

10.3d Avifauna Species Recorded within the Ngau Tam Mei/Pok Wai Area

Common Name ⁽¹⁾	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾	Principal Status ⁽⁴⁾	Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾	China Red Data Book ⁽⁷⁾	Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁸⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁹⁾	MA	PO	WC	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	VO	DA	IF
Amur Stonechat	<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>	Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in open cultivated fields throughout Hong Kong.	W,M	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+									+	
Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	Common passage migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong.	AM	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern											+	
Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	Common autumn passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	M,W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern											+	
Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	Su,R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+		+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Azure-winged Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>	Locally common breeding resident. Found in Mai Po.	-	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern											+	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Abundant passage migrant and uncommon winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	SpM,Su	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+	+		+		+	+	+	++	+
Black Drongo	<i>Dicurus macrocerus</i>	Common autumn passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in open area throughout Hong Kong.	M,Su	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+			+		+		+	+	
Black Kite⁽²⁾⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Common resident and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W,R	(RC)	Class II	-	Least Concern	Least Concern												+
Black-collared Starling	<i>Gracupica nigricollis</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+	+			+		+	+	++++	
Black-crowned Night Heron ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Common resident and migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	P	(LC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+									
Black-winged Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melaschistos</i>	Common passage migrant and scarce winter visitor. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong.	AM,W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern											+	
Blue Whistling Thrush	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in shrubland and woodland throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern			+		+				+		+	
Blue-winged Minla	<i>Actinodura cyanouroptera</i>	Locally common resident. Found in Shing Mun, Tai Po Kau, Ng Tung Chau, Kowloon Hills, Ho Chung, Tai Lam Country Park, Lam Tsuen Country Park, Hong Kong Island.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern						+						
Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	Common passage migrant and scarce winter visitor. Widely distributed in open areas throughout Hong Kong.	SpM	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern									+			
Chestnut Bulbul	<i>Hemixos castanonotus</i>	Common resident and winter visitor. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong.	R,W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					++							
Chinese Blackbird	<i>Turdus mandarinus</i>	Common winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W,M	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern											+	
Chinese Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+			+	+	+	+	+	+++	+
Chinese Francolin	<i>Francolinus pintadeanus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in grassland throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Near Threatened	Least Concern									+			
Chinese Pond Heron⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	P	PRC (RC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+						+		+	+
Collared Crow⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Corvus torquatus</i>	Locally common resident. Found in Inner Deep Bay area, Nam Chung, Kei Ling Ha, Tai Mei Tuk, Pok Fu Lam, Chek lap Kok, Shuen Wan, Lam Tsuen.	R	LC	-	-	Near Threatened	Vulnerable			+			+			+		+	+
Common Greenshank⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Found in Deep Bay area.	M,W	RC	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern			+									
Common Kestrel⁽²⁾	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Common autumn migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	AM,W	-	Class II	-	Least Concern	Least Concern												+
Common Kingfisher ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in wetland habitat throughout Hong Kong.	AM,P	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+									
Common Moorhen ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common winter visitor, resident and migrant. Found in Deep Bay area, Shuen Wan, Starling Inlet.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+										
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Locally common resident. Found in Mai Po, Sheung Uk Tsuen, Sheung Shui, Kam Tin, Shek Kong, Ping Shan, Mong Tseng.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+							+	++	
Common Sandpiper ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in wetland area throughout Hong Kong.	M,W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern			++									
Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+		+	++	+	+	+	+	++	
Crested Goshawk⁽²⁾	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in woodlands and shrublands throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	Class II	Rare	Near Threatened	Least Concern					+							

