| 10.3a Avifauna Species Record | ded within the Assessment Are | ea | | | Protection | | Red List of | IUCN Red List | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----|------|----|-------|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-------|-----|
| Common Name ⁽¹⁾ | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾ | Principal Status ⁽⁴⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾ | Status in China ⁽⁶⁾ | China Red Data Book ⁽⁷⁾ | China's Vertebrates ⁽⁸⁾ | (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁹⁾ | MA | WRCW | РО | wc | SWG | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | V/O | DA | IF |
| - | Rostratula sp. | - | | • | | - | - | | + | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amur Falcon ⁽²⁾ | Falco amurensis | Uncommon autumn passage migrant. Found in Lok Ma Chau, Mai Po. | - | - | Class II | - | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | + | | | |
| Amur Stonechat | Saxicola stejnegeri | Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in open cultivated fields throughout Hong Kong. | W,M | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | + | | | | | | + | | + | |
| Arctic Warbler | Phylloscopus borealis | Common passage migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong. | AM | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Ashy Drongo | Dicrurus leucophaeus | Uncommon winter visitor. Found in Shing Mun, Tai Po Kau. | W | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asian Barred Owlet ⁽²⁾ | Glaucidium cuculoides | Locally common resident. Widely distributed in woodland of the north and central New Territories. | R | | Class II | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asian Brown Flycatcher | Muscicapa dauurica | Common autumn passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | M,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | | | | | | + | | + | |
| Asian Koel | Eudynamys scolopaceus | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | Su,R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | ++ | |
| Azure-winged Magpie | Cyanopica cyanus | Locally common breeding resident. Found in Mai Po. | | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | + | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Barn Swallow | Hirundo rustica | Abundant passage migrant and uncommon winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | SpM,Su | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | ++ | +++ | | + | + | + | | + | + | + | ++++ | +++ |
| Besra ⁽²⁾ | Accipiter virgatus | Common resident and migrant. Found in Tai Po Kau, Deep Bay area, Chek Lap Kok, Cheung Chau, Soko Islands. | R | - | Class II | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | + | | | | | |
| Black Drongo | Dicrurus macrocercus | Common autumn passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in open area throughout Hong Kong. | M,Su | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | + | + | | + | | + | | + | | + | + | |
| Black Kite ⁽²⁾⁽¹⁰⁾ | Milvus migrans | Common resident and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong | W,R | (RC) | Class II | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | + | | | | | + | | | | | + | ++ |
| Black-collared Starling | Gracupica nigricollis | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | +++ | ++ | ++ | + | +++ | | + | + | | ++ | ++ | +++++ | |
| Black-crowned Night Heron ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Nycticorax nycticorax | Common resident and migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | Р | (LC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | + | + | | + | | | | | + | | | |
| Black-faced Bunting | Emberiza spodocephala | Common winter visitor and passage migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | M,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | | | | | | | + | | + | + | + | |
| Black-faced Spoonbill ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Platalea minor | Common winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area. | w | PGC | Class II | Endangered | Endangered | Endangered | | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Black-throated Laughingthrush | Pterorhinus chinensis | Common resident. Widely distributed in woodland and shrubland throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | + | | | + | | |
| Black-winged Cuckooshrike | Lalage melaschistos | Common passage migrant and scarce winter visitor. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong. | AM,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | + | - |
| Black-winged Stilt ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Himantopus himantopus | Common migrant and wintor visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Long Valley, Kam Tin | W | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | ++ | | +++++ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blue Whistling Thrush | Myophonus caeruleus | Common resident. Widely distributed in shrubland and woodland throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | |
| Blue-winged Minla | Actinodura cyanouroptera | Locally common resident. Found in Shing Mun, Tai Po Kau, Ng Tung Chai, Kowloon Hills, Ho Chung, Tai Lam Country Park, Lam Tsuen Country Park, Hong Kong Island. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | + | | | | | | |
| Brown Shrike | Lanius cristatus | Common passage migrant and scarce winter visitor. Widely distributed in open areas throughout Hong Kong. | SpM | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | | | | | | + | | | |
| Chestnut Bulbul | Hemixos castanonotus | Common resident and winter visitor. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong. | R,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | ++ | | | | | | | |
| Chinese Blackbird | Turdus mandarinus | Common winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | W,M | | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | + | | | | | | | + | |
| Chinese Bulbul | Pvcnonotus sinensis | Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++ | ++ | + | ++ | | ++ | + | ++ | + | + | ++ | ++ | ++++ | + |
| Chinese Francolin | Francolinus pintadeanus | Common resident. Widely distributed in grassland throughout Hong Kong | R | | - | - | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | + | | | |
| Chinese Grosbeak | Eophona migratoria | Common winter visitor. Found in Kam Tin, Nam Chung, Shek Kong, Deep Bay area, Ho Chung, Lam Tsuen, Hok Tau, Island House and Kowloon Park. | м | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | | | | + | | | | | |
| Chinese Pond Heron ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Ardeola bacchus | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | Р | PRC (RC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++++ | + | + | | | 1 | | + | + | ++ | + |
| Citrine Wagtail | Motacilla citreola | Uncommon migrant and winter visitor. Found in Tsim Bei Tsui, Shuen Wan, Mai Po, Long Valley. | M,W | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collared Crow ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Corvus torquatus | Locally common resident. Found in Inner Deep Bay area, Nam Chung, Kei Ling Ha, Tai Mei Tuk, Pok Fu Lam, Chek Iap Kok, Shuen Wan, Lam Tsuen. | R | LC | - | - | Near Threatened | Vulnerable | | + | + | + | | + | | + | | | + | + | + | + |
| Collared Scops Owl ⁽²⁾ | Otus lettia | Common resident. Widely distributed in shrubland throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | Class II | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | + | | | | | |
| Common Greenshank ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Tringa nebularia | Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Found in Deep Bay area. | M,W | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | ++ | | + | | | | | | | | |
| Common Kestrel ⁽²⁾ | Falco tinnunculus | Common autumn migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | AM,W | - | Class II | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Common Kingfisher ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Alcedo atthis | Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in wetland habitat throughout Hong Kong. | AM,P | - | - | | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | + | | | | | | | | + | |
| Common Moorhen ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Gallinula chloropus | Common winter visitor, resident and migrant. Found in Deep Bay area, Shuen Wan, Starling Inlet. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | + | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Common Myna | Acridotheres tristis | Locally common resident. Found in Mai Po, Sheung Uk Tsuen, Sheung Shui, Kam Tin, Shek Kong, Ping Shan, Mong Tseng. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | ++ | + | | + | | + | | | + | + | +++ | |
| Common Redshank ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Tringa totanus | Abundant passage migrant and winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area. | w | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |

