

10.3f Avifauna Species Recorded within the Kwu Tung/Chau Tau Assessment Area

Common Name ⁽¹⁾	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾	Principal Status ⁽⁴⁾	Level of Concern ⁽⁵⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽⁶⁾	China Red Data Book ⁽⁷⁾	Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁸⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁹⁾	PO	WC	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	VO	DA	IF
Amur Stonechat	<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>	Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in open cultivated fields throughout Hong Kong.	W,M	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+						+			
Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicurus leucophaeus</i>	Uncommon winter visitor. Found in Shing Mun, Tai Po Kau.	W	LC	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+									
Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	Common autumn passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	M,W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern								+			
Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	Su,R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern						+		+	+	+	
Azure-winged Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>	Locally common breeding resident. Found in Mai Po.	-	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+								+	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Abundant passage migrant and uncommon winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	SpM,Su	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	++		+					+	+	++	+
Black Kite ⁽²⁾⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Common resident and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W,R	(RC)	Class II	-	Least Concern	Least Concern										+	+
Black-collared Starling	<i>Gracupica nigricollis</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+					+	+	+	
Black-crowned Night Heron ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Common resident and migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	P	(LC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern								+			
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	Common winter visitor and passage migrant. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	M,W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern						+		+			
Black-winged Stilt ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Common migrant and winter visitor. Found in Deep Bay area, Long Valley, Kam Tin	W	RC	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+									
Blue Whistling Thrush	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in shrubland and woodland throughout Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern							+				
Chinese Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+						+	+	++	
Chinese Pond Heron ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	P	PRC (RC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	++	+					+	+		
Collared Crow ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Corvus torquatus</i>	Locally common resident. Found in Inner Deep Bay area, Nam Chung, Kei Ling Ha, Tai Mei Tuk, Pok Fu Lam, Chek Lap Kok, Shuen Wan, Lam Tsuen.	R	LC	-	-	Near Threatened	Vulnerable		+									
Common Greenshank ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Found in Deep Bay area.	M,W	RC	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+									
Common Kingfisher ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in wetland habitat throughout Hong Kong.	AM,P	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+									
Common Moorhen ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common winter visitor, resident and migrant. Found in Deep Bay area, Shuen Wan, Starling Inlet.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+									
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Locally common resident. Found in Mai Po, Sheung Uk Tsuen, Sheung Shui, Kam Tin, Shek Kong, Ping Shan, Mong Tseng.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern										+	
Common Sandpiper ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in wetland area throughout Hong Kong.	M,W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+								+	
Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	
Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+			+		+	+	++	
Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>	Common winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+			+				+	+	
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in shrubland and waterside vegetation throughout Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+	+				+	+	+	
Eastern Buzzard ⁽²⁾⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Buteo japonicus</i>	Common winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W	-	Class II	-	Least Concern	Least Concern										+	
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+						+	++++	
Fork-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga christinae</i>	Common resident and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern									+		
Great Egret ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Common resident, migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	P	PRC (RC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+						+			
Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	Class II	Vulnerable	Least Concern	Least Concern			+		+		+	+		+	

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Swinhoe's White-eye	<i>Zosterops simplex</i>	Abundant resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R,?W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+	+		++		+	+	+++	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	Resident, common passage migrant and winter visitor. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	W,R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+++	+					+	+	+	
White-breasted Waterhen ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in wetland throughout Hong Kong	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+	+					+		+	
White-shouldered Starling	<i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	Locally common passage migrant and uncommon winter visitor. Found in Kam Tin, Deep Bay area, Po Toi Island, Long Valley, Victoria Park, Ho Chung, Ma Tso Lung, Mui Wo, Lam Tsuen Valley.	M,W,Su	(LC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern									++		
White-throated Kingfisher ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>Halcyon smymensis</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in coastal areas throughout Hong Kong.	AM,P	(LC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+	+				+		+			
Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	Common resident. Widely distributed in Hong Kong.	R	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+				+		+	+	+	
Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	Abundant winter visitor and migrant. Widely distributed in woodland throughout Hong Kong.	W	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern					+	+	+		+	+	
Total No. of Species Recorded									14	36	21	7	9	16	12	28	24	34	6

Notes:

(1) All wild birds are protected under the Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170).

