia japonica</i>	Japanese Camellia	shrub or small tree	exotic	widely planted	Protected under Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96) ⁽⁴⁾										+	+	
<i>Canarium album</i>	Chinese White Olive	tree	exotic	restricted; in Fung Shui Woods; may have been introduced to Hong Kong but in some places appears truly wild	-												+
<i>Canna indica</i>	Indian Canna	perennial herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+							+
<i>Cansjera rheedii</i>	-	climbing shrub	native	restricted	-							++					
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	biennial herb	native	common	-			++									
<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Long Pepper	herb	exotic	-	-					+							
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Balloon Vine	herbaceous vine	native	restricted	-					+						+	
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Papaya	tree	exotic	common	-		+			+						+	+
<i>Carmona microphylla</i>	Fukien Tea	shrub	exotic	-	-												+
<i>Caryota maxima</i>	Fishtail Palm	tree palm	exotic	-	-											+	+
<i>Caryota mitis</i>	Small Fishtail Palm	tree palm	exotic	-	-												+
<i>Castanopsis fissa</i>	Castanopsis	tree	native	common	-						+		+	+			
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Horsetail Tree	tree	exotic	rare; but common cultivated	-								+	+	+		
<i>Cayratia corniculata</i>	Corniculate Cayratia	herbaceous vine	native	very common	-						+						
<i>Celosia argentea</i>	Wild Cockscomb	herb	native	very common	-												+
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	Chinese Hackberry	tree	native	common	-		+	+				++		++		+	+
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Lamb's Quarters	herb	native	restricted	-					+							
<i>Chloris barbata</i>	Peacock-plume Grass	herb	native	very common	-		+	+		+							+
<i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i>	Batavia Cinnamon	large shrub or tree	native	-	-						+	+					+
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Camphor Tree	large tree	native	common	-												+
<i>Cinnamomum parthenoxylon</i>	Yellow Cinnamonum	large tree	native	common	-							+					+
<i>Citrus maxima</i>	Pummelo	tree	exotic	widely planted	-						+						
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	Wampi	small tree	exotic	common	-												+
<i>Cleome ruidosperma</i>	-	herb	exotic	-	-					+							+
<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Ivy-gourd	herbaceous vines	native	very rare ⁽⁵⁾	-			+								+	
<i>Cocculus orbiculatus</i>	Snail Seed	climber: vine	native	common	-							++					
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Taro	herb	exotic	common ⁽²⁾	-	+++	+	+							+		
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	Diffuse Day-flower	herb	native	common; very common ⁽²⁾	-	++	+	+++									
<i>Coryza canadensis</i>	-	herb	exotic	very common	-					+							+
<i>Cratogeomys cochinchinense</i>	Yellow Cow Wood	shrub or tree	native	very common	-						+	+		+			
<i>Cunninghamia lanceolata</i>	China Fir	tree	exotic	-	-									+			
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	-	herb	native	-	-	+											
<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i>	Chinese Dodder	parasitic herb	native	common	-			+		+					+		+
<i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i>	Interrupted Tri-vein Fern	herb	native	common; very common ⁽²⁾	-	+++	+	+							+		
<i>Cyclosorus parasiticus</i>	Wood-fern	herb	native	very common	-			+			++	+					
<i>Cyperus difformis</i>	Difformed Galingale	herb	native	very common; common ⁽²⁾	-	+											
<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>	Umbrella Plant	herb	exotic	restricted; common ⁽²⁾	-	++	+	+		+							+
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	-	herb	exotic	rare; uncommon ⁽²⁾	-		+										
<i>Cyrtococcum patens</i>	Broad-leaved Bowgrass	herb	native	very common	-												++
<i>Dalbergia benthamii</i>	Bentham's Rosewood	climber: vine	native	common	-						++	++		++			
<i>Delonix regia</i>	Flame Tree	tree	exotic	-	-												+
<i>Desmos chinensis</i>	Desmos	woody vine	native	common	-						+	++		+	+	+	
<i>Dianella ensifolia</i>	Dianella	herb	native	very common	-			+			++	+		+	+		
<i>Dicliptera chinensis</i>	-	herb	native	restricted	-					+							
<i>Dicranopteris pedata</i>	Dichotomy Forked Fern	herb	native	very common	-			+			++	+	+	++++	+++		
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	Longan	tree	exotic	restricted but widely cultivated ⁽¹⁾	Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants: Vulnerable; Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong: Near Threatened; IUCN Red List (ver. 2022.2): Lower Risk/ Near Threatened ⁽⁴⁾		+	+		+		++	+			++	++
<i>Dioscorea</i> spp.	-	-	-	-	-												+
<i>Duhaldea cappa</i>	Elecampane	subshrub	native	common	-										+		
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	Golden Dewdrops	climbing shrub	exotic	common	-		+	+				+				+	+