| Common Name ⁽¹⁾ | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾ | Principal Status ⁽⁴⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾ | China Red Data Book ⁽⁷⁾ | Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁸⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁹⁾ | MA | WRCW | PO | wc | SWG | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | V/O | DA | IF |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|-----|------|------|-------|----------|-----|----|-----|----|----------|----|-----|-------|-----|
| Common Sandpiper ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Actitis hypoleucos | Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in wetland area throughout Hong Kong. | M,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | +++ | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Common Snipe ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Gallinago gallinago | Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Found in Long Valley, Chau Tau, Sai Kung | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | + | | | | | | | | | | L |
| Common Tailorbird | Orthotomus sutorius | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++ | +++ | |
| Crested Goshawk ⁽²⁾ | Accipiter trivirgatus | Common resident. Widely distributed in woodlands and shrublands throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | Class II | Rare | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | + | | | | | | + |
| Crested Myna | Acridotheres cristatellus | Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | +++ | +++ | ++ | +++ | + | +++ | | +++ | + | + | ++ | +++ | +++++ | ++ |
| Crested Serpent Eagle ⁽²⁾ | Spilornis cheela | Common resident. Widely distributed in shrublands on hillsides throughout Hong Kong. | R,M | (LC) | Class II | Vulnerable | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | + | + |
| Daurian Redstart | Phoenicurus auroreus | Common winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | | + | | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | |
| Dusky Warbler | Phylloscopus fuscatus | Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in shrubland and waterside vegetation throughout Hong Kong. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | ++ | i. |
| Eastern Buzzard ⁽²⁾⁽¹⁰⁾ | Buteo japonicus | Common winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | W | - | Class II | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | + | | | | | + | + |
| Eastern Cattle Egret ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Bubulcus coromandus | Resident and common passage migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | Р | (LC) | - | | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | + | | | | | + | | | | + | i. |
| Eastern Yellow Wagtail | Motacilla tschutschensis | Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in agricultural fields and marsh edges throughout Hong Kong. | M,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | | | | | | | | + | | |
| Eurasian Collared Dove | Streptopelia decaocto | Locally common resident. Found in Mai Po, Tsim Bei Tsui and Fung Lok Wai. | | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Eurasian Spoonbill ⁽²⁾⁽¹⁰⁾ | Platalea leucorodia | Uncommon winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area. | w | LC | Class II | Vulnerable | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Eurasian Teal ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Anas crecca | Common winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Shuen Wan, Tai Lam Chung Reservoir, Victoria Harbour, urban parks. | w | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | ++ | + | +++++ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eurasian Tree Sparrow | Passer montanus | Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | ++ | +++ | ++ | ++ | ++ | | + | + | + | + | +++ | +++++ | |
| Eurasian Woodcock ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Scolopax rusticola | Uncommon autumn passage migrant and winter visitor. Found in Cloudy Hill, Tai Po Kau, Shek Kong. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | + | | | | | | |
| Fork-tailed Sunbird | Aethopyga christinae | Common resident and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | + | | + | | |
| Great Cormorant ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Phalacrocorax carbo | Common winter visitor. Widely distributed in coastal areas throughout Hong Kong. | w | PRC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | ++ | + | | | | | | | | | | ++ |
| Great Egret ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Ardea alba | Common resident, migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | Р | PRC (RC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | ++++ | | + | | | | | + | | | + |
| Greater Coucal | Centropus sinensis | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | Class II | Vulnerable | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++ | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | |
| Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush | Pterorhinus pectoralis | Locally common resident. Widely distributed in shrubland and woodland throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | + | | + | + | | | | |
| Greater Painted-snipe ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Rostratula benghalensis | Locally common resident. Found in Ha Tsuen, Lok Ma Chau, Kam Tin, Long Valley, Hong Kong Wetland Park | M,R | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Sandpiper ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Tringa ochropus | Common migrant and winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Shuen Wan, Long Valley, Kam Tin, Shek Kong, Ho Chung. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | +++ | | | | | | | + | + | + | |
| Grey Heron ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Ardea cinerea | Common winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Starling Inlet, Kowloon Park, Cape D'Aguilar. | w | PRC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | ++ | + | ++++ | | + | | + | | | + | | + | + |
| Grey Wagtail | Motacilla cinerea | Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in hill streams throughout Hong Kong. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | + | +++ | | + | | + | | + | | | + | |
| Grey-backed Thrush | Turdus hortulorum | Common winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | + | | | | |
| Grey-headed Lapwing ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Vanellus cinereus | Locally common winter visitor and migrant. Found in Kam Tin, Tsim Bei Tsui, Lo Wu, Tai Long Wan, Shuen Wan, Castle Peak coast, Chek Lap Kok. | w | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | ++ | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Grey-streaked Flycatcher | Muscicapa griseisticta | Uncommon passage migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | М | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | | | | + | | | | | |
| Hair-crested Drongo | Dicrurus hottentottus | Common migrant and winter visitor, and locally common resident. | M,Su,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | | + | | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | |
| House Crow | Corvus splendens | Widely distributed in wooded area throughout Hong Kong. Locally common resident. Distributed in some urban areas. | - | | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | + | + | |
| House Swift | Apus nipalensis | Abundant spring migrant and common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R,SpM | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | ++ | | + | | + | | | + | + | + | +++ |
| Indian Cuckoo | Cuculus micropterus | Locally common spring and summer visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | Su | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | + | | | | | |
| Intermediate Egret ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Ardea intermedia | Resident and passage migrant. Found in Deep Bay area, Tai Long Wan, Starling Inlet, Tai O, Cape D'Aguilar. | M,P | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | + | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japanese Thrush | Turdus cardis | Common winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong. | M,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | + | | | | | | | |
| Japanese Tit | Parus minor | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | ++ | + | + | + | ++ | |
| Kentish Plover ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Charadrius alexandrinus | Abundant winter visitor and scarce migrant. Found in Deep Bay area, Chek Lap Kok, Shuen Wan, Sai Kung, Lantau Island. | w | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | | <u> </u> | | | | | <u> </u> | | | | |
| Large Hawk Cuckoo | Hierococcyx sparverioides | Locally common spring and summer visitor. Widely distributed in woodland throughout in Hong Kong | Su | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | + | | | + | | + | + | + | |
| Large-billed Crow | Corvus macrorhynchos | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Lesser Coucal | Centropus bengalensis | Uncommon resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | Class II | Vulnerable | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | L | | | | | L | + | | | |
| Little Bunting | Emberiza pusilla | Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in open area throughout Hong Kong. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Little Egret ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Egretta garzetta | Common resident, migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in coastal area throughout Hong Kong. | Р | PRC (RC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | ++++ | +++++ | | + | | | + | | + | + | ++ | + |