(2) Protected under the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586).

(3) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(4) Carey, G.J., Chalmers, M.L., Diskin, D.A., Carey, G.J., Chalmers, M.L., Diskin, D.A., Kennerley, P.R., Leader, P. J., Leven,

(5) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* 25:123-159; LC=Local Concern;

(6) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(7) Zheng, G.-M. & Wang, Q.-S. (1998). China Red Data Book of Endangered Animals: Aves. First Edition. Beijing: Science Press.

(8) Jiang, Z.G., *et al.* (2016). Red List of China's Vertebrates. *Biodiversity Science* 24(5): 500-551.

(9) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

(10) Wetland-dependent species (including wetland-dependent species and waterbirds).

Abbreviation for Habitats: PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland; IF=In Flight
Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; +=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; +++++=Dominant

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾	Local Restrictedness and species of conservation concern ⁽²⁾	Level of Concern ⁽³⁾	Protecti on Status in China ⁽⁴⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁵⁾	PO	WC	DAL	WL	MWL	PL	SL	GL	VO	DA
Blue Tiger	<i>Tirumala limniace</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	-										+
Plain Tiger	<i>Danaus chrysippus</i>	Lung Kwu Tan, Tong Fuk, Tai Ho, Tung Chung, Pak Tam Chung	Uncommon	-	-	Least Concern		+						+	+	
Blue-spotted Crow	<i>Euploea midamus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Very common	-	-	-				+	+	+		+	+	+
Common Indian Crow	<i>Euploea core</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	Common	-	-	Least Concern		+		+		+				+
Total No. of Species Recorded							1	22	9	19	6	14	10	26	24	32

Notes:

(1) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(2) AFCD (2011). A Review of the Local Restrictedness of Hong Kong Butterflies.

(3) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern. Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in nesting and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence.

(4) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(5) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

Abbreviation for Habitats: MA=Marsh/Reed; PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; PL=Plantation; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; +++++=Dominant

10.3f Odonate Species Recorded within the Kwu Tung/Chau Tau Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽¹⁾	Level of Concern ⁽²⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽³⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁴⁾	IUCN Priority Species for Conservation ⁽⁵⁾	PO	WC	DAL	WL	MWL	SL	GL	VO	DA
Yellow Featherlegs	<i>Copera marginipes</i>	Widely distributed in lowland streams, ditches, and weedy margins of pond throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+					+	+	+
Marsh Dancer	<i>Onychargia atrocyana</i>	Found in abandoned paddy fields and marshes with dense vegetation; Scattered	-	-	Least Concern	-									+
Black Threadtail	<i>Prodasineura autumnalis</i>	Often perches on the plants near streams. Widely distributed in streams throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+							
Common Flangetail	<i>Ictinogomphus pertinax</i>	Widely distributed in ponds and still water throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+							
Crimson Darter	<i>Crocothemis servilla servilla</i>	Widely distributed in cultivated areas, ponds and marshes throughout the New Territories; Scattered	-	-	Least Concern	-					+				
Amber-winged Glider	<i>Hydrobasileus croceus</i>	Widely distributed in forested areas throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-						+			
Russet Percher	<i>Neurothemis fulvia</i>	Found in marshes, cultivated areas, streams, tanks and irrigation feeders, sometimes even found in nearly dried out marshy areas. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+		+					+
Pied Percher	<i>Neurothemis tullia tullia</i>	Favours marshes and abandoned rice paddies. Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-									+
Red-faced Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum chrysis</i>	Widely distributed in pools and marshy areas adjacent to flowing streams throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+							
Common Blue Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum glaucum</i>	Widely distributed in streams, conduits, drainage channels, seepages and road gutters throughout Hong Kong; Very Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+							
Marsh Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum luzonicum</i>	Widely distributed in abandoned paddies, marshy swampy and boggy locations; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-									+
Common Red Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum pruinosum neglectum</i>	Widely distributed in slow streams, ponds, rain puddles and irrigation conduits; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+++	+				+	+	++
Green Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum serapia</i>	Widely distributed in all wetland habitats throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-	+	++	+				+		++
Wandering Glider	<i>Pantala flavescens</i>	Widely distributed all over Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-	+	+++	++				++++	+	++++
Blue Chaser	<i>Potamarcha congener</i>	Found in small weedy ponds, puddles and marshes. Widely distributed in the New Territories; Scattered	LC	-	Least Concern	-		+							
Variiegated Flutterer	<i>Rhyothemis variegata arria</i>	Widely distributed in marshes, ponds and tanks throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-				+			++		+
Saddlebag Glider	<i>Tramea virginia</i>	Widely distributed in trees adjacent to ponds and lakes throughout Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+	+	+			+		+
Indigo Drowning	<i>Trithemis festiva</i>	Favours sluggish sections of streams with a strong current or the small rock pools inof mountain streams. Widespread in Hong Kong; Widespread	-	-	Least Concern	-		+						+	
Total No. of Species Recorded							2	12	4	3	1	1	6	4	10

