10.2e Flora Species Recorded within the San Tin/Shek Wu Wai Area

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>	MA	PO	wc	WAL	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	vo	DA
Abelmoschus esculentus	Okra	annual herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+						+	
Acacia auriculiformis	Ear-leaved Acacia	tree	exotic	common	-								+	+		<u> </u>	+
Acacia confusa	Taiwan Acacia	tree	exotic	-	-			+			+	++	+++		+	+	++
Acacia mangium	Big-leaved Acacia	tree	exotic	-	-									+		<u> </u>	
Acronychia pedunculata	Acronychia	tree	native	very common	-							+		+		<u> </u>	
Adiantum flabellulatum	Fan-leaved Maidenhair	herb	native	very common	-									+		<u> </u>	
Ageratum conyzoides	Billygoat-weed	herb	exotic	common	-			+		+					++	+	++
Alangium chinense	Chinese Alangium	shrub or tree	native	common	-		+	+			+	+			+	+	++
Albizia lebbeck	Lebbeck Tree	tree	exotic		-								++			<b>↓</b>	+
Allamanda cathartica	Allamanda	climbing shrub	exotic	-	-							1				+	+
Allium fistulosum	Welsh Onion	herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+			+			+	
Alocasia macrorrhizos	Giant Alocasia	perennial herb	native	very common	-	++	+	++		+	++	+	+			+	+
Alpinia zerumbet 'Variegata'	Variegated Shell Ginger	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-											<b>├</b>	+
Alstonia scholaris	Devil Tree	tree	Oxotio	- (2)	-												+
Alternanthera philoxeroides	Alligator-weed	perennial herb	exotic	common (2)	-	+						<u> </u>				<u> </u>	
Amaranthus viridis	Green Amaranth	herb	native	very common	-					+++						+	
Amaranthus spinosus	Spiny Amaranth	herb	exotic	-	-		+			+		-				<b>↓</b>	
Antidesma ghaesembilla	Square-leaved Chinese Laurel	tree	native	- (0)	-									+		<b>↓</b>	
Apluda mutica	Glutene-rice Grass	perennial herb	native	very common; common (2)	-										+	Ļ	
Aporosa dioica	Aporosa	tree	native	very common	-						+	++		++	+	<b>↓</b>	+
Aquilaria sinensis	Incense Tree	tree	native	common	Protected under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586); Rare and Precious Plants of Hong Kong (Status of China); Category 2 & 3 (Near Threatened); Listed in Wild Plants under State Protection: Category II; China Plant Red Data Book: Vulnerable; Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong: Near Threatened; Recorded in Illustration of Rare and Endangered Plants in Guangdong Province; Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants: Vulnerable; IUCN Red List (ver. 2022.2): Vulnerable							+					
Arachis hypogaea	Groundnut	herb	exotic	_						+		1				<del>                                     </del>	+
Araucaria columnaris	Cook Pine	tree	exotic	_	_							1				<del>                                     </del>	+
Archidendron lucidum	Chinese Apea Ear-ring	tree	native	common	_						+						<del></del>
Artemisia indica	Mugwort	herb	native	-	_					+							<del></del>
Artocarpus heterophyllus	Jackfruit	tree	exotic	common	_						+	+	+			++	+
Artocarpus nitidus lingnanensis	Lingnan Artocarpus	tree	exotic	-	-											+	
Arundinella nepalensis	Minireed	perennial herb	native	very common	_										++		
Aster baccharoides	-	perennial herb	native	very common	_										+		
Asystasia micrantha	-	perennial ascending herbs	exotic	cultivated or naturalised	-	+		+		+		+		+			+
Baeckea frutescens	Dwarf Mountain Pine	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-									+	++		
Bambusa sp.	Bamboo sp.	clumped tree bamboo	-	-	-						+					+	
Bambusa vulgaris 'Vittata'	Stripe Bamboo	clumped tree bamboo	exotic	-	-							+				+	+
Basella alba	Malabar-Nightshade	climber: twining vine	exotic	restricted; cultivated	-					+							
Bauhinia spp.	-	-	-	-	-							+				<u> </u>	+
Bauhinia x blakeana	Hong Kong Orchid Tree	shrub or tree	native	-	-								+			<b>↓</b>	+
Benincasa hispida	White Gourd	herbaceous vine	exotic	-	-					+						ļ	
Bidens alba	-	herb	exotic	very common	-	+	++	++	<b> </b>	++		++	++	<b> </b>	++	<b></b>	++
Bischofia javanica	Autumn Maple	tree	native	common	-		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		+	1	+	<u> </u>		<b>↓</b>	+
Blechnum orientale Boehmeria nivea var. tenacissima	Oriental Blechnum Virid-leaved Boehmeria	herb subshrub or	native exotic	very common -	-						++			+	++		
		shrub			+		<b>!</b>		<b> </b>		+	1	<u> </u>	<b> </b>		<b>├</b>	<del></del>
Bombax ceiba	Tree Cotton	tree	exotic	andelin - e - d	-		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	+	+	+	<u> </u>	+	+	+
Bougainvillea spectabilis	Brazil Bougainvillea	climbing shrub		cultivated	-		<u> </u>	+	<b> </b>	+		+		<b> </b>		+-	+
Brachiaria mutica Brevnia fruticosa	Blunt Signal-grass Waxy Leaf	herb shrub	exotic native	common <sup>(2)</sup> verv common	-	++	++	+++			+				++	+	+
Bridelia tomentosa	Pop-gun Seed	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-		+	+			+	++	+	++	+	+	++