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Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	++	++	++	+			+	+	+	++	++++	+
Crested Serpent Eagle ⁽²⁾	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in shrublands on hillsides throughout Hong Kong.	R,M	(LC)	Class II	Vulnerable	Near Threatened	Least Concern												+
Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>	Common winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern							+	+		+		
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in shrubland and waterside vegetation throughout Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern						+	+		+		+	
Eastern Buzzard ⁽²⁾⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Buteo japonicus</i>	Common winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W	-	Class II	-	Least Concern	Least Concern												+
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Locally common resident. Found in Mai Po, Tsim Bei Tsui and Fung Lok Wai.	-	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+										
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	++	++++	
Eurasian Woodcock ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Uncommon autumn passage migrant and winter visitor. Found in Cloudy Hill, Tai Po Kau, Shek Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern						+						
Fork-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga christinae</i>	Common resident and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern								+				
Great Cormorant ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Common winter visitor. Widely distributed in coastal areas throughout Hong Kong.	W	PRC	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+										
Great Egret ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Common resident, migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	P	PRC (RC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+									+
Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	Class II	Vulnerable	Least Concern	Least Concern	+		+	+	+	+				+	+	
Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush	<i>Pterorhinus pectoralis</i>	Locally common resident. Widely distributed in shrubland and woodland throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					+		+					
Green Sandpiper ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Common migrant and winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Shuen Wan, Long Valley, Kam Tin, Shek Kong, Ho Chung.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				+								
Grey Heron ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Common winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Starling Inlet, Kowloon Park, Cape D'Agular.	W	PRC	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+									
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in hill streams throughout Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				+							+	
Grey-backed Thrush	<i>Turdus hortolorum</i>	Common winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern								+				
Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	Common migrant and winter visitor, and locally common resident. Widely distributed in wooded area throughout Hong Kong.	M,Su,W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					+	+				+	+	
House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	Abundant spring migrant and common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R,SpM	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+								+	+	+
Japanese Thrush	<i>Turdus cardis</i>	Common winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong.	M,W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					+							
Japanese Tit	<i>Parus minor</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					+	+	+		+	+	+	
Large Hawk Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	Locally common spring and summer visitor. Widely distributed in woodland throughout in Hong Kong.	Su	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				+			+		+	+	+	
Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					+	+			+	+	+	
Little Egret ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Common resident, migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in coastal area throughout Hong Kong.	P	PRC (RC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	++								+	+
Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in open areas throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+										
Masked Laughingthrush	<i>Pterorhinus perspicillatus</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in shrubland throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+		+		+	+	+	+	++	++	+++	
Northern Shoveler ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	Abundant winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area.	W	RC	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern			+									
Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern										+	+	
Oriental Magpie	<i>Pica serica</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern											+	
Oriental Magpie Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+++	
Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	Common winter visitor and migrant. Found in woodland throughout Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern						+						

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Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	Locally common resident. Widely distributed in grassland throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+			+								
Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	Passage migrant and common visitor. Widely distributed in open area throughout Hong Kong.	Su	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern									+		+	
Red-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythronycha</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in woodland edges throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				+	+	+	+		+	+	+	
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	Locally common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	M	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern									+			
Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	++	+	+	+	+	+++	+++	+	+	++++	++++	
Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+		+	+					+	+	++	
Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus speciosus</i>	Common resident. Found in Tai Po Kau, the Peak, Lam Tsuen, Cape D'Aguilar Road, Shing Mun.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern						+						
Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in wooded area throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern						+					+	
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Callope callope</i>	Common winter visitor and passage migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern								+				
Sooty-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in open areas throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern								+				
Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++++	
Swinhoe's White-eye	<i>Zosterops simplex</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R,?W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+				+	++	+	+		+	+++	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	Resident, common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W,R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	++						+	+	+	
White-breasted Waterhen ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in wetland throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+		+	+				+	+	
White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern									+			
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera aurea</i>	Uncommon winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern								+				
White-shouldered Starling	<i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	Locally common passage migrant and uncommon winter visitor. Found in Kam Tin, Deep Bay area, Po Toi Island, Long Valley, Victoria Park, Ho Chung, Ma Tso Lung, Mui Wo, Lam Tsuen Valley.	M,W,Su	(LC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+										+	
White-throated Kingfisher ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in coastal areas throughout Hong Kong.	AM,P	(LC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+									
Wood Sandpiper ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Common migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in wetland area throughout Hong Kong.	M,W	LC	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern			+									
Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern						+				+	+	
Total No. of Species Recorded									20	27	33	12	18	27	19	19	27	28	43	12

Notes:

(1) All wild birds are protected under the Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170).