| Common Name ⁽¹⁾ | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾ | Principal Status ⁽⁴⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾ | China Red Data Book ⁽⁷⁾ | Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁸⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁹⁾ | МА | WRCW | РО | wc | SWG | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | V/O | DA | IF |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|------|------|----|------|-----|-------|----|------|------|-----|-----|-------|-------|----|
| Little Grebe ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Tachybaptus ruficollis | Common resident. Found in Deep Bay area. | Р | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | + | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Little Ringed Plover ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Charadrius dubius | Resident, common winter visitor and passage migrant. Widely distributed in freshwater areas throughout Hong Kong. | W,R | (LC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | + | ++ | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Long-tailed Shrike | Lanius schach | Common resident. Widely distributed in open areas throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | | | | | + | + | + | | + | |
| Mandarin Duck ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Aix galericulata | Scarce winter visitor. Found in Mai Po, Tai Tam, Shing Mun | - | - | Class II | Vulnerable | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marsh Sandpiper ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Tringa stagnatilis | Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Found in Deep Bay area, Shuen Wan, Long Valley, Kam Tin, Sai Kung. | M,W | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Masked Laughingthrush | Pterorhinus perspicillatus | Abundant resident. Widely distributed in shrubland throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++ | ++ | + | ++ | | + | + | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++++ | |
| Mugimaki Flycatcher | Ficedula mugimaki | Uncommon autumn migrant and scarce winter visitor and spring migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | M,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Pintail ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Anas acuta | Abundant winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Shuen Wan, Long Valley, Kam Tin. | w | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Shoveler ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Spatula clypeata | Abundant winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area. | W | RC | | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | ++++ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Olive-backed Pipit | Anthus hodgsoni | Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | | + | | | + | | + | + | + | |
| Oriental Magpie | Pica serica | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | + | | | | | | | | + | + | |
| Oriental Magpie Robin | Copsychus saularis | Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. Common passage migrant. Widely distributed in reed beds throuhgout | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++ | ++ | + | ++ | | + | + | ++ | + | + | + | ++ | +++++ | |
| Oriental Reed Warbler | Acrocephalus orientalis | Hong Kong. | м | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pacific Golden Plover ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Pluvialis fulva | Common migrant and winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Chek Lap Kok, Long Valley. | M,W | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pallas's Leaf Warbler | Phylloscopus proregulus | Common winter visitor and migrant. Found in woodland throughout Hong Kong. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | ++ | |
| Peregrine Falcon ⁽²⁾⁽¹⁰⁾ | Falco peregrinus | Locally common resident and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R,W | (LC) | Class II | - | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Pied Avocet ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Recurvirostra avosetta | Abundant winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area. | W | RC | • | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | ++ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pied Kingfisher ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Ceryle rudis | Common resident. Widely distributed in lakes and ponds throughout Hong Kong. | R | (LC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pintail Snipe ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Gallinago stenura | Common passage migrant. Found in Long Valley, Chau Tau, Ha Tsuen. | м | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plain Prinia | Prinia inornata | Locally common resident. Widely distributed in grassland throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | | + | + | + | | | | | | | + | |
| Plaintive Cuckoo | Cacomantis merulinus | Passage migrant and common visitor. Widely distributed in open area throughout Hong Kong. | Su | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | + | | | | | + | | + | | + | |
| Purple Heron ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Ardea purpurea | Uncommon passage migrant. Found in Deep Bay area. | AM,P | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Red-billed Blue Magpie | Urocissa erythroryncha | Common resident. Widely distributed in woodland edges throught Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | ++ | |
| Red-billed Starling ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Spodiopsar sericeus | Abundant winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | W | GC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | + | | | | | | | + | |
| Red-rumped Swallow | Cecropis daurica | Locally common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | М | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | + | | + | + |
| Red-throated Flycatcher | Ficedula albicilla | Common migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | AM,W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Red-whiskered Bulbul | Pycnonotus jocosus | Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++++ | ++++ | ++ | ++ | + | +++++ | ++ | ++++ | ++++ | ++ | +++ | +++++ | +++++ | |
| Richard's Pipit | Anthus richardi | Common passage migrant, winter visitor and locally common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | W,R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | + | | | |
| Rock Dove | Columba livia | Locally common resident. Widely distributed in urban area throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Rufous-capped Babbler | Cyanoderma ruficeps | Common resident. Found in Shing Mun, Tai Po Kau, Tai Mek Tuk, Ng Tung Chai, Fo Tan, Tai Mo Shan, The Peak, Kadoorie Agricultural Research Centre. | R | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | + | | | | | |
| Savanna Nightjar | Caprimulgus affinis | Uncommon resident and passage migrant | Su,?W | - | - | - | Data Deficient | Least Concern | | + | | + | | | | | | + | + | | + | + |
| Scaly-breasted Munia | Lonchura punctulata | Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++ | ++ | | ++++ | | +++ | | | + | | ++ | + | +++ | |
| Scarlet Minivet | Pericrocotus speciosus | Common resident. Found in Tai Po Kau, the Peak, Lam Tsuen, Cape D'Aguilar Road, Shing Mun. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | | | + | + | | | | + | |
| Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker | Dicaeum cruentatum | Common resident. Widely distributed in wooded area throughout Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | | | | + | + | | | + | + | + | |
| Siberian Rubythroat | Calliope calliope | Common winter visitor and passage migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | | | | | | | + | | | | |
| Sooty-headed Bulbul | Pycnonotus aurigaster | Common resident. Widely distributed in open areas thorughout Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | + | | | | | | | ++ | + | | + | |
| Spotted Dove | Spilopelia chinensis | Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | +++ | ++ | ++ | ++ | + | ++ | + | + | + | ++ | ++ | +++ | +++++ | |
| Striated Heron ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Butorides striata | Common summer visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | Su | (LC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | + | | | | | | | | |
| Swinhoe's White-eye | Zosterops simplex | Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R,?W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++ | + | + | + | | + | ++ | +++ | +++ | +++ | ++ | ++ | +++++ | |
| Tufted Duck ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Aythya fuligula | Abundant winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Nam Chung, Starling Inlet. | W | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Verditer Flycatcher | Eumyias thalassinus | Uncommon winter visitor. Found in Shek Kong, Tai Po Kau, Mui Tze Lam, Lai Chi Wo, Wun Yiu. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | + | | | | | | |

| Common Name ⁽¹⁾ | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾ | Principal Status ⁽⁴⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾ | China Red Data Book ⁽⁷⁾ | Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁸⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁹⁾ | MA | WRCW | PO | wc | SWG | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | v/o | DA | IF |
|---|------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|-----|------|----|-------|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|
| Von Schrenck's Bittern ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Ixobrychus eurhythmus | Scarce passage migrant. Found in Tai Long Wan, Luk Keng, Long Valley | М | RC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eurasian Whimbrel ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Numenius phaeopus | Common passage migrant and scarce winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Sai Kung, Tung Ping Chau, Ninepins, Cape D'Aguilar, Pok Fu Lam. | М | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| White Wagtail | Motacilla alba | Resident, common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | W,R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | ++ | ++ | +++++ | | ++ | | | + | | + | + | ++ | |
| White-breasted Waterhen ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Amaurornis phoenicurus | Common resident. Widely distributed in wetland throughout Hong Kong | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | +++ | + | + | +++ | | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | |
| White-cheeked Starling | Spodiopsar cineraceus | Locally common winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Kam Tin, Long Valley. | w | PRC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | + | | | | | | | | | | + | |
| White-rumped Munia | Lonchura striata | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | + | | + | | | |
| White's Thrush | Zoothera aurea | Uncommon winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong. | w | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | + | + | | | | |
| White-shouldered Starling | Sturnia sinensis | Locally common passage migrant and uncommon winter visitor. Found in Kam Tin, Deep Bay area, Po Toi Island, Long Valley, Victoria Park, Ho Chung, Ma Tso Lung, Mui Wo, Lam Tsuen Valley. | M,W,Su | (LC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | ++ | + | + | + | + | | | | | | + | + | |
| White-throated Kingfisher ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Halcyon smymensis | Common resident. Widely distributed in coastal areas throughout Hong Kong. | AM,P | (LC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | | | | | + | | + | | | |
| Wood Sandpiper ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Tringa glareola | Common migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in wetland area throughout Hong Kong. | M,W | LC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | + | +++++ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yellow Bittern ⁽¹⁰⁾ | Ixobrychus sinensis | Uncommon summer visitor and common passage migrant. Found in Deep Bay area, Chek Keng, Tai Long Wan. | M,Su | (LC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yellow-bellied Prinia | Prinia flaviventris | Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong. | R | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++ | ++ | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | ++ | + | ++ | |
| Yellow-breasted Bunting | Emberiza aureola | Scarce spring and rare winter passage migrant. Widely distributed in agriculture land and reed beds throughout Hong Kong. | М | RC | - | - | Endangered | Critically Endangered | | | | | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Yellow-browed Bunting | Emberiza chrysophrys | Scarce winter visitor and passage migrant. Found in Deep Bay area, Ho Chung, Nam Chung, Ping Yeung, Tan Shan Valley, Cheung Chau, Long Valley. | М | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Yellow-browed Warbler | Phylloscopus inornatus | Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong. | W | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | | | | | | + | + | + | + | + | ++ | |
| | | | | | | | Total No. of | Species Recorded | 52 | 65 | 56 | 73 | 13 | 42 | 23 | 38 | 43 | 33 | 52 | 43 | 69 | 21 |