Scientific Name	Common Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>	MA	РО	wc	WAL	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	vo	DA
Broussonetia kaempferi var. australis	Vine Broussonetia	climbing shrub	native	restricted	-						+						++
Broussonetia papyrifera	Paper Mulberry	tree	native	very common	-			++			++				+		
Brucea javanica	False Sumac	shrub or small tree	native	common	-							+		+		Į.	
Callistemon viminalis	Tall Bottle-brush	tree	exotic	-	-											+	
Camellia japonica	Japanese Camellia	shrub or small tree	exotic	widely planted	Protected under Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96) (4)									+	+		
		ticc		restricted; in Fung Shui	Ordinance (Cap. 96)												
Canarium album	Chinese White Olive	tree	exotic	Woods; may have been introduced to Hong Kong but in some places appears truly wild	-												+
Canna indica	Indian Canna	perennial herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+							+
Cansjera rheedii	-	climbing shrub	native	restricted	-							++					
Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's Purse	biennial herb	native	common	-			++									
Capsicum annuum	Long Pepper	herb	exotic	-	-					+						<u> </u>	
Cardiospermum halicacabum	Balloon Vine	herbaceous vine	native	restricted	-					+						+	
Carica papaya	Papaya	tree	exotic	common	-		+			+						+	+
Carmona microphylla	Fukien Tea	shrub	exotic	-	-											+	
Caryota maxima	Fishtail Palm	tree palm	exotic	-	-							<u> </u>		igsquare	igsquare	+	+
Caryota mitis	Small Fishtail Palm	tree palm	exotic	-	-			<b> </b>		ļ		ļ	ļ	igwdapsilon		<b>.</b>	+
Castanopsis fissa	Castanopsis	tree	native	common	-			ļ		ļ	+		+	+	——'	<b></b> '	
Casuarina equisetifolia	Horsetail Tree	tree	exotic	rare; but common cultivated	-			<b> </b>		ļ		ļ	+		+	<b></b> '	
Cayratia corniculata	Corniculate Cayratia	herbaceous vine	native	very common	-						+						
Celosia argentea	Wild Coxcomb	herb	native	very common	-									$\Box$	igsquare		+
Celtis sinensis	Chinese Hackberry	tree	native	common	-		+	+				++		++	<b>└</b>	+	+
Chenopodium album	Lamb's Quarters	herb	native	restricted	-					+				igsquare	-		
Chloris barbata	Peacock-plume Grass	herb	native	very common	-		+	+		+				igwdapsilon	igwdapsilon	<u> </u>	+
Cinnamomum burmannii	Batavia Cinnamon	large shrub or tree	native	-	-						+	+					+
Cinnamomum camphora	Camphor Tree	large tree	native	common	-											+	
Cinnamomum parthenoxylon	Yellow Cinnamomum	large tree	native	common	-							+		—	<b>└</b>	<u> </u>	+
Citrus maxima	Pummelo	tree	exotic	widely planted	-						+			igwdapsilon	igwdapsilon	<u> </u>	
Clausena lansium Cleome rutidosperma	Wampi	small tree herb	exotic exotic	common	-					+				$\vdash$	$\vdash$	<del>                                     </del>	+
Coccinia grandis	lvy-gourd	herbaceous	native	very rare (5)	-			+								+	Т.
Cocculus orbiculatus	Snail Seed	vines climber: vine	native	common	_							++		$\vdash \vdash$	$\vdash \vdash$		
Colocasia esculenta	Taro	herb	exotic	common (2)	-	+++	+	+				- 11			+		
Commelina diffusa					-									$\vdash \vdash$	$\vdash$	<u> </u>	
Convza canadensis	Diffuse Day-flower	herb	native exotic	common; very common (2) very common	-	++	+	+++		+				$\vdash$	$\vdash$	<del>                                     </del>	
Cratoxylum cochinchinense	Yellow Cow Wood	shrub or tree	native	very common very common	-					+	+	+		$\vdash$	$\vdash \vdash$	<u> </u>	+
Cunninghamia lanceolata	China Fir	tree	exotic	very common										+	$\vdash$	<del>                                     </del>	
Cuscuta campestris	-	herb	native	_	-	+								$\vdash$	-		
Cuscuta chinensis	Chinese Dodder	parasitic herb	native	common	-			+		+					+		+
Cyclosorus interruptus	Interrupted Tri-vein Fern	herb	native	common; very common (2)	-	+++		+							+		
Cyclosorus parasiticus	Wood-fern	herb	native	very common	-			+			++	+					
Cyperus difformis	Difformed Galingale	herb	native	very common; common (2)	-	+											
Cyperus involucratus	Umbrella Plant	herb	exotic	restricted; common (2)	-	++	+	+		+							+
Cyperus odoratus	1-	herb	exotic	rare; uncommon (2)	-		+	ļ		ļ			ļ	——'	——'	<b></b> '	
Cyrtococcum patens	Broad-leaved Bowgrass	herb	native	very common	-			<b> </b>		ļ		ļ	ļ	<del></del> '	——'	<b></b> '	++
Dalbergia benthamii	Bentham's Rosewood	climber: vine	native	common	-			<b> </b>		<b> </b>	++	++	<b> </b>	++	──	<b></b>	
Delonix regia	Flame Tree	tree	exotic	-				<b> </b>		<b>-</b>	+	++	<b>-</b>	+	+	+	+
Desmos chinensis Dianella ensifolia	Desmos Dianella	woody vine herb	native native	common	-			+		<del>                                     </del>	++	++	<del>                                     </del>	+	+		
Dialiella ensilolla Dicliptera chinensis	-	herb	native	very common restricted	-			<del>-</del>		+			<b> </b>	$\vdash$	$\vdash$	<del></del>	
Dicranopteris pedata	Dichotomy Forked Fern	herb	native	very common				+		<del>-</del>	++	+	+	++++	+++	$\vdash$	
	Longan	tree	exotic	restricted but widely cultivated (1)	Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants: Vulnerable; Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong: Near Threatened; IUCN Red List		+	+		+		++	+			++	++
Dimocarpus longan					(ver. 2022.2): Lower Risk/ Near Threatened (4)									l 1	l 1		
	-	-		_												-	_
Dioscorea spp. Duhaldea cappa	- Elecampane	- subshrub	- native	- common											+		+