(2) Protected under the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586).

(3) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(4) Carey, G.J., Chalmers, M.L., Diskin, D.A., Carey, G.J., Chalmers, M.L., Diskin, D.A., Kennerley, P.R., Leader, P. J., Leven, M.R., Lewthwaite, R.W., Melville, D.S., Turnbull, M. & Young, L. (2001). The Avifauna of Hong Kong. Hong Kong Bird Watching Society, Hong Kong. R=resident; W=winter visitor; Su=summer visitor; M=migrant; Sp=spring; A=autumn; P=present all year, exact composition unknown; ?W=extent of migration in winter is unclear

(5) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Aides, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chen, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* 25:123-159. LC=Local Concern;

PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern. Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in nesting and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence.

(6) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(7) Zheng, G.-M. & Wang, Q.-S. (1998). China Red Data Book of Endangered Animals: Aves. First Edition. Beijing: Science Press.

(8) Jiang, Z.G., et al. (2016). Red List of China's Vertebrates. *Biodiversity Science* 24(5): 500-551.

(9) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

(10) Wetland-dependent species (including wetland-dependent species and waterbirds).

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland; IF=In Flight

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; ++++=Dominant

10.3d Butterfly Species Recorded within the Ngau Tam Mei/Pok Wai Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾	Local Restrictedness and species of conservation concern ⁽⁴⁾	Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁷⁾	MA	PO	WC	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	VO	DA
Bush Hopper	<i>Ampittia dioscorides</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Uncommon	-	-	-							+				
Rare Swift	<i>Parnara ganga</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Uncommon	-	-	-										+	
Bevan's Swift	<i>Pseudoborbo bevani</i>	Keung Shan, Sham Chung, Cheung Sheung, San Uk Ha, Tai Mo Shan, Shing Mun, Pui O, Ngong Ping	Uncommon	-	-	-									+		
Banded Demon	<i>Notocrypta paralysos</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Rare	-	-	-							+				
Common Bluebottle	<i>Graphium sarpedon</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-					+	+					+
Tailed Jay	<i>Graphium agamemnon</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-			+	+	+	+					+
Common Mime	<i>Chilasa clytia</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-					+			+			+
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	Kap Lung, Ma On Shan, Tai Tam, Sha Lo Wan, Kat O, Lung Kwu Tan, Wu Kau Tang, Lung Kwu Chau	Rare	-	-	-			+						+		
Lime Butterfly	<i>Papilio demoleus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-								+			
Red Helen	<i>Papilio helenus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-			+				+	+		+	+
Common Mormon	<i>Papilio polytes</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-		+	+	+		++	+	+	++	+++	++++
Great Mormon	<i>Papilio memnon</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-					+	+	+	+	+	+	+++
Spangle	<i>Papilio protenor</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-			+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+++
Chinese Peacock	<i>Papilio bianor</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-							+				+
Paris Peacock	<i>Papilio paris</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-			+		+	++	+		+	+	++
Common Birdwing ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	<i>Troides helena</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Uncommon; Species of conservation concern	-	-	Least Concern; (Green Status Moderately Depleted)											+
Red-base Jezebel	<i>Delias pasithoe</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-	+	++	+	+		+	++		+		++++
Indian Cabbage White	<i>Pieris canidia</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-	++	+	+++	++	+	++		+	++	++++	++++
Small Cabbage White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>	Shep Mun Kap, Fan Lau, Ngong Ping, Kam Tin, Ho Chung, Luk Keng, Tuen Mun Ash Lagoon	Rare	-	-	-											+++
-	<i>Pieris spp.</i>	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+							+++
Great Orange Tip	<i>Hebomoia glaucippe</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-	+		+	+					+		++
Mottled Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pyranthe</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-								+			+
Lemon Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pomona</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-					+	+			+	+	++
-	<i>Catopsilia spp.</i>	-	-	-	-	-		+	+					+	+		+
Common Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema hecabe</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-			+			+	+	+	+	+	++
-	<i>Eurema spp.</i>	-	-	-	-	-			+			+	++	+	+	+	+++
Purple Sapphire	<i>Heliophorus epicles</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-						+					+
Transparent 6-line Blue	<i>Nacaduba kurava</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-								+	+		+
Dark Cerulean	<i>Jamides bochus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-					+	+					+
Metallic Cerulean	<i>Jamides allecto</i>	Victoria Peak, Fung Yuen, Chuen Lung, Mui Wo	Very rare	-	-	-											+
Long-tailed Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-			+								
Pale Grass Blue	<i>Pseudozizeeria maha</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-	+		+				++	+	+	++	++++
Dark Grass Blue	<i>Zizeeria karsandra</i>	High Junk Peak, Kat O, Po Toi, Shek Mun Kap, Lai Chi Wo, Yung Shue O	Uncommon	-	-	-								+			
Common Hedge Blue	<i>Acytolepis puspa</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-									+	+	++
Tiny Grass Blue	<i>Zizula hylax</i>	Lung Kwu Tan, Fung Yuen, Sha Lo Wan	Very rare; Species of conservation concern	-	-	Least Concern									+		
Fluffy Tit	<i>Zeltus amasa</i>	-	-	-	-	-					+				+		
Punchinello	<i>Zemeros flegyas</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-						+				+	
Plum Judy	<i>Abisara echerius</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-					+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Common Evening Brown	<i>Melanitis leda</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-						+					
Dark Evening Brown	<i>Melanitis phedima</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Uncommon	-	-	-					+						
Banded Tree Brown	<i>Lethe confusa</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-						+	+				
Common Palmfly	<i>Elymnias hypermnestra</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-											+
Dark-brand Bush Brown	<i>Mycalasis mineus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-					+	++++	+	+	+	+	++
South China Bush Brown	<i>Mycalasis zonata</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-					+						+
Common Five-ring	<i>Ypthima baldus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-					+	+	+				+