All wild birds are protected under the Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170).

(2) Protected under the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586).

(2) Protected upter interview of minas and protection of changeness of minas and parts of minas and minas

(5) Felowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; RC=Region

(6) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(7) Zheng, G.-M. & Wang, Q.-S. (1998). China Red Data Book of Endangered Animals: Aves. First Edition. Beijing: Science Press.

Jiang, Z.G., et al. (2016). Red List of China's Vertebrates. Biodiversity Science 24(5): 500-551.
 International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

(10) Wetland-dependent species (including wetland-dependent species and waterbirds).

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; WRCW=Westrail Compensatory Wetland; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; SWG=Seasonally Wet Grassland; DA=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; V/O=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area@Wasteland; IF=In Flight

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face. Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; ++++=Dominant

| | | | Local | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | |
|--|------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|--|---|----|------|----|--------|----------|---------|----|--------------|----------|----|--------|----------|-----|
| Common Name | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾ | Restrictedness and species of concervation concern ⁽⁴⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁷⁾ | MA | WRCW | PO | wc | SWG | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | vo | D4 |
| Nater Snow Flat | Tagiades litigiosus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | + | | | | | | |
| Chestnut Angle | Odontoptilum angulatum | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Spotted Angle | Caprona alida | Lantau South Country Park, Nam Chung, Lung Kwu Tan, Pat Sin Lang | Very rare | LC | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| Bush Hopper | Ampittia dioscorides | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon | - | - | - | | + | | | | | | | + | | | | |
| Forest Hopper | Astictopterus jama | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | + | + | | + |
| Grass Demon | Udaspes folus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Rare ⁸ | - | - | - | + | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Chinese Dart | Potanthus confucius | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon | - | - | - | | | | | + | | | | | | + | | T |
| - | Potanthus sp. | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | + | | | | | |
| Pale Palm Dart | Telicota colon | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Rare ⁸ | LC | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| | Telicota sp. | - | - | - | - | - | + | | | | | | | | | | | | T |
| Rare Swift | Parnara ganga | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon | - | - | - | | + | | | | | | | | | | + | T |
| Formosan Swift | Borbo cinnara | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | + | | + | | | | | + | | + | | |
| Bevan's Swift | Pseudoborbo bevani | Keung Shan, Sham Chung, Cheung Sheung, San Uk Ha, Tai Mo Shan, Shing Mun, Pui O, Ngong Ping | Uncommon | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | ++ | | |
| | Pelopidas sp. | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Banded Demon | Notocrypta paralysos | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Rare | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | + | | | | 1 |
| Common Bluebottle | Graphium sarpedon | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | | | + | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | 4 |
| Common Jay | Graphium doson | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | + | | | | | | | | | + | | 4 |
| Tailed Jay | Graphium agamemnon | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | + | | + | + | + | | | + | + | 4 |
| Five-bar Swordtail | Pathysa antiphates | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | + | | | | | | + | | | | + | 1 |
| Common Mime | Chilasa clytia | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | + | + | | + | + | | + | + | | 1 |
| Swallowtail | Papilio xuthus | Kap Lung, Ma On Shan, Tai Tam, Sha Lo Wan, Kat O, Lung Kwu Tan, Wu Kau Tang, Lung Kwu Chau | Rare | - | - | - | + | | | + | | | | | | | ++ | | + |
| Lime Butterfly | Papilio demoleus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | + | | | | + | | | | + | + | | + |
| Red Helen | Papilio helenus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | + | + | | + | | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Common Mormon | Papilio polytes | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | ++ | ++ | + | ++ | | ++ | + | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++++ | +++ | +++ |
| Great Mormon | Papilio memnon | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | + | | | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Spangle | Papilio protenor | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | | | | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Chinese Peacock | Papilio bianor | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | + | | | | 4 |
| Paris Peacock Common Birdwing ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ | Papilio paris Troides helena | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common Uncommon; Species of conservation | - | - Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾ | - Least Concern; (Green Status Moderately Depleted) | + | + | | + | | | + | + | + | + | ++ | + | + |
| Painted Jezebel | Deline humanata | | concern | | | Depleted) | | - | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Red-base Jezebel | Delias hyparete Delias pasithoe | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon Very common | - | - | - | + | + | ++ | ++ | | ++ | + | + | ++ | + | ++ | ++ | +++ |
| ndian Cabbage White | Pieris canidia | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | + | + + | ++ | ++++++ | + | +++++++ | + | + + | ++ | + | ++++++ | ++++++ | ++- |
| Small Cabbage White | Pieris rapae | Shep Mun Kap, Fan Lau, Ngong Ping, Kam Tin, Ho Chung, Luk Keng, Tuen Mun Ash Lagoon | Rare | - | - | - | Ŧ | ++ | Ŧ | | Ŧ | ++ | Ŧ | + | Ŧ | Ŧ | + | | + |
| | Pieris spp. | - | - | - | - | - | + | + | + | ++ | | ++ | | | + | + | + | ++ | ++ |
| Great Orange Tip | Hebomoia glaucippe | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | + | | + | | + | | | | + | + | + | + |
| Mottled Emigrant | Catopsilia pyranthe | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | + | | | + | | + | | | + | + | + | + | + |
| Lemon Emigrant | Catopsilia pomona | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | + | | + | + | | + | + | + | | ++ | + | ++ |
| | Catopsilia spp. | - | - | - | - | - | + | | + | + | | | | + | | + | + | + | + |
| Common Grass Yellow | Eurema hecabe | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | + | | | + | | | | + | + | + | ++ | + | + |
| | Eurema spp. | - | - | - | - | | + | + | + | ++ | + | + | + | + | +++ | + | ++++ | + | ++- |
| Club Silverline | Spindasis syama | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong Ma On Shan, Wu Kau Tang, Tai Po Kau, | Uncommon | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | + | | + |
| Peacock Royal | Tajuria cippus | Mount Nicholson, Victoria Peak, Cloudy Hill | Rare | LC | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | + | | + |
| Chocolate Royal | Remelana jangala | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | | | | | | | | | | | + | + |
| Green Flash | Artipe eryx | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon | - | - | Least Concern | | | | | + | | | | <u> </u> | | | | + |
| Slate Flash | Rapala manea | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | | | | <u> </u> | | | <u> </u> | | | + | <u> </u> | - |
| Purple Sapphire | Heliophorus epicles | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | + | | | + | | | + | | | | + | - |
| Transparent 6-line Blue | Nacaduba kurava | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | | | - | | | | | | | + | + | + | <u> </u> | + |
| Dark Cerulean | Jamides bochus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | - | | | | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Metallic Cerulean | Jamides alecto | Victoria Peak, Fung Yuen, Chuen Lung, Mui | Very rare | I | 1 | | ++ | 1 | | I | I | | | I . | 1 | | | 1 | 1 . |