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<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	White Popinac	small tree	exotic	common	-	+	+	+		+	+	++	+	++		+	++
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese Privet	shrub or small tree	exotic	common	-			+			+	++	++	+	+	+	
<i>Lindernia crustacea</i>	Brittle False Pimpernel	herb	native	restricted; common ⁽²⁾	-												+
<i>Lindernia rotundifolia</i>	-	herb	exotic	-	-			+		+							
<i>Liquidambar formosana</i>	Sweet Gum	tree	native	common	-								+			+	+
<i>Litoepe spicata</i>	Lily Turf	perennial herb	native	very common	-						++	++					
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	Lychee	tree	exotic	restricted but widely planted	List of Wild Plants under State Protection: Category II; Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants: Endangered; Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong: Near Threatened ⁽⁴⁾		+	+		+	+	+				++	++
<i>Litsea cubeba</i>	Fragrant Litsea	shrub or small tree	native	common	-										++		
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	Pond Spice	tree	native	very common	-						+	+		++	+	+	
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i> var. <i>oblongifolia</i>	Oblong-leaved Litsea	shrub	native	very common	-			+			+++	+	+	++		+	
<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	Chinese Fan-palm	tree palm	exotic	-	Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants: Vulnerable ⁽⁴⁾						+					+	
<i>Lonicera macrantha</i>	Large-flowered Honeysuckle	climber: vine	native	common	-							+					
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brisbane Box	tree	exotic	-	-							++	+++				
<i>Ludwigia erecta</i>	-	herb	exotic	-	-	++	+										
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	Primrose Willow	perennial herb	native	common; very common ⁽²⁾	-	+	+	+									
<i>Ludwigia perennis</i>	-	herb	native	restricted	-	+	+	+									+
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	Tomato	herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+							
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Climbing Fern	climbing herb	native	very common	-			+			++	++	+			+	
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i>	Elephant's Ear	tree	native	common	-	+	+	+		+		++	+	+	++	+	++
<i>Machilus pauhoi</i>	Many-nerved Machilus	tree	native	-	-							+					
<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i>	Turn-in-the-wind	shrub or tree	native	very common	-	+	+	+			++	++	++	+	+	+	++
<i>Malva viscus penduliflorus</i>	Turk's Cap	shrub	exotic	common	-												+
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Mango	tree	exotic	-	-		+			+	+		+			+	+
<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	Tapioca Plant	shrub	exotic	common	-					+						+	+
<i>Maranta arundinacea</i>	Arrowroot	perennial herb	exotic	-	-					+							+
<i>Melaleuca cajuputi</i> subsp. <i>cumingiana</i>	Paper-bark Tree	tree	exotic	common	-							+++	++		+		+
<i>Melastoma dodecandrum</i>	Twelve-stamened Melastoma	diffuse subshrub	native	common	-										+		
<i>Melastoma sanguineum</i>	Blood-red Melastoma	shrub	native	common	-									+			
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	China-berry	tree	exotic	common	-		+	+				++		+		+	++
<i>Melicope pteleifolia</i>	Thin Evodia	shrub or small tree	native	common	-						+	++		+			
<i>Melinis repens</i>	Redtop	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-									++	+		
<i>Microcos nervosa</i>	Microcos	shrub or small tree	native	common	-			+				++	+	++	+	+	
<i>Microstegium ciliatum</i>	Ciliate Microstegium	perennial procumbent herb	native	very common; common ⁽²⁾	-							+					
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	Mile-a-minute Weed	climbing herb	exotic	very common	-	+	+	+		+		+	+			+	++
<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i>	-	herb	exotic	rare ⁽⁵⁾	-		+								+		+
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Sensitive Plant	herb	exotic	very common	-			+		+					+		
<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>	Many-flowered Silvergrass	perennial herb	native	common	-					+	+	++					
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Chinese Silvergrass	perennial herb	native	very common	-		++	+		+	+	+	+	+	+++		+
<i>Mitrasacme pygmaea</i>	Dwarf Mitrasacme	herb	native	restricted	-										+		
<i>Momordica charantia</i> var. <i>abbreviata</i>	-	procumbent plant	exotic	-	-							+					
<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>	Ceriman	climbing shrub	exotic	-	-											+	
<i>Morinda parvifolia</i>	Little-leaved Indian-mulberry	climbing shrub	native	very common	-		+				+				+		
<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	shrub or tree	native	common	-			+								+	++
<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	Orange-jessamine	small tree	exotic	common	-												+
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	Common Banana	perennial herb	exotic	common; cultivated	-		+			++	+	+			+	+	+
<i>Mussaenda pubescens</i>	Splash-of-white	climbing shrub	native	very common	-						+	+		+			
<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i>	Indian Lotus	Aquatic herb	exotic	-	-		+		+								
<i>Nephtrolepis auriculata</i>	Tuberous Sword Fern	herb	native	common	-											+	+
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	Burma-reed	perennial herb	native	very common; common ⁽²⁾	-			+		+				++	++		+
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Tobacco	herb	exotic	-	-					+							
<i>Nymphaea</i> spp.	-	Aquatic herb	exotic	common ⁽²⁾	-		+										
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	Blue Grass	herb	native	common	-							+					
<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Rice	perennial herb	exotic	-	-					+	+						