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾	Local Restrictedness and species of conservation concern ⁽⁴⁾	Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁷⁾	MA	PO	WC	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	VO	DA
Small Three-ring	<i>Ypthima norma</i>	Pak Tam Chung, Ngau Kwo Lo, Kai Shan	Very rare; Species of conservation concern	LC	-	-									++		
Large Faun	<i>Faunis eumeus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-					+	+				+	++
Common Duffer	<i>Discophora sondaica</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Uncommon	-	-	-					+						
Tawny Rajah	<i>Charaxes bernardus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-			+								+
Angled Castor	<i>Anadra ariadne</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-	+	+	+			+			++	++	+++
Rustic	<i>Cupha erymanthis</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-					+						+
Indian Frillary	<i>Argyreus hyperbius</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-		+	+								+
Blue Admiral	<i>Kaniska canace</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-						+	+				
Grey Pansy	<i>Junonia atlites</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	Least Concern		+								+	
Chocolate Pansy	<i>Junonia iphita</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-			+			+	+	+	+		
Great Eggfly	<i>Hypolimnas bolina</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-			+			+			+	++	+++
Danaid Eggfly	<i>Hypolimnas misippus</i>	Ngau Ngak Shan, Lung Kwu Tan, Hong Kong Wetland Park, Mount Parker, Cloudy Hill, Lin Ma Hang	Uncommon	LC	-	Least Concern									+		
Common Sailer	<i>Neptis hylas</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-			+			+	+	+	+	+	++
Common Sergeant	<i>Athya perius</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Uncommon	-	-	-									+		
Colour Sergeant	<i>Athya nefte</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-											+
Staff Sergeant	<i>Athya selenophora</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-							+			+	
Five-dot Sergeant	<i>Parathyma sulphita</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-											+
White-edged Blue Baron	<i>Euthalia phemius</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-							+			+	
Common Mapwing	<i>Cyrestis thyodamas</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-								+			+
Red Ring Skirt	<i>Hestina assiniis</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-						+	+	+	+		+
Common Archduke	<i>Lexias pardalis</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Unknown; First recorded in 2008, monitoring underway	-	-	-						+					+
Glassy Tiger	<i>Parantica aglea</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-											+
Ceylon Blue Glassy Tiger	<i>Ideopsis similis</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-				+			+				
Blue Tiger	<i>Tirumala limniace</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-										+	+
Plain Tiger	<i>Danaus chrysippus</i>	Lung Kwu Tan, Tong Fuk, Tai Ho, Tung Chung, Pak Tam Chung	Uncommon	-	-	Least Concern	+		+						+	+	+
Common Tiger	<i>Danaus genutia</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-							+				+
Blue-spotted Crow	<i>Euploea midamus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-							+		+		++
Common Indian Crow	<i>Euploea core</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	Least Concern					+			+	+		+
Total No. of Species Recorded							7	8	22	7	19	27	25	22	30	23	48

Notes:

(1) Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170).