| | | | Local | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------------------|---|---|-------|------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----------|
| Common Name | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾ | Restrictedness and species of concervation concern ⁽⁴⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁷⁾ | MA | WRCW | PO | wc | SWG | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | vo | DA |
| Forget-me-not | Catochrysops strabo | Pui O, Tai Po Kau, Fung Yuen, Shing Mun, Sha Lo Wan | Very rare; Species of conservation concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| Long-tailed Blue | Lampides boeticus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | + | | + | | | | | | | ++ | | |
| Pale Grass Blue | Pseudozizeeria maha | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | +++++ | ++ | +++ | ++ | + | + | | + | + | + | +++ | ++ | +++++ |
| Dark Grass Blue | Zizeeria karsandra | High Junk Peak, Kat O, Po Toi, Shek Mun Kap, Lai Chi Wo, Yung Shue O | Uncommon | - | - | - | | | | | + | | | | | + | | | |
| Lesser Grass Blue | Zizina otis | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | + | | | | |
| Common Hedge Blue | Acytolepis puspa | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | | | + | | | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Gram Blue | Euchrysops cnejus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | + | + | + |
| Plains Cupid | Chilades pandava | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon | - | - | - | ++ | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| Tiny Grass Blue | Zizula hylax | Lung Kwu Tan, Fung Yuen, Sha Lo Wan | Very rare; Species of conservation concern | - | - | Least Concern | + | | | | | | | + | + | + | + | | + |
| Tailless Line Blue | Prosotas dubiosa | North Lantau Island | - | - | - | - | | | + | | + | | | | | | + | | |
| Fluffy Tit | Zeltus amasa | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | + | | | | + | | |
| Punchinello | Zemeros flegyas | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | | + | | + | + | + | |
| Plum Judy | Abisara echerius | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | | | | + | | + | + | + | + | ++ | +++ | + | + |
| | Melanitis leda | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | + | | | | + | | | ļ | | — |
| Dark Evening Brown | Melanitis phedima | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon | | - | - | | | | | + | | + | I | + | | | I | + |
| Banded Tree Brown | Lethe confusa | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | + | | | | + | + | | | | + |
| Common Palmfly | Elymnias hypermnestra | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| | Mycalesis mineus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | + | ++ | | + | | + | ++ | +++ | + | ++ | ++ | ++ | +++ |
| South China Bush Brown | | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | + | + | | + | | | + |
| Common Five-ring | Ypthima baldus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | + | + | | + | | | + | + | + | + | ++ | + | + |
| Straight Five-ring | Ypthima lisandra | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common Very rare; Species of | - | - | - | | | | | | + | | | | | | | + |
| Small Three-ring | Ypthima norma | Pak Tam Chung, Ngau Kwo Lo, Kai Shan | conservation concern | LC | - | - | | | | | | | | | + | | +++ | | |
| Large Faun | Faunis eumeus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | + | + | | + | + | + | + |
| Common Duffer Shan Nawab | Discophora sondaica Polyura nepenthes | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong Cloudy Hill, Shing Mun, Tai Po Kau, Victoria | Uncommon Uncommon | - | - | - | | | | | | | + | | | | + | | |
| | | Peak, Lai Chi Wo, Pak Sha O | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tawny Rajah | Charaxes bernardus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | + | | + | | + | | | | | + |
| Angled Castor | Ariadne ariadne | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | | | ++ | + | +++ |
| Rustic | Cupha erymanthis | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | | | | | | | + | | | | + | + | + |
| Indian Fritillary | Argyreus hyperbius | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | + | + | | | | | + | | | | + |
| Blue Admiral | Kaniska canace | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | | - | - | | + | | | | + | | + | + | + | | | |
| Common Jester | Symbrenthia lilaea | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | + | | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Peacock Pansy Grey Pansy | Junonia almana Junonia atlites | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common Common | - | - | Least Concern Least Concern | | | + | | | | | + | | | + | + | + |
| Lemon Pansy | Junonia atlites Junonia lemonias | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong Wu Kau Tang, Shan Liu, Shui Long Wo, Tong Fuk, Pak Tam Chung | Common | - | | - | ++ | | + | | | | | | | 1 | + + | t | + |
| Chocolate Pansy | Junonia iphita | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | | | + | 1 | | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Blue Pansy | Junonia orithya | Widey disanduled throughout hong kong Wu Kau Tang, Fan Lau, Ngau Ngak Shan, Yung Shue O, Wong Lung Hang, Shan Liu, Lung Kwu Tang | Uncommon | - | - | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | + | | + |
| Great Eggfly | Hypolimnas bolina | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | + | | + | 1 | + | | + | + | 1 | ++ | ++ | ++++ |
| Danaid Eggfly | Hypolimnas misippus | Ngau Ngak Shan, Lung Kwu Tan, Hong Kong Wetland Park, Mount Parker, Cloudy Hill, Lin Ma Hang | Uncommon | LC | - | Least Concern | + | | | | | + | | | + | + | + | | ++ |
| Common Sailer | Neptis hylas | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | + | + | | + | | + | + | + | + | ++ | ++ | + | +++ |
| Southern Sullied Sailer | Neptis clinia | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | | + | | | + | + | |
| Short-banded Sailer | Phaedyma columella | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | | | + | | + | | | | | + | | + |
| Common Lascar | Pantoporia hordonia | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon | - | - | - | | | | | | | | + | | | | | |
| Common Sergeant | Athyma perius | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Uncommon | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | + | + | | |
| Colour Sergeant | Athyma nefte | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | | + | | | | | + |
| Staff Sergeant | Athyma selenophora | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | ļ | | | | | + | | ļ | + | + |
| Five-dot Sergeant | Parathyma sulpitia | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | l | | | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| White Commodore | Parasarpa dudu | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | l | | | l | | l | + | l | — |
| White-edged Blue Baron | Eutnalia phemius | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | 1 | | + | 1 | | | + | + | 1 | | + | + |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾ | Local Restrictedness and species of concervation concern ⁽⁴⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁷⁾ | МА | WRCW | PO | wc | SWG | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | vo | DA |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|---|---|----|------|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common Mapwing | Cyrestis thyodamas | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | + | | | + |
| Black Prince | Rohana parisatis | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | + | + |
| Red Ring Skirt | Hestina assimilis | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | + | + | + | | + | | + | + | + | + | | + |
| Common Archduke | Lexias pardalis | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Unknown; First recorded in 2008, monitoring underway | - | - | - | | | | | | | | + | | | | | + |
| Glassy Tiger | Parantica aglea | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | + | | + |
| Ceylon Blue Glassy Tiger | Ideopsis similis | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | | | | + | | + | | | + | | | | + |
| Blue Tiger | Tirumala limniace | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | + | | | + | | | | | | | + | + | + |
| Plain Tiger | Danaus chrysippus | Lung Kwu Tan, Tong Fuk, Tai Ho, Tung Chung, Pak Tam Chung | Uncommon | - | - | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | | + | | | | | + | + | ++ |
| Common Tiger | Danaus genutia | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | - | | | | + | | + | | + | + | | | | + |
| Blue-spotted Crow | Euploea midamus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Very common | - | - | - | | + | | + | | + | | + | + | + | ++ | + | ++ |
| Common Indian Crow | Euploea core | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | Common | - | - | Least Concern | + | | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + |
| | | | | | Total No. of Sp | ecies Recorded | 40 | 27 | 14 | 42 | 14 | 31 | 24 | 47 | 42 | 40 | 68 | 43 | 75 |