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Dypsis lutescens	Bamboo Palm	shrub palm	exotic	-	IUCN Red List (ver. 2022.2): Near Threatened							+					
Echinochloa crusgalli	Barn-yard Grass	herb	native	common (2)	-			+									
Elephantopus tomentosus	-	perennial herb	native	common	-										+		1
Eleusine indica	Goose Grass	herb	native	very common	-												+
Embelia laeta	Twig-hanging Embelia	climber: vine	native	very common	-									+			
Embelia ribes	White-flowered Embelia	climber: vine	native	common	-									++			
Epipremnum aureum	lvy-arum	tall climbing plant	exotic	-	-			+									
Eriachne pallescens	Common Eriachne	perennial herb	native	very common	-										++		
Erythrina speciosa	Ivory Coral Tree	small tree	exotic	-	-												+
Eucalyptus robusta	Swamp Mahogany	tree	exotic	cultivated	IUCN Red List (ver. 2022.2): Near Threatened								+				
Eucalyptus spp.	-	tree	exotic	cultivated; common	-							+++	++				
Euphorbia hirta	Garden Spurge	herb	exotic		-					+							
Ficus hirta	Hairy Fig	shrub or small tree	native	common	-				+		+	++					
Ficus hispida	Opposite-leaved Fig	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-	+		+				++	++		+		++
Ficus microcarpa	Chinese Banyan	tree	native	common	-			+			+	+	++			+	+
Ficus variegata	Common Red-stem Fig	tree	native	common	-						+	+					
Ficus virens	Big-leaved Fig	tree	native	common	-						+					+	+
Fimbristylis spp.	-	herb	native	common	-										++	<u></u>	
Flueggea virosa	Snow Berry	shrub	native	common	-											+	
Garcinia subelliptica	Common Garcinia	tree	exotic	-	-												+
Gladiolus x gandavensis	Gladiolus	-	exotic	-	-					++++							+++
Glochidion lanceolarium	Large-leaved Abcaus Plant	shrub or tree	native	common	-									+			
Glochidion zeylanicum	Hong Kong Abacus Plant	shrub or small tree	native	common	-										+		
Grevillea robusta	Silk Oak	tree	exotic	-	-											+	
Hedychium coronarium	Ginger Lily	perennial herb	exotic	common (2)	-	+		+									
Hedyotis corymbosa	Corymbose Hedyotis	herb	native	very common	-												+
Hedyotis hedyotidea	White Ox Creeper	climbing subshrub	native	very common	-						+						
Helianthus annuus	Sunflower	herb	exotic	-	-					++							
Helicteres angustifolia	Narrow-leaved Screwtree	subshrub	native	very common	-									+	+		
Hemerocallis fulva	Day-lily	herb	exotic	-	-					+							
Heterosmilax japonica	Heterosmilax	climbing shrub	native	common	-							+					
Hibiscus mutabilis	Changeable Rose-mallow	shrub or small tree	exotic	-	-		+										
Hibiscus tiliaceus	Cuban Bast	shrub or tree	native	very common	-		++										
Houttuynia cordata	Fishwort	procumbent herb	native	very rare; uncommon (2)	-					+							
Humulus scandens	Japanese Hop	Twining climber	exotic	-	-											+	
Hydrocotyle verticillata	-	herb	exotic	-	-	++		+		+							
Hylocereus undatus	Night-blooming Cereus	perennial herb	exotic	-	-							+					+
Hymenocallis littoralis	American Hymenocallis	herb	exotic	-	-			+								<u> </u>	
Ilex asprella	Rough-leaved Holly	shrub	native	very common	-						++	++	+	+		+	
Ilex rotunda var. microcarpa	Small-fruited Holly	evergreen tree	native	common	-						+	+				<u> </u>	
Ipomoea aquatica	Water Spinach	herb	exotic	very common; common (2)	-		++	+		+						<u> </u>	
Ipomoea cairica	Gairo Morning Glory	climber: twining herb	exotic	very common	-	+		++		+			+				++
Ipomoea triloba	-	herbaceous climber	exotic	common	-	+	++										
Ischaemum sp.	-	perennial herb	-	-	-										+	<u> </u>	
Itea chinensis	Itea	shrub or small tree	native	very common	-						+						
Ixora chinensis	Chinese Ixora	shrub	native	restricted but widely cultivated	-												+
Juniperus chinensis 'Kaizuca'	Dragon Juniper	tree	exotic		-							++				+	
Kyllinga nemoralis	Uni-spike Kyllinga	herb	native	very common; common (2)	-					+							
Kyllinga polyphylla	Aromatic Kyllinga	herb	exotic	common (2)	-											+	++
Lactuca indica	Indian Lettuce	herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+							
Lactuca sativa	Lettuce	herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+							
Lantana camara	Lantana	shrub	exotic	very common	-					+			+	+		+	+
Lemna minor	Lesser Duck-weed	floating small herb	native	common (2)	-		+	+									
Lepidosperma chinense	Chinese Scaleseed Sedge	herb	native	very common; common (2)	-			+									
				. ,	i.		•	•		•							