(2) Protected under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586).

(3) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(4) AFCD (2011). A Review of the Local Restrictedness of Hong Kong Butterflies.

(5) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159. LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern. Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in nesting and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence.

(6) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(7) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; WRCW=Westrail Compensatory Wetland; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; SWG=Seasonally Wet Grassland; WAL=Wet Agricultural Land; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; +++++=Dominant

10.3d Odonate Species Recorded in the Ngau Tam Mei/Pok Wai Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾	Level of Concern ⁽²⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽³⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁴⁾	IUCN Priority Species for Conservation ⁽⁵⁾	MA	PO	WC	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	V/O	DA
Common Blue Jewel	<i>Rhinocypha perforata perforata</i>	Widely distributed in fast flowing streams throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+								
Black-banded Gossamerwing	<i>Euphaea decorata</i>	Widely distributed in all streams of Hong Kong; Very Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+			+					
Orange-tailed Midget	<i>Agriocnemis femina oryzae</i>	Widely distributed in disused paddy fields, marshes, ditches and weedy ponds margins; Scattered	-	-	Least Concern	-	+										
Orange-tailed Sprite	<i>Ceragrion auranticum ryukyuanum</i>	Widely distributed in weedy ponds, marshes, abandoned fields or grasslands adjacent to waters; Very Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+								
Common Bluetail	<i>Ischnura senegalensis</i>	Widely distributed in all wetland habitats except fast flowing rivers throughout Hong Kong; Scattered	-	-	Least Concern	-								+			
Eastern Lilysquatter	<i>Paracercion melanotum</i>	Found in ponds and streams with floating plants. Recorded in Hong Kong Wetland Park, Lai Chi Wo, Luk Keng and Shek Kwu Chau; Sparse	-	-	Least Concern	-	+										
Yellow Featherlegs	<i>Copera marginipes</i>	Widely distributed in lowland streams, ditches, and weedy margins of pond throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+		+						
Black Threadtail	<i>Prodasineura autumnalis</i>	Often perches on the plants near streams. Widely distributed in streams throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+				+				+
Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope julius</i>	Often found in lowland ponds and sluggish rivers. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong; Scattered	-	-	Least Concern	-		+									
Common Flangetail	<i>Ictinogomphus pertinax</i>	Widely distributed in ponds and still water throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+									
Blue Dasher	<i>Brachydiplax chalybea flavovittata</i>	Widely distributed in marshes and weedy ponds throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+								
Asian Amberwing	<i>Brachythemis contaminata</i>	Widely distributed in weedy ponds and sluggish streams; Scattered	-	-	Least Concern	-		+									
Crimson Darter	<i>Crocothemis servilia servilia</i>	Widely distributed in cultivated areas, ponds and marshes throughout the New Territories; Scattered	-	-	Least Concern	-		+	+								
Blue Percher	<i>Diplacodes trivialis</i>	Widespread, especially in late summer, when it can be found almost everywhere in Hong Kong; Sparse	-	-	Least Concern	-											+
Forest Chaser	<i>Lyriothemis elegantissima</i>	Frequents marshes beside woodlands. Widespread throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+								
Russet Percher	<i>Neurothemis fulvia</i>	Found in marshes, cultivated areas, streams, tanks and irrigation feeders, sometimes even found in nearly dried out marshy areas. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+	+		+					+
Pied Percher	<i>Neurothemis tullia tullia</i>	Favours marshes and abandoned rice paddies. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+								
Red-faced Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum chrysis</i>	Widely distributed in pools and marshy areas adjacent to flowing streams throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-	+	+									
Common Blue Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum glaucum</i>	Widely distributed in streams, conduits, drainage channels, seepages and road gutters throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+			+	+			+	+
Marsh Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum luzonicum</i>	Widely distributed in abandoned paddies, marshy swampy and boggy locations; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-	+										
Common Red Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum pruinosum neglectum</i>	Widely distributed in slow streams, ponds, rain puddles and irrigation conduits; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-	++	+	+++						+	+	++
Green Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum serapia</i>	Widely distributed in all wetland habitats throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-	+	+	+	+		+			+	+	+