Notes:

(1)(a) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(b) Reels, G.T. (2019). An Annotated Check List of Hong Kong Dragonflies and Assessment of Their Local Conservation Significance. Faunistic Studies in South-east Asian and Pacific Island Odonata. Journal of the International Dragonfly Fund 30:1-49.

(2) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern. Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in nesting and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence.

(3) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(4) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

(5) Moore, N.W. (1997). Dragonflies - Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan. IUCN/SSC Odonata Specialist Group. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK. v + 28 pp.

Abbreviation for Habitats: PO=Pond; WC=Watercourse; DAL=Dry Agricultural Land; WL=Woodland; MWL=Mixed Woodland; SL=Shrubland; GL=Grassland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland

Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; +=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; ++++=Dominant

10.3f Herpetofauna Species Recorded within the Kwu Tung/Chau Tau Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾	Level of Concern ⁽⁴⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽⁵⁾	China Red Data Book ⁽⁶⁾	Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁷⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁸⁾	WC	DAL	VO	DA
Amphibian											
Asian Common Toad	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern				+++
Spotted Narrow-mouthed Frog	<i>Kalophrynus interlineatus</i>	Widely distributed from low to moderate altitudes in northern and central New Territories	-	-	-	Near Threatened	Least Concern				++
Asiatic Painted Frog	<i>Kaloula pulchra pulchra</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern		+		+
Butler's Pygmy Frog	<i>Microhyla butleri</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern			++	++
Ornate Pygmy Frog	<i>Microhyla fissipes</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern				+
Paddy Frog	<i>Fejervarya limnocharis</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern			+	+
Chinese Bullfrog	<i>Hoplobatrachus rugulosus</i>	Widely distributed in Hong Kong	PRC	Class II	-	Endangered	Least Concern		+		
Gunther's Frog	<i>Sylvirana quentheri</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern	+	+		++
Brown Tree Frog	<i>Polypedates megacephalus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	Least Concern				++
Total No. of Species Recorded								1	3	2	8
Reptile											
Red-eared Slider	<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	Widely distributed and commonly found in reservoirs or ponds in urban parks	-	-	-	-	Least Concern	+			
Chinese Gecko	<i>Gekko chinensis</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				+
Bowring's Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus bowringii</i>	Distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				+++
Garnot's Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus garnotii</i>	Distributed in Lantau Island, Hong Kong Island and Eastern New Territories	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				+
Changeable Lizard	<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong.	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				+
Long-tailed Skink	<i>Eutropis longicaudata</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				+
Indo-Chinese Rat Snake	<i>Ptyas korros</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	PRC	-	Endangered	Vulnerable	Near Threatened	+			
Total No. of Species Recorded								2	0	0	5

Notes:

(1) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(2) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern.