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Leucaena leucocephala White	e Popinac	small tree	exotic	common	-	+	+	+		+	+	++	+	++		+	++
Ligustrum sinense Chine	ese Privet	shrub or small tree	exotic	common	-			+			+	++	++	+	+	+	
Lindernia crustacea Brittle	e False Pimpernel	herb	native	restricted; common (2)	-											+	
Lindernia rotundifolia -		herb	exotic	-	-			+		+							
	et Gum	tree	native	common	-								+			+	+
Liriope spicata Lily Tu	Turf	perennial herb	native	very common	-						++	++					
Litchi chinensis Lyche	iee	tree	exotic	restricted but widely planted	List of Wild Plants under State Protection: Category II; Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants: Endangered, Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong: Near Threatened (4)		+	+		+	+	+				++	++
Litsea cubeba Fragra	rant Litsea	shrub or small tree	native	common	-									++			
Litsea glutinosa Pond	d Spice	tree	native	very common	-						+	+		++	+	+	
Litsea rotundifolia var. oblongifolia Oblon	ng-leaved Litsea	shrub	native	very common	-			+			+++	+	+	++		+	
Livistona chinensis Chine	ese Fan-palm	tree palm	exotic	-	Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants: Vulnerable (4)						+					+	
Lonicera macrantha Large-	e-flowered Honeysuckle	climber: vine	native	common	-							+					
Lophostemon confertus Brisba	pane Box	tree	exotic	-	-							++	+++				
Ludwigia erecta -		herb	exotic	-	-	++	+										
Ludwigia octovalvis Primro	rose Willow	perennial herb	native	common; very common (2)	-	+	+	+									
Ludwigia perennis -		herb	native	restricted	-	+	+	+									+
Lycopersicon esculentum Toma:	ato	herb	exotic	cultivated	-					+							
	bing Fern	climbing herb	native	very common	-			+			++	++	+			+	
	hant's Ear	tree	native	common	-	+	+	+		+		++	+	+	++	+	++
	y-nerved Machilus	tree	native	-	-							+					
	-in-the-wind	shrub or tree	native	very common	-	+	+	+			++	++	++	+	+	+	++
	's Cap	shrub	exotic	common	-											+	
Mangifera indica Mange		tree	exotic	-	-		+			+	+		+			+	+
	oca Plant	shrub	exotic	common	-					+						+	+
Maranta arundinacea Arrow		perennial herb	exotic	-	-					+							
	er-bark Tree lve-stamened Melastoma	tree diffuse	exotic native	common	-							+++	++		+		+
	d-red Melastoma	subshrub shrub	native		_									+			
	na-berry	tree	exotic	common	-		+	+				++		+		+	++
		shrub or small			-		-										- ++
' '	Evodia	tree	native	common	-						+	++		++			
Melinis repens Redto	тор	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-									++	+		
Microcos nervosa Microc	ocos	shrub or small tree	native	common	-			+				++	+	++	+	+	
Microstegium ciliatum Ciliate	te Microstegium	perennial procumbent herb	native	very common; common (2)	-							+					
-	-a-minute Weed	climbing herb	exotic	very common	-	+	+	+		+		+	+			+	++
Mimosa diplotricha -		herb	exotic	rare (5)	-		+				ļ				+		+
	sitive Plant	herb	exotic	very common	-			+		+					+		
	y-flowered Silvergrass	perennial herb	native	common	-					+	+	++			+		
		perennial herb	native	very common	-		++	+		+	+	+	+	+	++++		+
Mitrasacme pygmaea Dwarf  Momordica charantia var. abbreviata -	rf Mitrasacme	herb procumbent	native exotic	restricted -	-							+			+		
		plant									<b> </b>					+	$\vdash$
Monstera deliciosa Cerim		climbing shrub	exotic		-		+				+				+	+	
	e-leaved Indian-mulberry e Mulberry	climbing shrub shrub or tree	native native	very common common	-		+	+			+				+	+	++
	nge-jessamine	small tree	exotic	common	-												+
	inge-jessamine imon Banana	perennial herb	exotic	common; cultivated	-		+			++	+	+			+	+	+
	Information Bariana Ish-of-white	climbing shrub	native	very common	_		-				+	+		+		<u> </u>	<del>⊢</del>
	an Lotus	Aquatic herb	exotic	very common	-		+		+					r			$\vdash$
	erous Sword Fern	herb	native	common	-		-				1					+	+
		perennial herb	native	very common; common (2)	_			+		+				++	++		+
Nicotiana tabacum Tobac		herb	exotic	very common; common '	-			F		+	<del>                                     </del>						$\vdash$
Nymphaea spp	2000	Aquatic herb	exotic	common (2)	-		+										
	Grass	herb	native	common	-							+					$\vdash \vdash \vdash$
Orvza sativa Rice		perennial herb	exotic	=	-				+	+							