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾	Level of Concern ⁽²⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽³⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁴⁾	IUCN Priority Species for Conservation ⁽⁵⁾	MA	PO	WC	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	V/O	DA
Blue Chaser	<i>Potamarcha congener</i>	Found in small weedy ponds, puddles and marshes. Widely distributed in the New Territories; Scattered	LC	-	Least Concern	-										+	+
Wandering Glider	<i>Pantala flavescens</i>	Widely distributed all over Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+	++++	+				+	+++	+	++++
Pied Skimmer	<i>Pseudothemis zonata</i>	Widely distributed in woodlands adjacent to reservoirs, sluggish streams, ponds, tanks and marshes throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+			+					+
Variiegated Flutterer	<i>Rhyothemis variegata arria</i>	Widely distributed in marshes, ponds and tanks throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-	+	++	++	+				+	++	+	+++
Saddlebag Glider	<i>Tramea virginia</i>	Widely distributed in trees adjacent to ponds and lakes throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+						+			+
Crimson Dropwing	<i>Trithemis aurora</i>	Found in marshes, ponds, streams, and/or even ornamental ponds in urban areas. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+	++					+		+	+
Indigo Dropwing	<i>Trithemis festiva</i>	Favours sluggish sections of streams with a strong current or the small rock pools in mountain streams. Widespread in Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-			+								+
Dingy Dusk-darter	<i>Zyxomma petiolatum</i>	Widely distributed in thick undergrowth, tree foliage and shady spots near water courses throughout Hong Kong; Scattered	-	-	Least Concern	-											+
Total No. of Species Recorded							7	11	18	4	1	5	2	5	4	7	14

Notes:

(1)(a) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(b) Reels, G.T. (2019). An Annotated Check List of Hong Kong Dragonflies and Assessment of Their Local Conservation Significance. Faunistic Studies in South-east Asian and Pacific Island Odonata. Journal of the International Dragonfly Fund 30:1-49.

(2) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern. Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in nesting and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence.

(3) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(4) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

(5) Moore, N.W. (1997). Dragonflies - Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan. IUCN/SSC Odonata Specialist Group. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK. v + 28 pp.

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; WRCW=Westrail Compensatory Wetland; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; SWG=Seasonally Wet Grassland; WAL=Wet Agricultural Land; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; +++++=Dominant

10.3d Herpetofauna Species Recorded in the Ngau Tam Mei/Pok Wai Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾	Level of Concern ⁽⁴⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽⁵⁾	China Red Data Book ⁽⁶⁾	Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁷⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁸⁾	MA	PO	WC	DAL	MWL	SL	GL	VO	DA
Amphibian																
Asian Common Toad	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern					+			+	++
Spotted Narrow-mouthed Frog	<i>Kalophrynus interlineatus</i>	Widely distributed from low to moderate altitudes in northern and central New Territories	-	-	-	Near Threatened	Least Concern						+		+	+
Asiatic Painted Frog	<i>Kaloula pulchra pulchra</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern									+
Butler's Pygmy Frog	<i>Microhyla butleri</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern		+					+	+++	
Ornate Pygmy Frog	<i>Microhyla fissipes</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern			+						+
Marbled Pygmy Frog	<i>Microhyla pulchra</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern		+							++
Paddy Frog	<i>Fejervarya limncharis</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern			+						++
Gunther's Frog	<i>Sylvirana guentheri</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern	++	+++	++	+	+		++	++	+
Greenhouse Frog	<i>Eleutherodactylus planirostris</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern	+		+					+++	++++
Brown Tree Frog	<i>Polypedates megacephalus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern			++		+	+		+	+++
Total No. of Species Recorded								2	4	4	2	3	1	3	9	8
Reptile																
Red-eared Slider	<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	Widely distributed and commonly found in reservoirs or ponds in urban parks	-	-	-	-	Least Concern			+						
Chinese Gecko	<i>Gekko chinensis</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern									++
Bowring's Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus bowringii</i>	Distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern					+			+	+++
Brook's Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus brookii</i>	Distributed in buildings in the western district on Hong Kong Island and Northern New Territories	-	-	-	-	Least Concern								+	++
House Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Recorded in Hong Kong Island	-	-	-	-	Least Concern									+
Changeable Lizard	<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong.	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+						+	+	+
Long-tailed Skink	<i>Eutropis longicaudata</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern									++
Red-necked Keelback	<i>Rhabdophis subminiatus helleri</i>	Very common and widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern									+
Checkered Keelback	<i>Xenochrophis flavipunctatus</i>	Widely distributed in streams in the New Territories and Lantau Island	-	-	-	-	Least Concern			+						
Total No. of Species Recorded								1	0	2	0	1	0	1	3	7