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<i>Saussurea japonica</i>	-	herb	native	restricted	-										+		
<i>Schefflera heptaphylla</i>	Ivy Tree	tree	native	very common	-							++	+				
<i>Scleria ciliaris</i>	Ciliate Razorsedge	herb	native	very common	-									++			
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Sweet Broomwort	herb	exotic	common ⁽²⁾	-												+
<i>Senecio scandens</i>	Ragwort	herbaceous climber	native	common	-							+					
<i>Senna siamea</i>	Kassod Tree	tree	exotic	-	-								+				+
<i>Senna surattensis</i>	Sunshine Tree	shrub or small tree	exotic	-	-										+		+
<i>Sesbania cannabina</i>	Dhaincha	subshrub	exotic	common	-	+		+		+							
<i>Setaria geniculata</i>	Perennial Fox-tail	herb	exotic	-	-										+		
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	Yellow Foxtail	herb	native	very common	-										+		
<i>Smilax china</i>	Greenbrier	climbing shrub	native	very common	-						+	++	+	+			
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	Shining-fruit Nightshade	herb	exotic	very common	-												+
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Tetragon	shrub	exotic	common	-					+							+
<i>Solidago decurrens</i>	Golden-rod	perennial herb	native	common	-										+		
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	African Tulip Tree	tree	exotic	-	-												+
<i>Spermacoce remota</i>	-	herb	-	-	-	+											
<i>Spermacoce spp.</i>	Borreria	herb	native	common	-												+
<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	Gold Button	herb	native	common ⁽²⁾	-			+									
<i>Stephania longa</i>	Long Stephania	climber: vine	native	common	-								+				
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Sterculia	semi-deciduous tree	native	very common	-			+				++				+	++
<i>Strophanthus divaricatus</i>	Goat Horns	woody vine	native	common	-						+	+		+	+		
<i>Symplocos glauca</i>	Glaucous Sweet-leaf	tree	native	common	-									+			
<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jambolan Plum	tree	exotic	-	-												+
<i>Syzygium hancei</i>	Hance's Syzygium	tree	native	common	-							+					
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Rose Apple	tree	exotic	common	-			+				++	+				+
<i>Tadehagi triquetrum</i>	Triquetrous Tadehagi	subshrub or shrub	native	very common	-										+		
<i>Talinum paniculatum</i>	Night Blooming Cactus	herb	exotic	very rare; cultivated	-												+
<i>Tetracera asiatica</i>	Sandpaper Vine	woody vine	native	very common	-							+					
<i>Tetradium glabrifolium</i>	Melia-leaved Evodia	tree	native	common	-							+		++	+		
<i>Trema tomentosa</i>	India-charcoal Trema	shrub or small tree	native	common	-		+							+			+
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Tridax	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-								+				+
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Cat-tail	perennial herb	exotic	rare; common ⁽²⁾	-	++		+							+		
<i>Uvaria macrophylla</i>	Uvaria	woody climbing shrub	native	common	-							+					
<i>Vernicia montana</i>	Wood-oil Tree	tree	exotic	-	-		+										
<i>Vigna unguiculata</i> subsp. <i>sesquipedalis</i>	Yard-long Bean	climbing vine	exotic	-	-					+							