Debeta Chanasian   Debeta Chan	Scientific Name	Common Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>	MA	РО	wc	WAL	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	vo	DA
Processon according   Climited Prevention   Climited view   Assiste   Annual Processon	Osbeckia chinensis	Chinese Osbeckia				-										+		
Particular materials						-			+		+					+	+	++
Panic Gross			climber: vine			-											<u> </u>	++
Experimental action   Disease (Severed Passon Power   Passon Pow						-	+	++	++		+++		++	+	+	+++	++	++
Passificar Fosted  Passificar Submiss  Transgular Passion Flower  Passion Submiss  Transgular Passion Flower  Passion Submiss  Plans Glass  Plans Gl	Panicum repens	Panic Grass	perennial herb	native	very common (2)	-				+								<u> </u>
Passion Bordon	Parthenocissus dalzielii	Diverse-leaved Creeper	woody vine	exotic	rare (4)	-							+					
Pastionificate productions activation in fundamental productions and productions are producted as a production of the productions and productions are producted as a production of the productions and productions are producted as a production of the productions and productions are producted as a production of the productions and productions are producted as a production of the production o	Passiflora foetida	Passion Flower		exotic	very common	-					+		+			+		+
Pennsietem processor   Pinner Grass   Pennsietem processor   Pinner Grass   Pennsietem processor   Pinner Grass   Pinner Gra	Passiflora suberosa	Triangular Passion Flower		exotic	common	-					+	+						
Femilian Intersections   Perilian   Perili	Pedilanthus tithymaloides	Redbird Cactus	shrub	exotic	-	-											+	
Familian   Peril   P				native	common	-											+	<u> </u>
Personal standard   Personal standard   Personal standard   Personal signatificial   Personal						-	+	+	++							+	<u> </u>	<b>↓</b>
Fernicasia Chinensia   Chinese Knotweed   herb   native   very common	Perilla frutescens	Perilla	herb	exotic	restricted; cultivated	-					+							<u> </u>
Personal lapathibilis   White Smartweed   Nethor   Neth	Persicaria barbata	Hairy Knotweed	herb	native	common (2)	-										+		
Physianthus controllements   Common Reedignass   Perminal harb   native   Very common   -   + + +	Persicaria chinensis	Chinese Knotweed	herb	native	very common	-	+		+									
Entagratis australis   Common Reedgrass   perenial herb   native   very common   .   ++ +	Persicaria lapathifolia	White Smartweed	herb	native	common (2)	-			+++									
Phylanthus controlinorais   Vietnam Leaf-flower   shrub   native   very common   .     +   +   +						-	++	+										
Entylantus emblica   Myroclain	3					-						+			+		<b>†</b>	
Phylambus reticulatus   Reiculated Leaf-flower   Shah Pine   tree   exotic   common						-											<b>†</b>	+
Pinus massoniana Chinese Red Pine tree tree exotic Chinese Arborvitae tree exotic - Plumaria tubra Flangipani tree exotic - Podocarpus macrophyllus Buddhist Pine tree native Pogonatherum crinitum Codistn-hair Grass perennial herb tree shrub or small shrub or small native very common - Pothose chinensis Rock Vine climbing herb perennial herb Passelis clematidea - Passelis clematid						-						+	+	+	+		+	++
Pirus massoniana Chinese Red Pine tree native common ULN Red List (ver. 2022 2): Near Threatened						-									+		1	
Playcladus orientalis Chinese Arborvitae tree exotic						-											†	†
Podocarpus macrophyllus Budhist Pine tree native restricted Plants: Vulnerable (4) Pogonatherum crinitum Golden-hair Grass perennial herb native common																		+
Podocarpus macrophyllus Budhist Pine tree native restricted Plants: Vulnerable (4) Pogonatherum crinitum Golden-hair Grass perennial herb native common - Polyspora axillaris Hong Kong Gordonia shrub or small native tree native very common - Pothos chinensis Rock Vine Climbring herb exotic very common - Pascells clearatidea - perennial herb exotic very common - Pascell clearatidea - perennial herb exotic very common - Polyspora axillaris Rock Vine Climbring herb exotic very common - Pascell clearatidea - Pascell muselaysa Guava tree exotic common - Perennial herb native very common - Perennial herb exotic very common	Plumoria rubra	Francipani	troo	evotic	_	_												+