(1) Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170).

(2) Protected under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586).

(3) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(4) AFCD (2011). A Review of the Local Restrictedness of Hong Kong Butterflies.

(5) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern. Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in nesting and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence.

(6) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(7) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

(8) Species no longer considered as of conservation importance due to status being widely distributed in Hong Kong.

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; WRCW=Westrail Compensatory Wetland; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; SWG=Seasonally Wet Grassland; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; ++++=Dominant

| 10.3a Odonate Species Record | ed within the Assessment Area | | | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|---|---|-----|------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common Name | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽²⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽³⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁴⁾ | IUCN Priority Species for Conservation ⁽⁵⁾ | MA | WRCW | PO | wc | SWG | WAL | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | vo | DA |
| Common Blue Jewel | Rhinocypha perforata perforata | Widely distributed in fast flowing streams throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Black-banded Gossamerwing | Euphaea decorata | Widely distributed in all streams of Hong Kong; Very Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | | | | + | | | | | + | | | | | |
| Orange-tailed Midget | Agriocnemis femina oryzae | Widely distributed in disused paddy fields, marshes, ditches and weedy ponds margins; Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | | + | | + | | | | | | | | + |
| Wandering Midget | Agriocnemis pygmaea | Widely distributed in marshes, abandoned paddy fields and weedy pond margins throughout Hong Kong; Sparse | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orange-tailed Sprite | Ceriagrion auranticum ryukyuanum | Widely distributed in weedy ponds, marshes, abandoned fields or grasslands adjacent to waters; Very Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | + | | | + | | | | | | | |
| Common Bluetail | lschnura senegalensis | Widely distributed in all wetland habitats except fast flowing rivers throughout Hong Kong; Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | ++ | + | ++ | + | + | | | | | | + | | | |
| Four-spot Midget | Mortonagrion hirosei | Found mainly in the Northeast and Northwest New Territories and west Lantau; Sparse | GC | - | Near Threatened | Unusual Biology | + | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern Lilysquatter | Paracercion melanotum | Found in ponds and streams with floating plants. Recorded in Hong Kong Wetland Park, Lai Chi Wo, Luk Keng and Shek Kwu Chau; Sparse | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ferruginous-faced Sprite | Pseudagrion pruinosum fraseri | Found in lowland streams with dense vegetation; can tolerate mildly organically polluted streams. Found mainly in the North New Territories; Scattered | - | - | - | - | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yellow Featherlegs | Copera marginipes | Widely distributded in lowland streams, ditches, and weedy margins of pond throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | | | ++ | + | | | + | | | | + | + | + |
| Marsh Dancer | Onychargia atrocyana | Found in abandoned paddy fields and marshes with dense vegetation; Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Black Threadtail | Prodasineura autumnalis | Often perches on the plants near streams. Widely distributed in streams throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | | | | + | | | | | | + | | | | + |
| Common Evening Hawker | Anaciaeschna jaspidea | Semi-crepuscular and gregarious; found around marshes and wet lowland agricultural areas. Population scattered in Hong Kong, but more commonly seen in the north New Territories; Sparse | - | - | Least Concern | - | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pale-spotted Emperor | Anax guttatus | Widely distributed in ponds and sluggish streams throughout Hong Kong; Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lesser Emperor | Anax parthenope julius | Often found in Iowland ponds and sluggish rivers. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong: Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | | | + | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Common Flangetail | Ictinogomphus pertinax | Widely distributed in ponds and still water throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Giant Hooktail | Megalogomphus sommeri | Found in clean, shaded, and fast-flowing sandy streams in woodlands. Mainly occurs in the central and northeast New Territories; Scattered | LC | - | Least Concern | - | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Golden Flangetail | Sinictinogomphus clavatus | Found in still water, such as ponds and reservoirs. Recorded in Au Tau, Ho Pui, Kai Kuk Shue Ha, Long Valley, Luk Keng, Nam Chung, Ping Yeung, Sha Po Tsuen, Tai Tong and Hong Kong Wetland Park.; Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | | + | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asian Pintail | Acisoma panorpoides panorpoides | Widely distributed in marshes and weedy ponds throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | | | + | + | | | | | | | | | + |
| Blue Dasher | Brachydiplax chalybea flavovittata | Widely distributed in marshes and weedy ponds throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | ++ | + | + | + | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Asian Amberwing | Brachythemis contaminata | Widely distributed in weedy ponds and sluggish streams; Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | +++ | + | + | ++ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crimson Darter | Crocothemis servilia servilia | Widely distributed in cultivated areas, ponds and marshes throughout the New Territories; Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | + | + | | + | | + | | | + | + | + |
| Blue Percher | Diplacodes trivialis | Widespread, especially in late summer, when it can be found almost everywhere in Hong Kong; Sparse | - | - | Least Concern | - | | + | | | + | | | | | | | + | | + |
| Amber-winged Glider | Hydrobasileus croceus | Widely distributed in forested areas throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | | + | | + | | | | | + | | + | + | | + |
| Forest Chaser | Lyriothemis elegantissima | Frequents marshes beside woodlands. Widespread throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽²⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽³⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁴⁾ | IUCN Priority Species for Conservation ⁽⁵⁾ | MA | WRCW | PO | wc | SWG | WAL | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | vo | DA |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|---|---|-----|------|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|-------|----|-------|
| Coastal Glider | Macrodiplax cora | Frequents marshes and ponds with dense vegetation, especially adjacent to coastal areas; Sparse | LC | - | Least Concern | - | | | + | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Russet Percher | Neurothemis fulvia | Found in marshes, cultivated areas, streams, tanks and irrigation feeders, sometimes even found in nearly dried out marshy areas. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | + | | | + | | + |
| Pied Percher | Neurothemis tullia tullia | Favours marshes and abandoned rice paddies. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | + | + | | | | | | | | | + |
| Red-faced Skimmer | Orthetrum chrysis | Widely distributed in pools and marshy areas adjacent to flowing streams throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | | + | + | + | | + | | | | | | + | |
| Common Blue Skimmer | Orthetrum glaucum | Widely distributed in streams, conduits, drainage channels, seepages and road gutters throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | | | + | + | | | | | + | + | + | | + | + |
| Marsh Skimmer | Orthetrum luzonicum | Widely distributed in abandoned paddies, marshy swampy and boggy locations; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | | + | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Mangrove Skimmer | Orthetrum poecilops poecilops | Occurs where small freshwater streams cascade into tidal mangroves. Found mainly in the Northeast New Territories, including Double Island, Lai Chi Wo, Nam Chung, So Lo Pun, Yim Tso Ha, Yung Shue Au and Yung Shue O etc; also recorded in Tung Chung and Tai O; Scattered | GC | - | Vulnerable B2ab(ii,iii) | - | + | + | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| Common Red Skimmer | Orthetrum pruinosum neglectum | Widely distributed in slow streams, ponds, rain puddles and irrigation conduits; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | ++++ | + | | + | | + | | + | + | + | ++ |
| Green Skimmer | Orthetrum serapia | Widely distributed in all wetland habitats throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | ++ | + | + | ++ | + | | + | | + | | + | + | + | ++ |
| Wandering Glider | Pantala flavescens | Widely distributed all over Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | +++ | + | ++ | +++++ | + | | +++ | ++ | + | ++ | ++ | +++++ | ++ | +++++ |
| Blue Chaser | Potamarcha congener | Found in small weedy ponds, puddles and marshes. Widely distributed in the New Territories; Scattered | LC | - | Least Concern | - | | + | | + | | | | | | | | | + | + |
| Pied Skimmer | Pseudothemis zonata | Widely distributed in woodlands adjacent to reservoirs, sluggish streams, ponds, tanks and marshes throughout Hong Kongn; Very Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | + | | | + | | + | | + | + | | + |
| Ruby Darter | Rhodothemis rufa | Widely distributed in ponds and marshes with dense floating plants; Scattered | LC | - | Least Concern | - | | + | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variegated Flutterer | Rhyothemis variegata arria | Widely distributed in marshes, ponds and tanks throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | ++ | + | ++ | +++ | | | ++ | + | + | | + | ++ | + | ++ |
| Evening Skimmer | Tholymis tillarga | Widely distributed in marshes, weedy ponds and tanks throughout Hong Kong; Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | + | | | | | | | | | + | |
| Saddlebag Glider | Tramea virginia | Widely distributed in trees adjacent to ponds and lakes throughout Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | | + | + | | | + | + | | | + | + | | + |
| Crimson Dropwing | Trithemis aurora | Found in marshes, ponds, streams, andor even ornamental ponds in urban areas. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong; Very Widepsread | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | + | + | ++ | | + | | | | | + | | + | + |
| Indigo Dropwing | Trithemis festiva | Favours sluggish sections of streams with a strong current or the small rock pools inof mountain streams. Widespread in Hong Kong; Widespread | - | - | Least Concern | - | | + | | + | | | | | | | | + | + | + |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽²⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽³⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁴⁾ | IUCN Priority Species for Conservation ⁽⁵⁾ | MA | WRCW | PO | wc | SWG | WAL | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | vo | DA |
|-------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|---|---|----|------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Scarlet Basker | Urothemis signata signata | Common in areas with abandoned fish ponds throughout Hong Kong; Scattered | LC | - | Least Concern | - | | + | + | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dingy Dusk-darter | Zyxomma petiolatum | Widely distributed in thick undergrowth, tree foliage and shady spots near water courses throughout Hong Kong; Scattered | - | - | Least Concern | - | + | | | + | + | | | | | | | | | + |
| Dusk-hawker | Gynacantha sp. | - | LC | - | - | - | | | | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Total No. of | Species Recorded | 28 | 25 | 24 | 34 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 23 |