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<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	-	perennial herb	exotic	common; also widely cultivated	-		+	+		+	+	+	++	+	+++	+	+++
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	Indian Wikstroemia	shrub	native	common	-									+	+		
<i>Wikstroemia nutans</i>	Nodding Wikstroemia	shrub	native	common	-						+						
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	Hawk's Beard	herb	native	very common	-					+							
<i>Zanthoxylum avicennae</i>	Prickly Ash	tree	native	common	-			+			+	++	+	+		+	+
<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	Shiny-leaved Prickly Ash	climbing shrub	native	very common	-							+					
<i>Zea mays</i>	Maize	herb	exotic	-	-					+							
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Ginger	perennial herb	exotic	widely cultivated	-					+							
Total No. of Species Recorded						30	44	72	4	71	64	89	47	63	75	69	109

Notes:

(1) Distribution in Hong Kong follows:

Wu, S.H. & Lee, T.C.W. (2000). Pteridophytes of Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 23:5-20.

Xing, F.W., Ng, S.C. & Chau, L.K.C. (2000). Gymnosperms and Angiosperms of Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 23:21-136.

Siu, L.P.G. (2000). Orchidaceae of Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 23:137-148.

(2) Yip, Y., Yip, K. L., Liu, K. U., Ngar Y. N., & Lai, C. C. (2010). A Floristic Survey of Marshes in Hong Kong. Hong Kong Biodiversity. Issue No. 19.

(3) Protection statuses follow:

Protected under the Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96)

Protected by the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586)

Hu, Q.M., Wu, T.L., Xia, N.H., Xing F.W., Lai, C.C.P. & Yip, K.W. (2003). Rare and Precious Plants of Hong Kong. Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department, HKSAR, Hong Kong. 234pp.

"List of Wild Plants Under State Protection" (promulgated by the Ministry of Forestry in 1999)

Fu, K.L. (1992). China Plant Red Data Book. Vol. 1 - Rare and Endangered Plants. Science Press, Beijing. 736pp. (In Chinese only)

Qin, et al. (2017). Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants. Biodiversity Science 25(7):696-747

International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2. <http://www.iucnredlist.org>.

Feng, Z.J., Li, Z.K., Li, B. T., Xue, C.G., Liu, J.B. & He, Y.Q. (2002). Study on Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong. Journal of South China Agricultural University 3:24-27.

Wu, D.L. & Hu, C.X. (1988). Illustrations of Rare and Endangered Plants in Guangdong Province. China Environmental Science Press, Beijing. 46pp. (In Chinese only).

(4) As the individual(s) recorded is likely to be artificially introduced to the habitat (e.g. afforestation, cultivation), it is not considered as species of conservation importance.

(5) This species is fast-growing and aggressive and has been declared as an invasive weed in other parts of the world so it is not considered as species of conservation importance.

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; WAL=Wet Agricultural Land; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland

Code for Abundance: ++++=abundant; +++=frequent; ++=occasional; +=scarce

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.