(3) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(4) Zhao, E.M. (1998). China Red Data Book of Endangered Animals. Amphibia and Reptilia. First Edition. Beijing: Science Press.

(5) Jiang, Z.G., et al. (2016). Red List of China's Vertebrates. *Biodiversity Science* 24(5): 500-551.

(6) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.

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10.3f Mammal Species Recorded within the Kwu Tung/Chau Tau Assessment Area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Distribution in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾	Level of Concern ⁽⁴⁾	Protection Status in China ⁽⁵⁾	China Red Data Book ⁽⁶⁾	Red List of China's Vertebrates ⁽⁷⁾	IUCN Red List (Version 2022.2) ⁽⁸⁾	WC	SL	VO	DA
Unknown Myotis Species ⁽¹⁾	<i>Myotis</i> spp.	-	-	-	-	-	-				+
Chinese Noctule ⁽¹⁾	<i>Nyctalus plancyi</i>	Fairly widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong	PRC, (RC)	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern				++
Japanese Pipistrelle ⁽¹⁾	<i>Pipistrellus abramus</i>	Widely distributed throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern	+			+++
Unknown Vespertilionidae species 1 ⁽¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				++
Unknown Vespertilionidae species 2 ⁽¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				+
Lesser Bamboo Bat ⁽¹⁾	<i>Tylonycteris fulvida</i>	Fairly widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong	(LC)	-	Rare	Least Concern	Least Concern				++
Pallas's Squirrel ⁽¹⁾	<i>Callosciurus erythraeus</i>	Fairly widely distributed, with the styani subspecies found in the New Territories (e.g. Tai Lam, Shing Mun and Tai Po Kau), and the thai subspecies found on the Hong Kong Island (e.g. Tai Tam and Pok Fu Lam)	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+		+
Eurasian Wild Pig	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Very widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong	-	-	-	Least Concern	Least Concern		+	+	
Red Muntjac	<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>	Very widely distributed in countryside areas throughout Hong Kong	PRC	-	-	Near Threatened	Least Concern		+		
Total No. of Species Recorded								1	3	1	7

Notes:

(1) Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170).

(2) Protected under Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586).

(3) Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) (2022). Hong Kong Biodiversity Information Hub.

(4) Fellowes, J.R., Lau, M.W.N., Dudgeon, D., Reels, G.T., Ades, G.W.J., Carey, G.J., Chan, B.P.L., Kendrick, R.C., Lee, K.S., Leven, M.R., Wilson, K.D.P. & Yu, Y.T. (2002). Wild Animals to Watch: Terrestrial and Freshwater Fauna of Conservation Concern in Hong Kong. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* 25:123-159: LC=Local Concern; PRC=Potential Regional Concern; RC=Regional Concern; PGC=Potential Global Concern; GC=Global Concern. Letters in parentheses indicate that the assessment is on the basis of restrictedness in nesting and/or roosting sites rather than in general occurrence.

(5) List of Wild Animals Under State Protection (promulgated by State Forestry Administration and Ministry of Agriculture on 14 January, 1989).

(6) Wang, S. (1998). *China Red Data Book of Endangered Animals. Mammalia. First Edition.* Beijing: Science Press.

(7) Jiang, Z.G., et al. (2016). *Red List of China's Vertebrates.* *Biodiversity Science* 24(5): 500-551.

(8) International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) (2022). *IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2022.2.*

Abbreviation for Habitats: WC=Watercourse; SL=Shrubland; VO=Village/Orchard; DA=Developed Area/Wasteland
Species of conservation importance is in bold type face.

Code of Abundance: +=Rare; ++=Occasional; +++=Common; ++++=Abundant; +++++=Dominant