Notes:

(1) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(2) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159. LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern.

(3) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(4) Zhao, E.M. (1998). China Red Data Book of Endangered Animals. Amphibia and Reptilia. First Edition. Beijing: Science Press.

(5) Jiang, Z.G., et al. (2016). Red List of China's Vertebrates. Biodiversity Science 24(5): 500-551.

(6) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; MWL=Mixed Woodland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; +++++=Dominant

10.3d Mammal Species Recorded within the Ngau Tam Mei/Pok Wai Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾	Level of Concern ⁽⁴⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽⁵⁾	China Red Data Book ⁽⁶⁾	Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁷⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁸⁾	PO	WC	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	VO	DA
Himalayan Leaf-nosed Bat ⁽¹⁾	<i>Hipposideros armiger</i>	Widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong	(LC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					+		+	++++ ⁽⁹⁾
Chinese Noctule ⁽¹⁾	<i>Nyctalus plancyi</i>	Fairly widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong	PRC, (RC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern							+	++
Japanese Pipistrelle ⁽¹⁾	<i>Pipistrellus abramus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+		+		+	+		+++
Unknown Vespertilionidae species 1 ⁽¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+				+	+	+	++
Unknown Vespertilionidae species 2 ⁽¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		+	+			+	+	+
Lesser Bamboo Bat ⁽¹⁾	<i>Tyfoncteris fulvida</i>	Fairly widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong	(LC)	-	Rare	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+		+	+		++
Pallas's Squirrel ⁽¹⁾	<i>Callosciurus erythraeus</i>	Fairly widely distributed, with the styani subspecies found in the New Territories (e.g. Tai Lam, Shing Mun and Tai Po Kau), and the thai subspecies found on the Hong Kong Island (e.g. Tai Tam and Pok Fu Lam)	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					+			
Masked Palm Civet ⁽¹⁾	<i>Paguma larvata</i>	Widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong, except for Lantau Island and northwestern New Territories	PRC	-	-	Near Threatened	Least Concern				+				
Small Indian Civet ⁽¹⁾	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	Very widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong, except for Lantau Island	-	Class II	-	Vulnerable	Least Concern				+				
Leopard Cat ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	Widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong, except for Lantau Island	-	-	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	Least Concern				+	+			
Eurasian Wild Pig	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Very widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					++++			
Red Muntjac	<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>	Very widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong	PRC	-	-	Near Threatened	Least Concern					+			
Total No. of Species Recorded								3	2	3	3	8	4	4	6

Notes:

(1) Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170).

(2) Protected under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586).

(3) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(4) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159. LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern. Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in nesting and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence.

(5) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(6) Wang, S. (1998). China Red Data Book of Endangered Animals. Mammalia. First Edition. Beijing: Science Press.

(7) Jiang, Z.G., et al. (2016). Red List of China's Vertebrates. Biodiversity Science 24(5): 500-551.

(8) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

(9) Presence of bat roost

Abbreviation for Habitats: PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland
Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; +++++=Dominant