(1)(a) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(b) Reels, G.T. (2019). An Annotated Check List of Hong Kong Dragonflies and Assessment of Their Local Conservation Significance. Faunistic Studies in South-east Asian and Pacific Island Odonata. Journal of the International Dragonfly Fund 30:1-49.

(2) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; PRC=Potential Global Concern; Caregonal Concern; Caregonal Concern; PRC=Potential Global Concern; Caregonal C

(3) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(4) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

(5) Moore, N.W. (1997). Dragonflies - Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan. IUCN/SSC Odonata Specialist Group. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK. v + 28 pp.

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; WRCW=Westrail Compensatory Wetland; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; SWG=Seasonally Wet Grassland; WAL=Wet Agricultural Land; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; ++++=Dominant

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽⁴⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽⁵⁾ | China Red Data Book ⁽⁶⁾ | Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁷⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁸⁾ | MA | WRCW | РО | wc | SWG | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | vo | DA |
|-----------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----------|
| Amphibian | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asian Common Toad | Duttaphrynus melanostictus | Widely distributed in Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | | | | +++ | | | | + | ++ | + | + | ++ | ++++ |
| Short-legged Toad | Megophrys brachykolos | Widely distributed in upland forest streams throughout Hong Kong | PGC | - | - | Vulnerable | Endangered | | | | | | | | | + | | | | |
| Spotted Narrow-mouthed Frog | Kalophrynus interlineatus | Widely distributed from low to moderate altitudes in northern and central New Territories | - | - | - | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | + | + |
| Asiatic Painted Frog | Kaloula pulchra pulchra | Widely distributed in Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | | | + | | | + | | | | | + | + | ++ |
| Butler's Pygmy Frog | Microhyla butleri | Widely distributed in Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | + | + | + | + | | + | | | | | + | ++ | + |
| Ornate Pygmy Frog | Microhyla fissipes | Widely distributed in Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | | +++ | + | + | | + | | | +++ | | | + | + |
| Marbled Pygmy Frog | Microhyla pulchra | Widely distributed in Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | | | + | + | | + | | | | | | + | |
| Paddy Frog | Fejervarya limnocharis | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | | + | + | ++ | + | + | | | + | | | + | ++ |
| Chinese Bullfrog | Hoplobatrachus rugulosus | Widely distributed in Hong Kong | PRC | Class II | - | Endangered | Least Concern | | | | | | + | | | | | | | 1 |
| Lesser Spiny Frog | Quasipaa exilispinosa | Widely distributed in upland forest streams throughout Hong Kong | PGC | - | - | Vulnerable | Least Concern | | | | ++ | | | | | + | | | | |
| Gunther's Frog | Svlvirana quentheri | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | +++ | + | +++ | +++ | | + | | + | + | | + | ++ | ++ |
| Greenhouse Frog | Eleutherodactvlus planirostris | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | + | + | | +++ | | | | | +++ | | | ++ | ++++ |
| Brown Tree Frog | Polypedates megacephalus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | + | + | ++ | + | | + | | + | + | | + | ++ | +++ |
| Brown noo nog | r ogpodatoo mogacopnano | That y alothoated throughout hong rong | | | | Total No. of S | pecies Recorded | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 9 |
| Reptile | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Red-eared Slider | Trachemys scripta elegans | Widely distributed and commonly found in reservoirs or ponds in urban parks | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | + | + | | + | + | | | | | | | | |
| Four-clawed Gecko | Gehyra mutilata | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | Vulnerable | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Chinese Gecko | Gekko chinensis | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | + | | | | | + | + | | + | +++ |
| Bowring's Gecko | Hemidactylus bowringii | Distributed throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | + | + | + | + | + | | + | +++ |
| Brook's Gecko | Hemidactylus brookii | Distributed in buildings in the western district on Hong Kong Island and Northern New Territories | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | + | + |
| Garnot's Gecko | Hemidactylus garnotii | Distributed in Lantau Island, Hong Kong Island and Eastern New Territories | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | + | | | | + |
| House Gecko | Hemidactylus frenatus | Recorded in Hong Kong Island | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Changeable Lizard | Calotes versicolor | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong. | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | | | | | | | + | + | + | + |
| Grass Lizard | Takydromus sexlineatus ocellatus | Distributed in grassland and woodland throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | + | | |
| Long-tailed Skink | Eutropis longicaudata | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | + | | | ++ |
| Indo-Chinese Rat Snake | Ptyas korros | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | PRC | - | Endangered | Vulnerable | Near Threatened | | | | + | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Red-necked Keelback | Rhabdophis subminiatus helleri | Very common and widely distributed in Hong Kong | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Checkered Keelback | Xenochrophis flavipunctatus | Widely distributed in streams in the New Territories and Lantau Island | - | - | - | - | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | | | | | |
| | Xenochrophis flavipunctatus Bungarus multicinctus multicinctus | | - PRC | - | - Vulnerable | Endangered | Least Concern Least Concern pecies Recorded | | | | + + | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(2) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong, Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern.