Polyspora axillaris		-			restricted								+					+
Polyspora axillaris	De manuello mono anto trons	Outstand to the Country	a a san a la Libraria			Plants: Vulnerable 17												+
Pottos chinensis   Rock Vine   climbing herb   native   very common   -	Pogonatnerum crinitum	Golden-nair Grass		native	common	-												
Praxelis clematidea - perennial herb exotic very common - + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +		= =	tree		-	-								+	+++			
Psidium guajava   Guava   tree   exotic   common   -             +       +       +		Rock Vine				-											<b>↓</b>	+
Psychotria asiatica   Wild Coffee   Shrub or tree   native   very common   -       + + + + + + + + + + + + +		-							+							+		
Pteris vittata   Ladder Brake   herb   native   very common   -   + +   +   +   +   +   +   +   +												L	<b>.</b>				+	+
Pueraria lobata var. montana   Montane Kudzu   Climber: vine   native   common   -												++	++	+	++			+
Pueraria phaseoloides Wild Kudzu Vine climber: vine native very common -						-												+
Quisqualis indica   Rangoon Creeper   Climbing shrub   exotic   restricted   -						-		+	+		+		<del></del>			<b>.</b>	<del></del>	++
Ranunculus sceleratus Celery-leaved Crowfoot herb native restricted; uncommon (2) - + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +					,	-						+	+			++	+	-++
Raphanus sativus Chinese Radish biennial herb exotic						-			<u> </u>									<b>├</b>
Reevesia thyrsoidea Reevesia tree native common -					restricted; uncommon (2)	-			+								<b>↓</b>	<b>↓</b>
Rhamnus crenata Buckthorn Shrub native common - Rhaphiolepis indica Hong Kong Hawthorn Shrub sexuelsa Lady Palm Shrub pal					-	-					+						<b>↓</b>	<b>↓</b>
Rhaphiolepis indica Hong Kong Hawthorn shrub or small tree very common -						-									+		<b>↓</b>	<b>↓</b>
Rhapinoepis inica rule very common + + + + + Rhodomyrtus tomentosa Rose Myrtle shrub or small	rriaminus crenata	DUCKINOTN		native	common	-			<del>                                     </del>		<b> </b>	<b> </b>	<del>                                     </del>			+	<b>├</b>	<b>├</b>
Rhapis excelsa  Lady Palm shrub palm native outlying islands; also cultivated  Rhodomyrtus tomentosa  Rose Myrtle shrub native very common - + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	Rhaphiolepis indica	Hong Kong Hawthorn		native		-						+	+		+	++		
shruh or small	Rhapis excelsa	Lady Palm	shrub palm	native	outlying islands; also	-							+	+			+	+
shrub or small	Rhodomyrtus tomentosa	Rose Myrtle	shrub	native	very common	-							+		+	++		
Rhus chinensis Sumac siliud di siliadi native common - + + +	Rhus chinensis	Sumac	shrub or small tree	native	common	-										+		
Rhus hypoleuca Sumac shrub or small tree native common - + + +	Rhus hypoleuca	Sumac	tree	native	common	-						+	+					
Rhus succedanea         Wax Tree         shrub or small tree         native         common         -         + <t< td=""><td>Rhus succedanea</td><td>Wax Tree</td><td></td><td>native</td><td>common</td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>+</td><td>+</td><td>+</td><td>+</td><td>+</td><td>+</td><td>+</td></t<>	Rhus succedanea	Wax Tree		native	common	-						+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Rhynchospora rubra Red Beakrush herb native very common - +++	Rhynchospora rubra	Red Beakrush	herb	native	very common	-										++		
Rourea microphylla Little-leaved Rourea climbing shrub native common - + + + +				native	common	-			+			+						
Rubus parvifolius Japanese Raspberry climbing shrub native common - + + +	Rubus parvifolius	Japanese Raspberry	climbing shrub	native	common	-										+		
Rumex trisetifer Trisetiferous Dock herb native common (2) - + + +	Rumex trisetifer	Trisetiferous Dock	herb	native	common (2)	-			+		+							+
Saccharum officinarum Sugar Cane perennial herb exotic cultivated - + + +	Saccharum officinarum	Sugar Cane	perennial herb	exotic	cultivated	-		+			+							
Sageretia thea Hedge Sageretia shrub native very common - + + + + +			shrub	native	very common	-					+		+		+	+		
Sansevieria trifasciata Snake Plant perennial herb exotic + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +			perennial herb	exotic	-	-					+							
Sapium discolor Mountain Tallow Tree small tree native very common - + + +	Sapium discolor	Mountain Tallow Tree	small tree	native	very common	-							+		+			
Sapium sebiferum Chinese Tallow Tree tree native common - + +		Chinese Tallow Tree	tree			-						+						
Sarcandra glabra Sarcandra subshrub native very common - + +						-						+						
Saurauia tristyla - small tree native common - + +	Saurauia tristyla	=	small tree	native	common	-			+									
Sauropus spatulifolius Spatulate-leaved Sauropus shrub exotic cultivated - + +	Sauropus spatulifolius	Spatulate-leaved Sauropus	shrub	exotic	cultivated	-											+	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Growth Form	Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>	MA	РО	wc	WAL	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	vo	DA
Saussurea japonica	=	herb	native	restricted	•										+		
Schefflera heptaphylla	Ivy Tree	tree	native	very common	•							++	+				
Scleria ciliaris	Ciliate Razorsedge	herb	native	very common	-									++			
Scoparia dulcis	Sweet Broomwort	herb	exotic	common (2)	-												+
Senecio scandens	Ragwort	herbaceous climber	native	common	•							+					
Senna siamea	Kassod Tree	tree	exotic	-	-								+				+
Senna surattensis	Sunshine Tree	shrub or small tree	exotic	-	•										+		+
Sesbania cannabina	Dhaincha	subshrub	exotic	common	-	+		+		+							
Setaria geniculata	Perennial Fox-tail	herb	exotic	-	-										+		
Setaria pumila	Yelow Foxtail	herb	native	very common	-										+		
Smilax china	Greenbrier	climbing shrub	native	very common	-						+	++	+	+			
Solanum americanum	Shining-fruit Nightshade	herb	exotic	very common	-												+
Solanum torvum	Tetrongan	shrub	exotic	common	-					+							+
Solidago decurrens	Golden-rod	perennial herb	native	common	-										+		
Spathodea campanulata	African Tulip Tree	tree	exotic	-	-												+
Spermacoce remota	-	herb	-	-	-	+											
Spermacoce spp.	Borreria	herb	native	common	•												+
Spilanthes paniculata	Gold Button	herb	native	common (2)	-			+									
Stephania longa	Long Stephania	climber: vine	native	common								+					
Sterculia lanceolata	Lance-leaved Sterculia	semi-deciduous tree	native	very common	-			+				++				+	++
Strophanthus divaricatus	Goat Horns	woody vine	native	common	=						+	+		+	+		
Symplocos glauca	Glaucous Sweet-leaf	tree	native	common	-									+			
Syzygium cumini	Jambolan Plum	tree	exotic	-	-												+
Syzygium hancei	Hance's Syzygium	tree	native	common	•							+					
Syzygium jambos	Rose Apple	tree	exotic	common	-			+				++	+				+
Tadehagi triquetrum	Triquetrous Tadehagi	subshrub or shrub	native	very common	-										+		
Talinum paniculatum	Night Blooming Cactus	herb	exotic	very rare; cultivated	-												+
Tetracera asiatica	Sandpaper Vine	woody vine	native	very common	•							+					
Tetradium glabrifolium	Melia-leaved Evodia	tree	native	common	•							+		++	+		
Trema tomentosa	India-charcoal Trema	shrub or small tree	native	common	•		+							+			+
Tridax procumbens	Tridax	perennial herb	exotic	very common	-								+				+
Typha angustifolia	Narrow-leaved Cat-tail	perennial herb	exotic	rare: common (2)	-	++		+							+		
Uvaria macrophylla	Uvaria	woody climbing shrub	native	common	-							+					
Vernicia montana	Wood-oil Tree	tree	exotic		-		+										
Vigna unguiculata subsp. sesquipedalis	Yard-long Bean	climbing vine	exotic		-					+							