(3) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(4) Zhao, E.M. (1998). China Red Data Book of Endangered Animals. Amphibia and Reptilia. First Edition. Beijing: Science Press.

(5) Jiang, Z.G., et al. (2016). Red List of China's Vertebrates. Biodiversity Science 24(5): 500-551.

(6) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; WRCW=Westrail Compensatory Wetland; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; SWG=Seasonally Wet Grassland; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; UO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area@Wasteland Species of conservation importance is in **bold type face**. Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; +++++=Dominant

| 10.3a Mammal Species Recorded within Common Name | Scientific Name | Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾ | Level of Concern ⁽⁴⁾ | Protection Status in China ⁽⁵⁾ | China Red Data Book ⁽⁶⁾ | Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁷⁾ | IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁸⁾ | MA | WRCW | PO | wc | SWG | DAL | WL | MWL | PL | SL | GL | vo | DA |
|---|--------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|----|------|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|----|----|----|----|---------------------|
| Short-nosed Fruit Bat ⁽¹⁾ | Cynopterus sphinx | Very widely distributed in urban and countryside areas throughout Hong Kong | - | - | Indeterminate | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | | | + | + |
| Chinese Horseshoe Bat ⁽¹⁾ | Rhinolophus sinicus | Widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong. | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Intermediate Horseshoe Bat ⁽¹⁾ | Rhinolophus affinis | Widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong | (LC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | | | | | | | | | | | + |
| Least Horseshoe Bat ⁽¹⁾ | Rhinolophus pusillus | Widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong | PRC, (RC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | | + | | | | + |
| Himalayan Leaf-nosed Bat ⁽¹⁾ | Hipposideros armiger | Widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong | (LC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | + | | | | + | + | | | + | +++++ ⁽⁹ |
| Unknown Myotis Species ⁽¹⁾ | Myotis spp. | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | + | | + | | | | | | L | + |
| Chinese Noctule ⁽¹⁾ | Nyctalus plancyi | Fairly widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong | PRC, (RC) | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | + | | + | | | | | + | | | + | +++ |
| Japanese Pipistrelle ⁽¹⁾ | Pipistrellus abramus | Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | ++ | + | + | +++ | | + | + | + | ++ | | + | ++ | +++++ |
| Unknown Vespertilionidae species 1 ⁽¹⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | + | | + | + | | + | | + | + | + | | + | ++++ |
| Unknown Vespertilionidae species 2 ⁽¹⁾ | - | | - | - | - | - | - | + | | | + | | + | + | | + | | | + | +++ |
| Lesser Bamboo Bat ⁽¹⁾ | Tylonycteris fulvida | Fairly widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong | (LC) | - | Rare | Least Concern | Least Concern | + | | + | + | + | + | | + | + | | | + | ++++ |
| Pallas's Squirrel ⁽¹⁾ | Callosciurus erythraeus | Fairly widely distributed, with the styani subspecies found in the New Territories (e.g. Tai Lam, Shing Mun and Tai Po Kau), and the thai subspecies found on the Hong Kong Island (e.g. Tai Tam and Pok Fu Lam) | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | + | + | | | | | ++ | + | + | + | + | + |
| East Asian Porcupine ⁽¹⁾ | Hystrix brachyura | Very widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong, except for Lantau Island | PGC | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | | | + | | + | | | | |
| Masked Palm Civet ⁽¹⁾ | Paguma larvata | Widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong, except for Lantau Island and northwestern New Territories | PRC | - | - | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | | | + | | | |
| Small Indian Civet ⁽¹⁾ | Viverricula indica | Very widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong, except for Lantau Island | - | Class II | - | Vulnerable | Least Concern | | | | | | | + | | + | + | | | |
| Small Asian Mongoose ⁽¹⁾ | Herpestes javanicus | Fairly widely distributed in countryside areas in the New Territories | - | - | - | Vulnerable | Least Concern | + | | | | | | + | | | | | | |
| Leopard Cat ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ | Prionailurus bengalensis | Widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong, except for Lantau Island | - | - | Vulnerable | Vulnerable | Least Concern | | | + | | | | | + | | + | | | |
| Eurasian Wild Pig | Sus scrofa | Very widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong | - | - | - | Least Concern | Least Concern | | | | | + | | + | +++++ | + | + | + | + | + |
| Red Muntjac | Muntiacus muntjak | Very widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong | PRC | - | - | Near Threatened | Least Concern | | | | | | | | + | + | + | | | |
| Domestic Water Buffalo | Bubalus bubalis | Found in Kam Tin, and the southern part of Lantau Island | - | - | - | - | - | + | | | | + | | | | | | | | ++ |
| | | | | | | Total No. of | Species Recorded | 9 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 14 |

(1) Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170).

10.3a Mammal Species Recorded within the Assessment Area

(2) Protected under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586).

(3) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(4) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; Concern; Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; GC=Global Concern; Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in nesting and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence.

(5) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(6) Wang, S. (1998). China Red Data Book of Endangered Animals. Mammalia. First Edition. Beijing: Science Press.

(7) Jiang, Z.G., et al. (2016). Red List of China's Vertebrates. Biodiversity Science 24(5): 500-551.

(8) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

(9) Presence of bat roost

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; WRCW=Westrail Compensatory Wetland; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; SWG=Seasonally Wet Grassland; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; ++++=Dominant