Scientific Name	Common Name		Native / Exotic to Hong Kong	Distribution in Hong Kong <sup>(1)</sup>	Protection Status <sup>(3)</sup>	MA	РО	wc	WAL	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	vo	DA
Wedelia trilobata	-	perennial herb	exotic	common; also widely cultivated	-		+	+		+	+	+	++	+	+++	+	+++
Wikstroemia indica	Indian Wikstroemia	shrub	native	common	•									+	+		
Wikstroemia nutans	Nodding Wikstroemia	shrub	native	common	•						+						
Youngia japonica	Hawk's Beard	herb	native	very common	-					+							
Zanthoxylum avicennae	Prickly Ash	tree	native	common	Ē			+			+	++	+	+		+	+
Zanthoxylum nitidum	Shiny-leaved Prickly Ash	climbing shrub	native	very common	Ē							+					
Zea mays	Maize	herb	exotic	-	•					+							
Zingiber officinale	Ginger	perennial herb	exotic	widely cultivated	-					+							
	•	•	•		Total No. of Species Recorded	30	44	72	4	71	64	89	47	63	75	69	109

## Notes

(1) Distribution in Hong Kong follows:

Wu, S.H. & Lee, T.C.W. (2000). Pteridophytes of Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 23:5-20.

Xing, F.W., Ng, S.C. & Chau, L.K.C. (2000). Gymnosperms and Angiosperms of Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 23:21-136.

Siu, L.P.G. (2000). Orchidaceae of Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 23:137-148.

(2) Yip, Y., Yip, K. L., Liu, K. U., Ngar Y. N., & Lai, C. C. (2010). A Floristic Survey of Marshes in Hong Kong. Hong Kong Biodiversity. Issue No. 19.

(3) Protection statuses follow:

Protected under the Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96)

Protected by the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586)

Hu, Q.M., Wu, T.L., Xia, N.H., Xing F.W., Lai, C.C.P. & Yip, K.W. (2003). Rare and Precious Plants of Hong Kong. Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department, HKSAR, Hong Kong. 234pp.

"List of Wild Plants Under State Protection" (promulgated by the Ministry of Forestry in 1999)

Fu, K.L. (1992). China Plant Red Data Book. Vol. 1 - Rare and Endangered Plants. Science Press, Beijing. 736pp. (In Chinese only)

Qin, et al. (2017). Threatened Species List of China's Higher Plants. Biodiversity Science 25(7):696-747

International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2. http://www.iucnredlist.org.

Feng, Z.J., Li, Z.K., Li, B.T., Xue, C.G., Liu, J.B. & He, Y.Q. (2002). Study on Rare and Endangered Plants and National Key Protected Plants in Guangdong. Journal of South China Agricultural University 3:24-27.

Wu, D.L. & Hu, C.X. (1988). Illustrations of Rare and Endangered Plants in Guangdong Province. China Environmental Science Press, Beijing. 46pp. (In Chinese only).

(4) As the individual(s) recorded is likely to be artificially introduced to the habitat (e.g. afforestation, cultivation), it is not considered as species of conservation importance.

(5) This species is fast-growing and aggressive and has been declared as an invasive weed in other parts of the world so it is not considered as species of conservation importance.

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; WAL=Wet Agricultural Land; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland Code for Abundance: ++++=abundant; +++=frequent; ++=occasional; +=scarce

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.